



# BSM Higgs at LHC prospects end 2011 and before

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On behalf of ATLAS and CMS Collaborations

Higgs Hunting Workshop

July 29-31, 2010 @ LAL-Orsay

G. 't Hooft, Scientific American **242** 6 (1980) 104-138.

## ● Higgs as the origin of Electroweak Symmetry Breaking

- Weak gauge bosons and fermions are massive.

⇒ Electroweak symmetry must be broken.

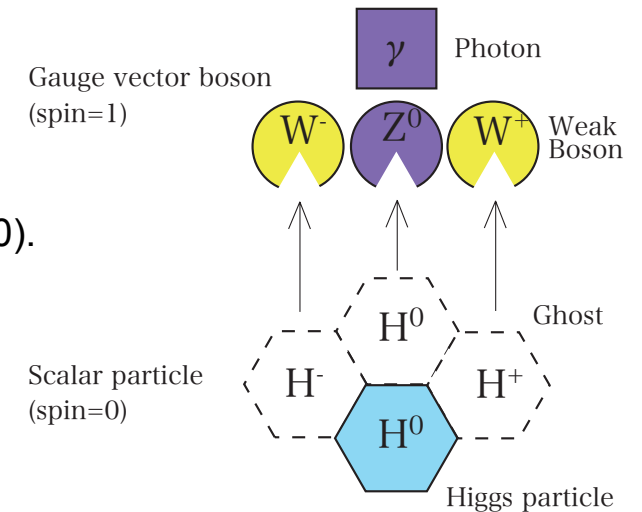
- Higgs Mechanism

Original idea on spontaneous symmetry breaking by Y. Nambu (1960).

⇒ Application to relativistic gauge theory

by P. W. Higgs, F. Englert and R. Brout (1964).

... since then we are looking for Higgs particle ...



## ● Only one Higgs doublet?

- Fine tuning problem, naturalness ...

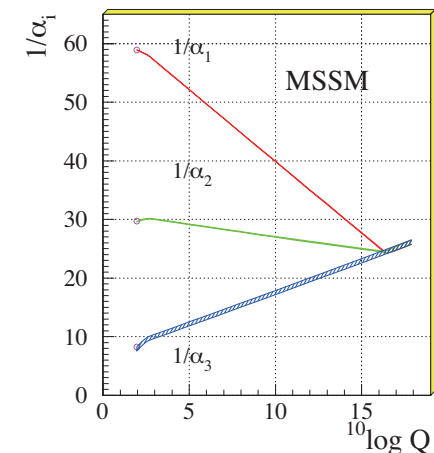
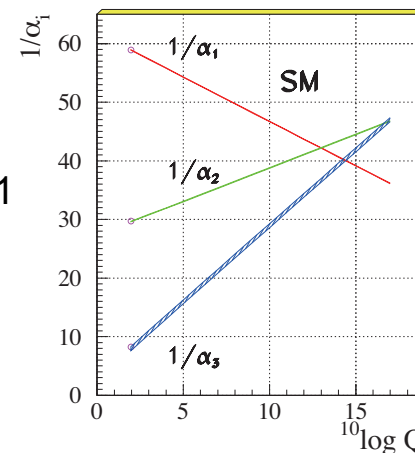
⇒ New physics may exist around electroweak energy scale (accessible by LHC) !

- Most popular benchmark scenario

⇒ SUSY-MSSM: Smoking-gun signature in 1991  
SUSY is still escaping from our detection.

- But there are many other models:  
like Extra-Dimension, Little Higgs,  
Composite Higgs or even Higgsless.

⇒ Rich phenomenology.



W. de Boer

U. Amaldi, W. de Boer, H. Fürstenau, PL B260(1991)

$\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3$  coupling constants of electromagnetic -, weak-, and strong interactions

$1/\alpha_i \propto \log Q^2$  due to radiative corrections (LO)



# Electroweak Symmetry Breaking (EWSB)



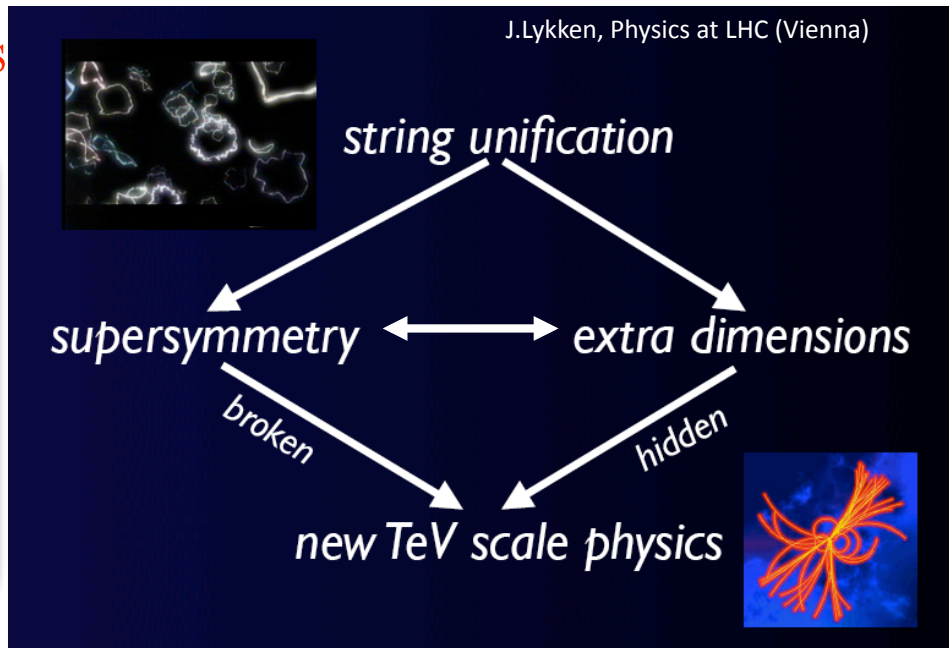
LHC early discovery?

**Extended Gauge Symmetry**  
 Higgsless  
 Left-Right Symmetric Model, Gauge-Higgs Unification

$W', Z'$

$\tilde{g}/\tilde{q}$ , xMSSM Higgs

**SUSY**  
 (m)SUGRA  
 GMSB  
 AMSB  
 Mirage  
 Split SUSY  
 RPV, ...



Graviton, BH

**Extra-Dimension**  
 LED(ADD)  
 Randall-Sundrum  
 Universal ED(KK)  
 ...

Resonances

**Dynamical Symmetry Breaking**  
 Strong EWSB, Chiral Lagrangian, Technicolor  
 Top-quark Condensation  
 Composite Higgs, Little Higgs

Precision EW data

Poor experimentalist's compilation of models. Perhaps "Not even wrong"!



# 2. MSSM Higgs

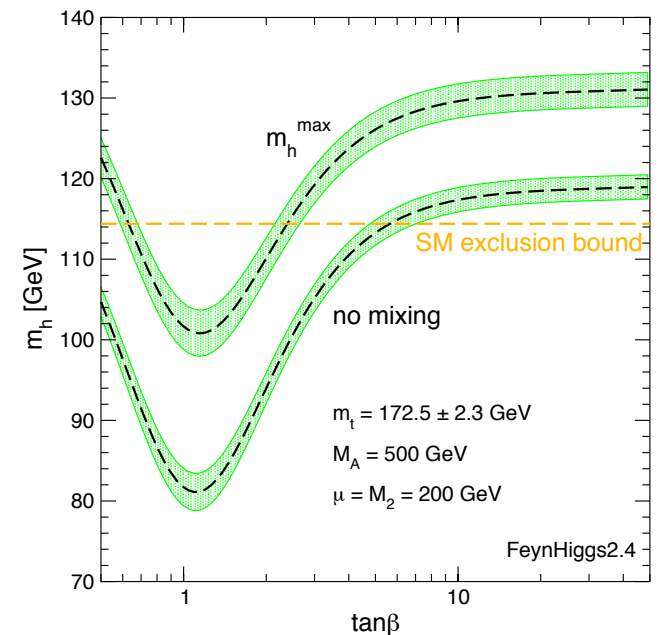
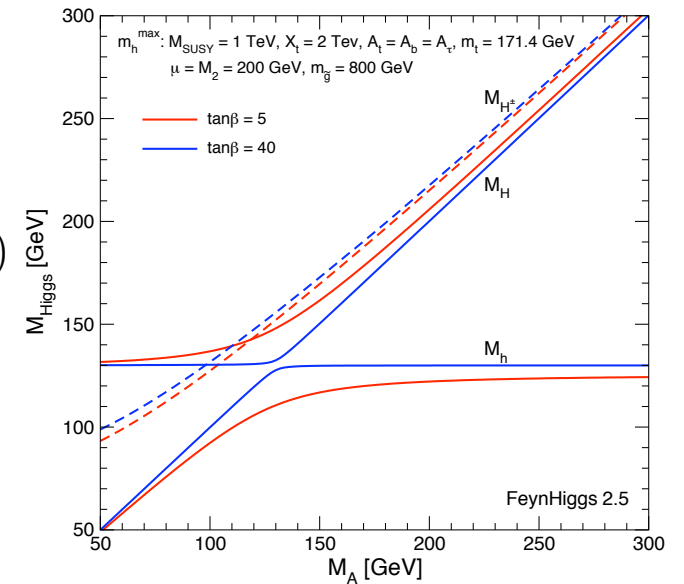


- MSSM Higgs (2HDM Type-II)
  - $2 \times 4 - 3 = 5$  physical scalar fields:  $h/H/A$  and  $H^\pm$
  - Tree level: 2 free parameters:  $m_A(m_{H^\pm}), \tan \beta = \frac{v_u}{v_d}$
  - CP-even  $h/H$ 
    - LO mass  $m_h < m_Z$  ( $m_h > m_Z$  due to radiative corr.)
    - SM-like in large  $m_A$
    - Enhanced coupling to down-type ( $b/\tau$ ) at large  $\tan \beta$
  - CP-odd  $A$ 
    - No coupling to  $W$  and  $Z$ .
    - Decay predominantly to  $bb, \tau\tau, tt$ .
  - Mass degeneration at large  $\tan \beta$  ( $h/A, H/A$ )
  - Charged Higgs  $H^\pm$ 
    - Decay predominantly to  $\tau\nu$  and  $tb$ .
    - LO mass relation  $m_{H^\pm}^2 = m_A^2 + m_W^2$  (+ loop correction)
- Benchmark scenario ( $m_h^{max}$  scenario most popular)

Scenario	$M_{SUSY}$ (GeV)	$X_t^{OS}$ (GeV)	$\mu$ (GeV)	$M_2$ (GeV)	$M_{\tilde{g}}$ (GeV)	Upper bound on $m_h$ (GeV)
$m_h^{max}$	1000	2000	200	200	800	133
no mixing	2000	0	200	200	800	116
gluophobic	350	-750	300	300	500	119
small $\alpha_{eff}$	800	-1100	2000	500	500	123

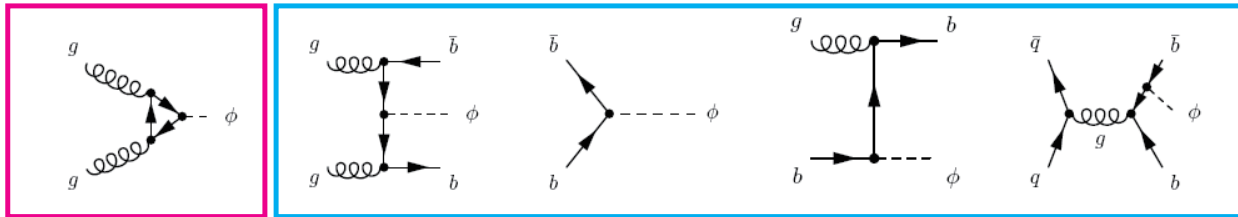
M. Carena et al., E.P.J. C26 (2003) 601-607

S. Heinemeyer, <http://www.ifca.es/users/heinemeyer/uni/plots/>



## MSSM Neutral Higgs production

$$gg \rightarrow \Phi, bg \rightarrow b\Phi, gg \rightarrow bb\Phi (\Phi = h, H, A)$$

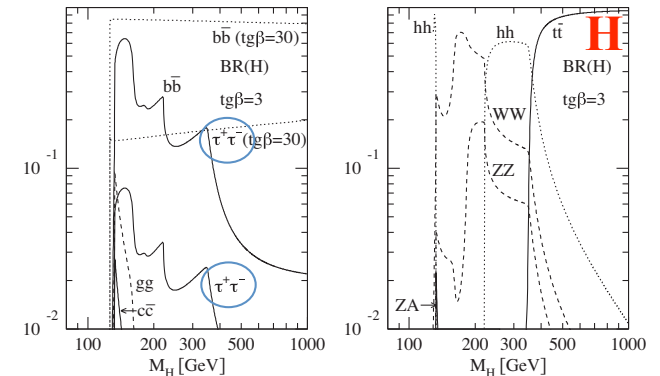
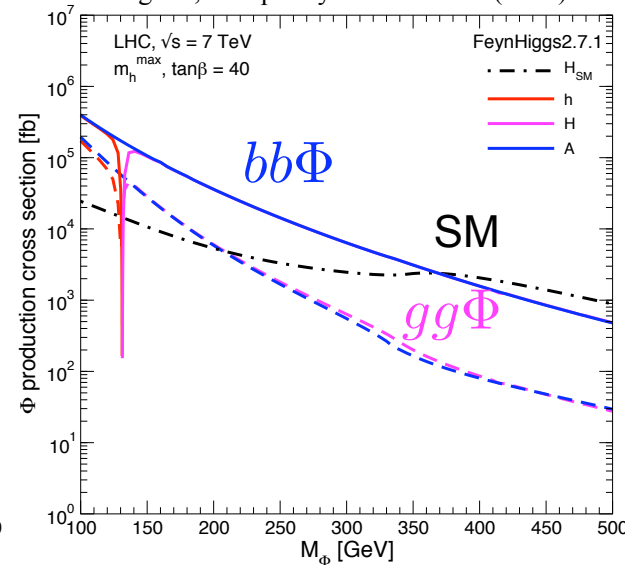
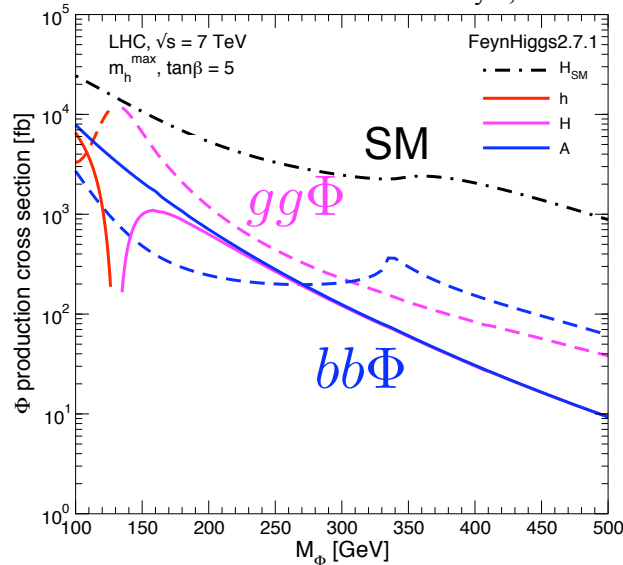
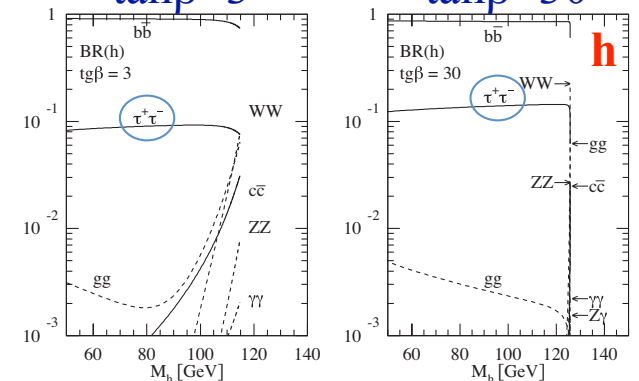


S. Heinemeyer, W. Hollik and G. Weiglein, *Comp. Phys. Comm.* **124** (2000) 76.

M. Gomez-Bock et al., arXiv:0712.2419

$\tan\beta=3$

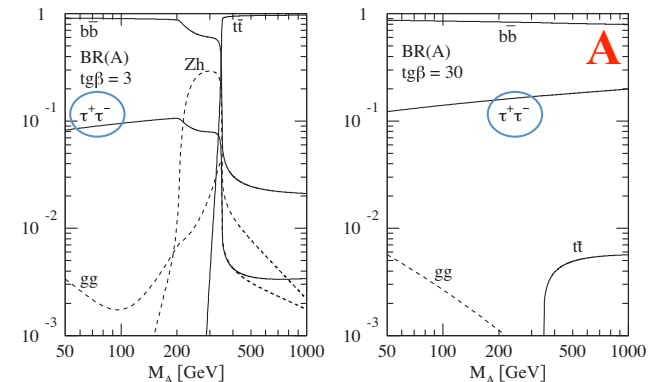
$\tan\beta=30$



## MSSM Neutral Higgs decay

- $\Phi \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^- \rightarrow \ell\ell, \ell h, hh + \nu's$
- $\Phi \rightarrow b\bar{b}$  is difficult.

ATLAS Fast Tracker (FTK) LVL2 proposal for  $L=10^{33-34} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$  era (>2012).





# $gg\Phi/b\bar{b}\Phi, \Phi(h/H/A) \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$



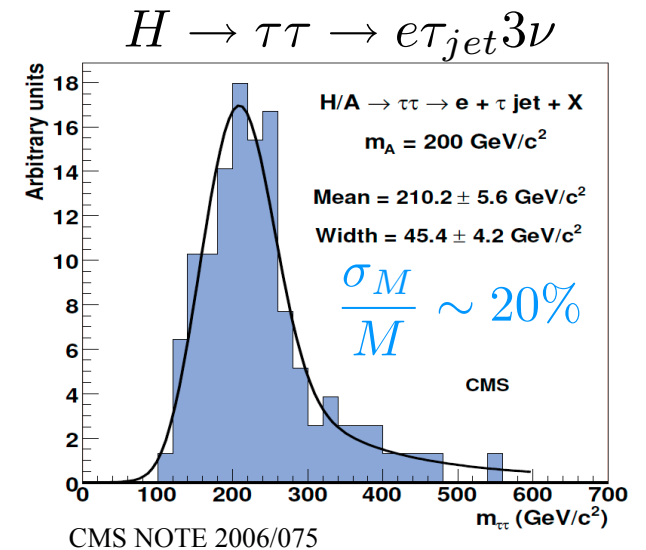
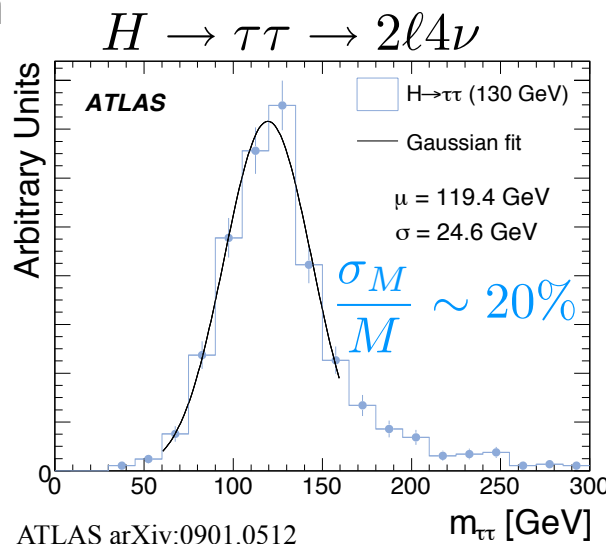
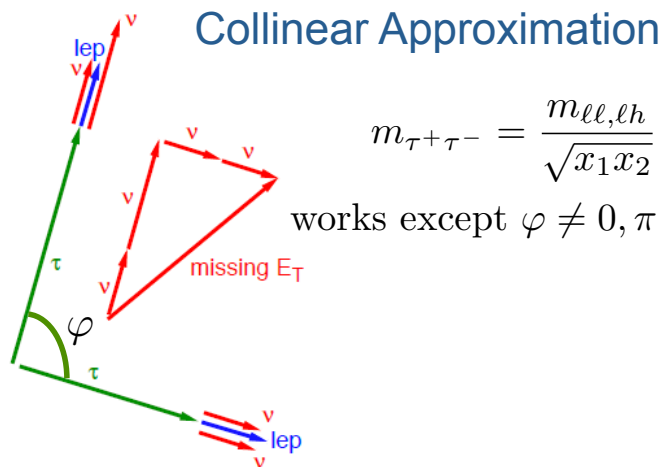
## Event selection

difficult...

	$2\ell 4\nu$	$\ell\tau_{jet}3\nu$	$2\tau_{jet}2\nu$
Trigger	single- or di-lepton	single-lep. or lepton+ $\tau_{jet}$	single- or di- $\tau_{jet}$
Higgs Decay	2 isolated leptons	1 isol. lepton + 1 $\tau_{jet}$	2 $\tau_{jet}$
$b$ -tagging (against $Z/\gamma^*$ )	<b>ATLAS: <math>\geq 0</math> <math>b</math>-jet. CMS: = 1 <math>b</math>-jet.</b> (Not exactly two $b$ -jets, due to the soft $p_T^b$ -spectrum from the signal.)		
Central jet-veto (against $t\bar{t}$ )	ATLAS: Not more than two jets (including the $b$ -tagging jets). CMS: No additional jets in the central region (except $b$ - and $\tau$ -jets).		
Transverse mass (against $W$ +jets)	$m_T = \sqrt{2p_T^\ell E_T^{miss} (\cos(\vec{p}_T^\ell, E_T^{miss}))}$ , key is $E_T^{miss}$ measurement		
Higgs mass reconstruction	<b>Collinear approximation:</b> $\tau$ decay products emitted in $\tau$ -direction No back-to-back decays, momentum fractions of $\nu$ 's should be positive.		

Main backgrounds:  $Z/\gamma^*$  (+jets),  $t\bar{t}$ ,  $W$ +jets, QCD multi-jets

Higgs mass resolution





# $gg\Phi/b\bar{b}\Phi, \Phi(h/H/A) \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$

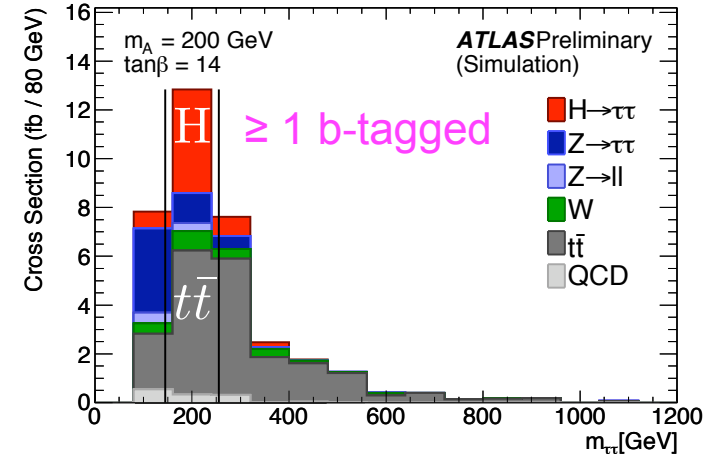
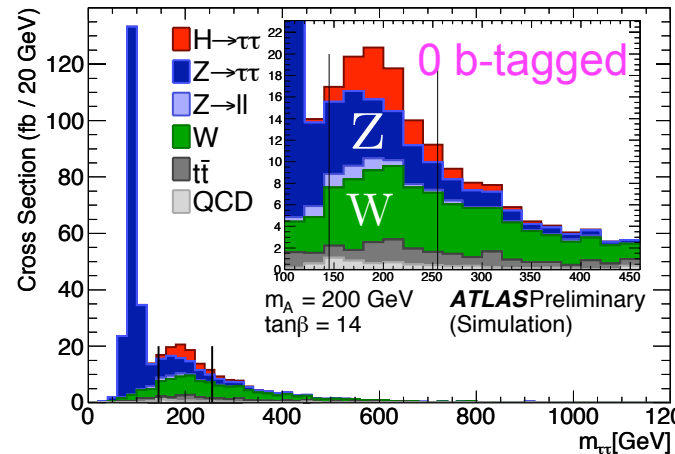


## $H/A \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$ invariant mass reconstruction

ATL-PHYS-PUB-2010-011

$\sqrt{s}=14\text{TeV}, \int\text{Ldt}=30\text{fb}^{-1}$

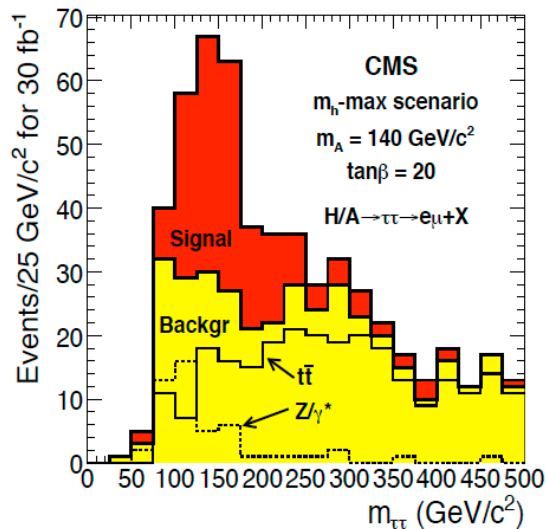
$$H/A \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^- \rightarrow \ell\tau_{\text{jet}} + X \quad (\ell = e, \mu)$$



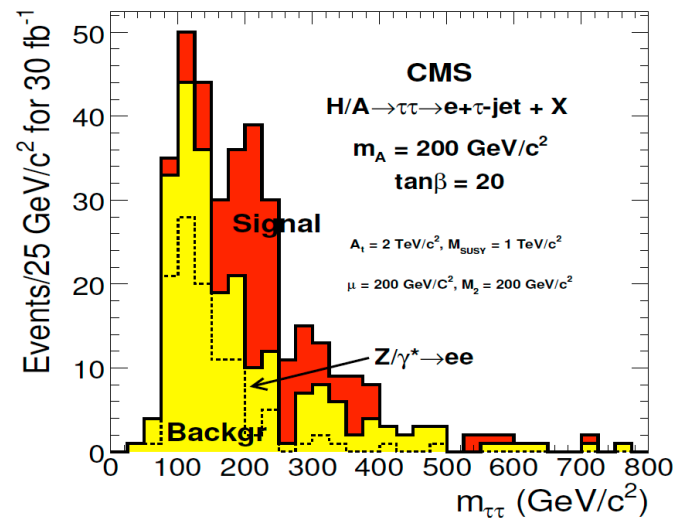
$\sqrt{s}=14\text{TeV}, \int\text{Ldt}=20\text{-}30\text{fb}^{-1}$

CMS NOTE 2006/075,101,105

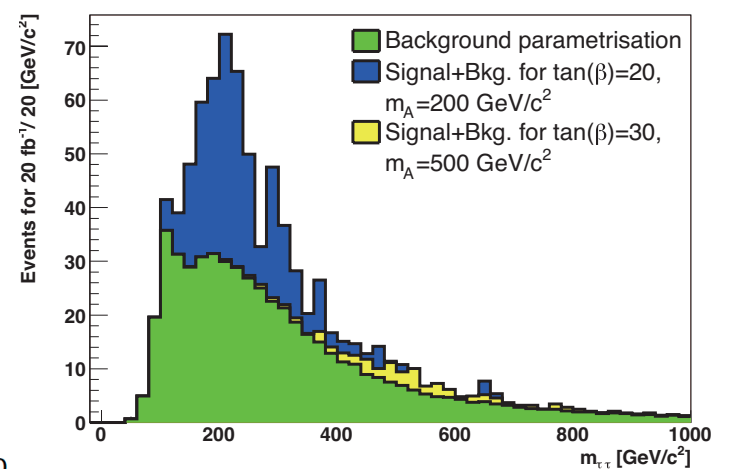
$$H/A \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^- \rightarrow e\mu + X$$



$$H/A \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^- \rightarrow e\tau_{\text{jet}} + X$$

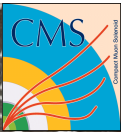


$$H/A \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^- \rightarrow \mu\tau_{\text{jet}} + X$$





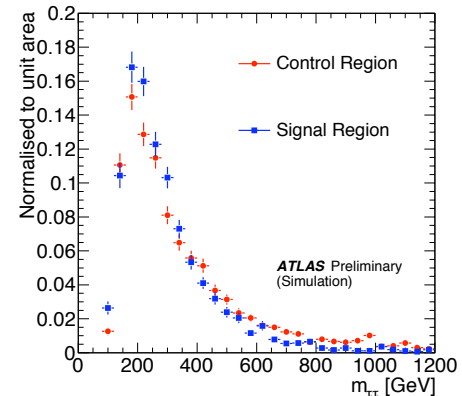
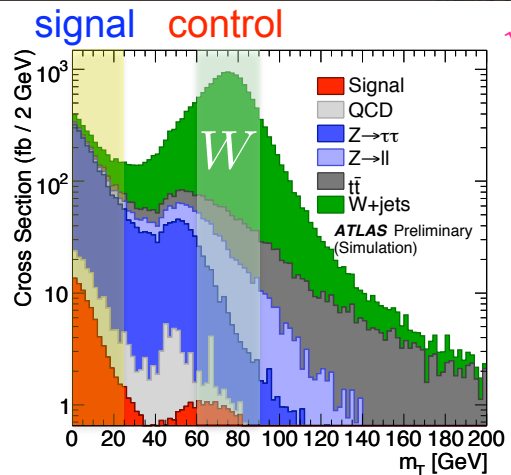
# $gg\Phi/b\bar{b}\Phi, \Phi(h/H/A) \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$



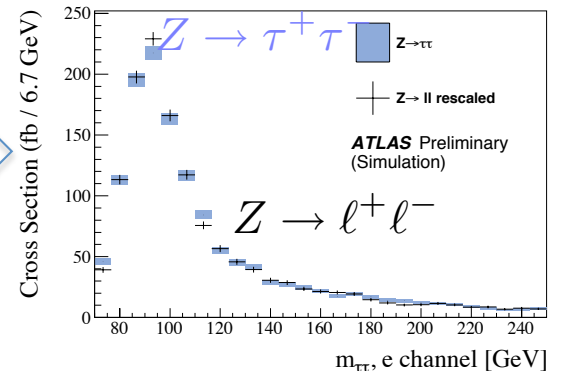
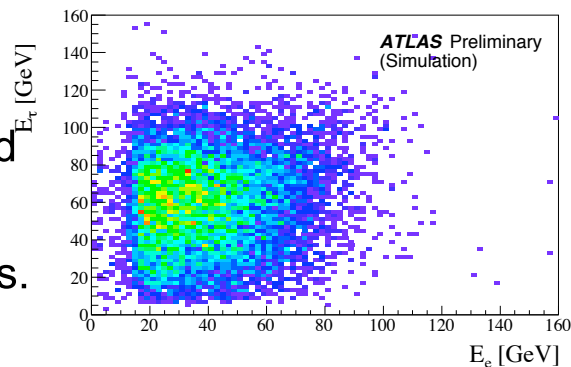
$\sqrt{s}=14\text{TeV}, \int L dt=30\text{fb}^{-1}$  ATLAS-PHYS-PUB-2010-011

## Data-driven background estim.

- **W+jets transverse mass**
  - Major bkg. in non b-tag ch.
  - Fake jet  $\rightarrow$  tau.
  - Use control region at  $M_W$ .



- **Z( $\rightarrow\tau^+\tau^-$ )+jets**
  - Major bkg. for low  $M_{H/A}$
  - Use high purity  $Z\rightarrow e^+e^-$  and  $\mu^+\mu^-$  to emulate  $\tau^+\tau^-$ .
  - Match  $Z\rightarrow ll$  to  $\tau\tau$  kinematics.

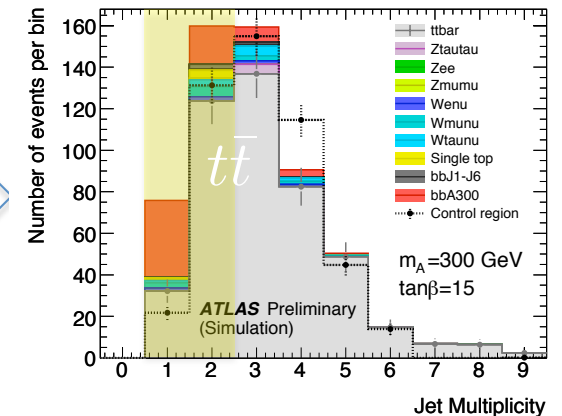
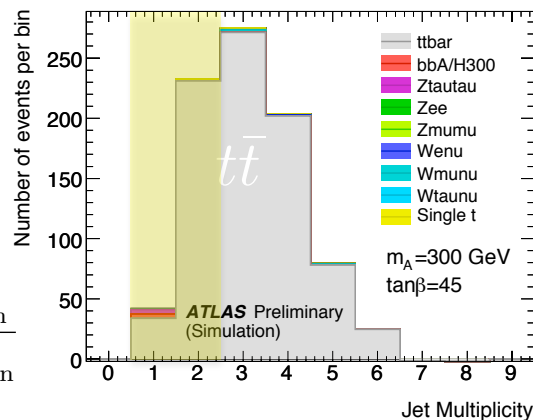


- **Jet multiplicity in  $t\bar{t}$  events**

- Major bkg. for b-tag ch.
- Use control region of

$$E_T^{\text{miss}} > 100 \text{ GeV to get}$$

$$N_{t\bar{t}, \text{ signal region}}^{\text{njets}=1,2} = N_{t\bar{t}, \text{ control region}}^{\text{njets}=1,2} \cdot \frac{N_{t\bar{t}, \text{ signal region}}^{\text{njets}>3}}{N_{t\bar{t}, \text{ control region}}^{\text{njets}>3}}$$





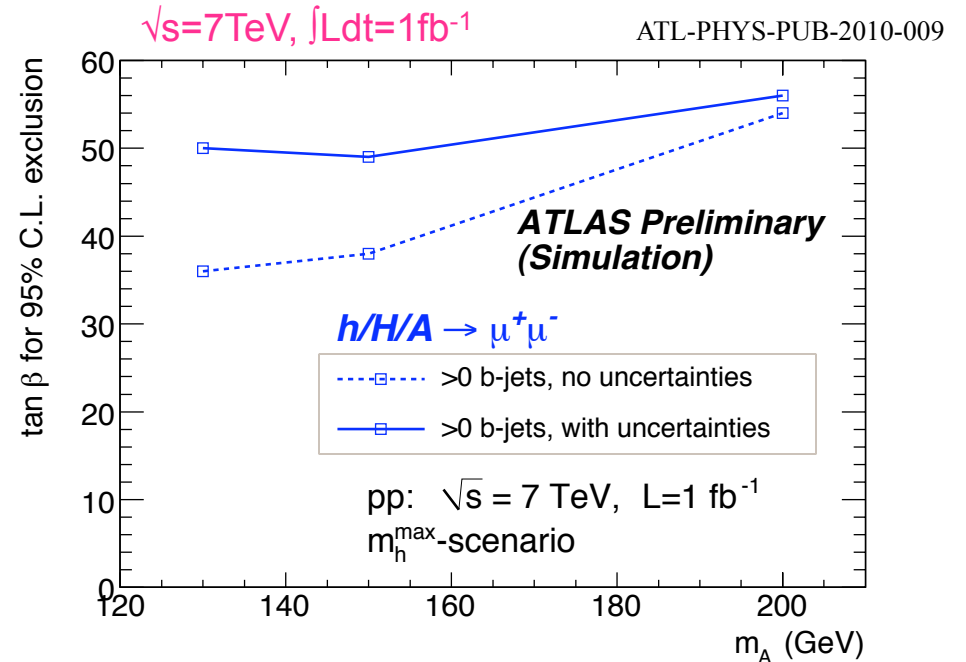
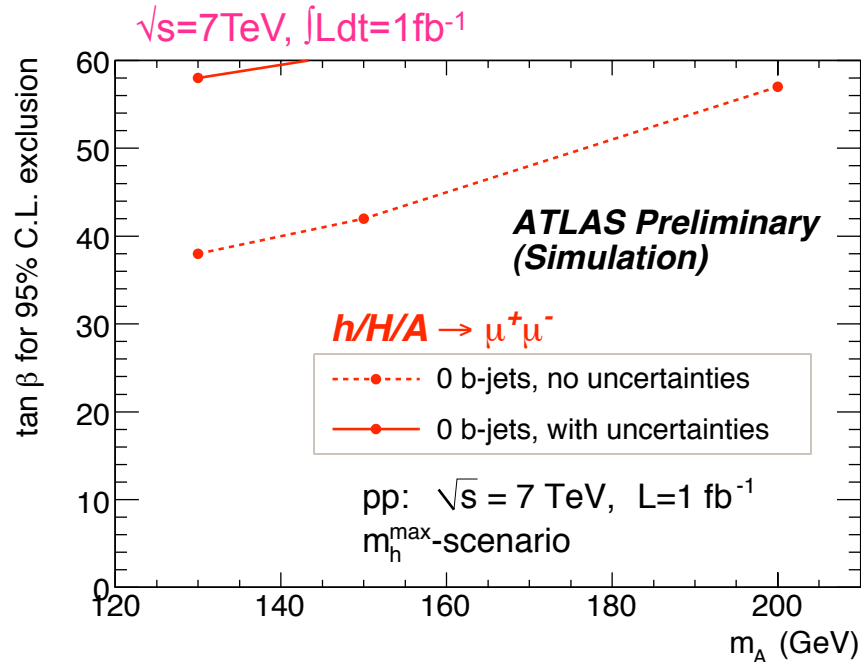
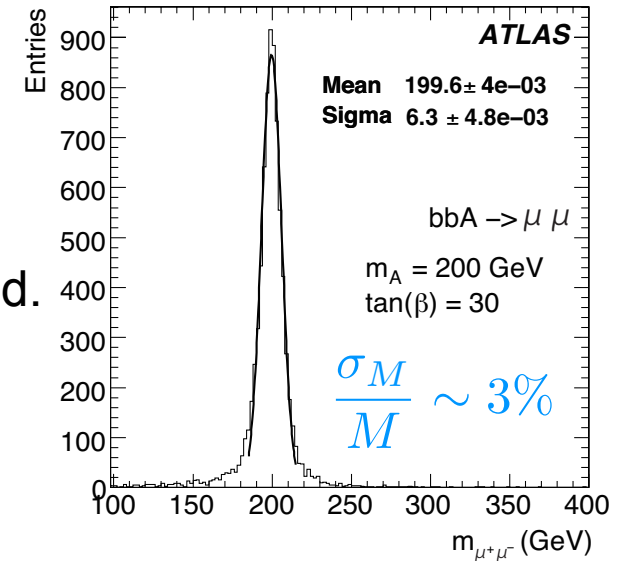


# $b\bar{b}(h/H/A), \Phi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$



ATLAS arXiv:0901.0512

- Branching ratio is small,  
 $\text{Br}(\Phi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-) \sim \text{Br}(\Phi \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^-)/300$
- But very clean signature with muons,  
excellent mass resolution  $\sim 3\%$  (20% for  $\pi\pi$ ),  
allows precise mass measurement once discovered.
- Analysis
  - 0 b-jets (ATLAS) or  $\geq 1$  b-jet (ATLAS and CMS) against Z,
  - 2 isolated muons of opposite charge,
  - Missing  $E_T$  and jet veto cuts against  $t\bar{t}$ .

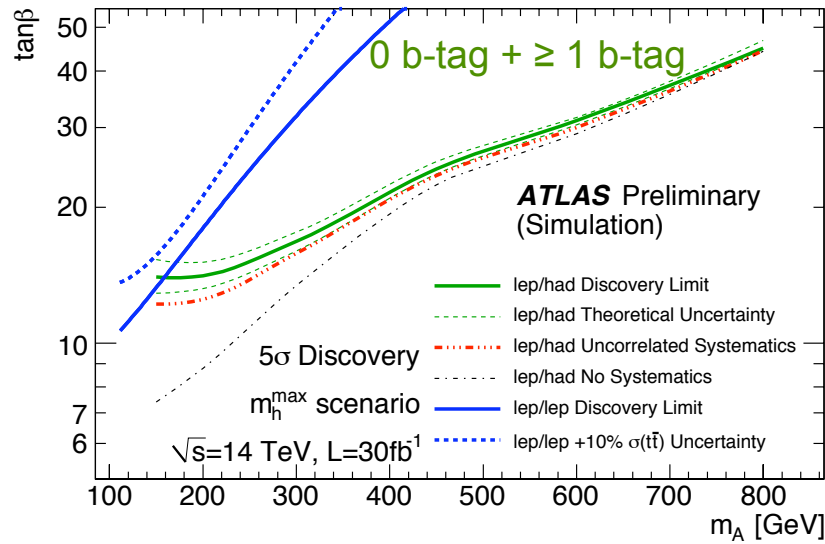




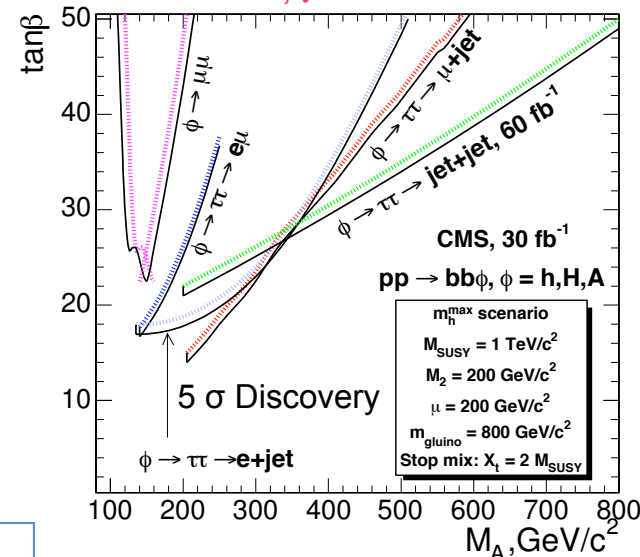
$$gg\Phi / b\bar{b}\Phi, \Phi(h/H/A) \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^-$$



$\sqrt{s}=14\text{TeV}, \int Ldt=30\text{fb}^{-1}$  ATL-PHYS-PUB-2010-011



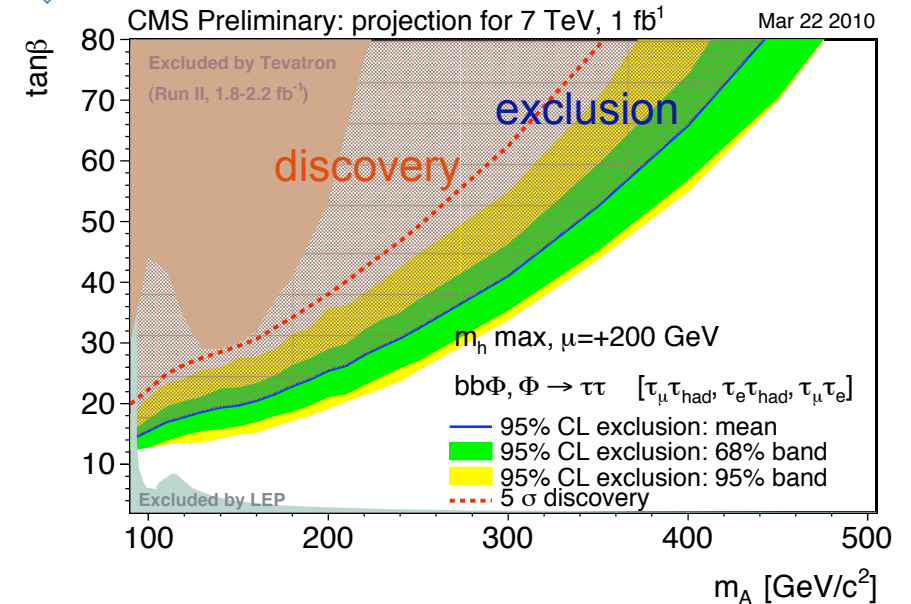
$\sqrt{s}=14\text{TeV}, \int Ldt=30\text{fb}^{-1}$  CMS CERN-LHCC-2006-021



- Projection for discovery and exclusion potential at  $\sqrt{s}=7\text{TeV}, \int Ldt=1\text{fb}^{-1}$ .



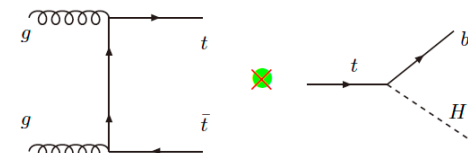
$\sqrt{s}=7\text{TeV}, \int Ldt=1\text{fb}^{-1}$  CMS NOTE 2010/008



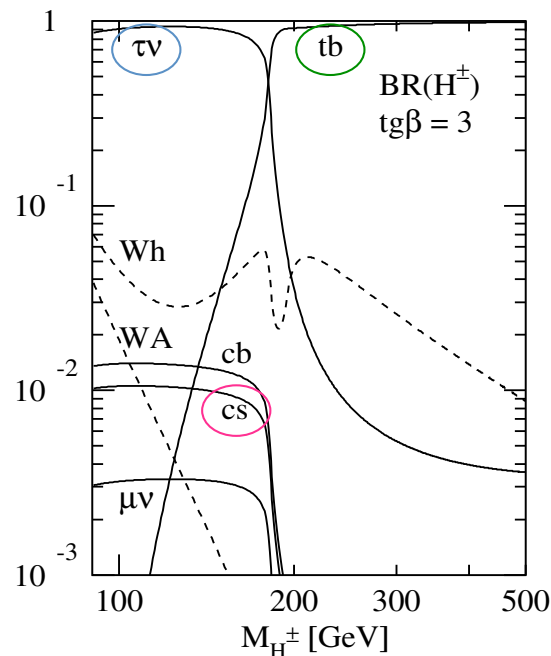
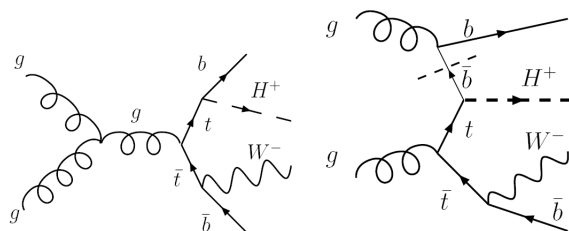
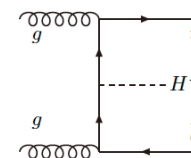


- Charged Higgs  $H^\pm$ 
  - Observation is the direct sign of physics BSM
  - Light  $H^\pm$ :  $t \rightarrow bH^+$  in  $t\bar{t}$  ( $H^\pm \rightarrow \tau\nu, cs$ )
    - Early discovery possible.
  - Heavy  $H^\pm$ :  $gg/gb \rightarrow t[b]H^\pm$  ( $H^\pm \rightarrow tb, \tau\nu$ )
    - Difficult at early LHC.

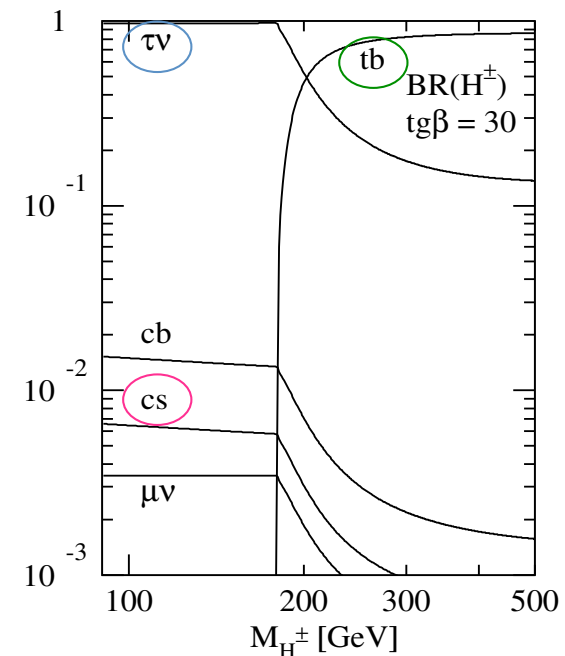
$pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}$  with  $t \rightarrow bH^\pm$  for  $M_{H^\pm} \gtrsim m_{top}$



$pp \rightarrow tbH^\pm$  for  $M_{H^\pm} \gtrsim m_{top}$



M. Gomez-Bock et al., arXiv:0712.2419



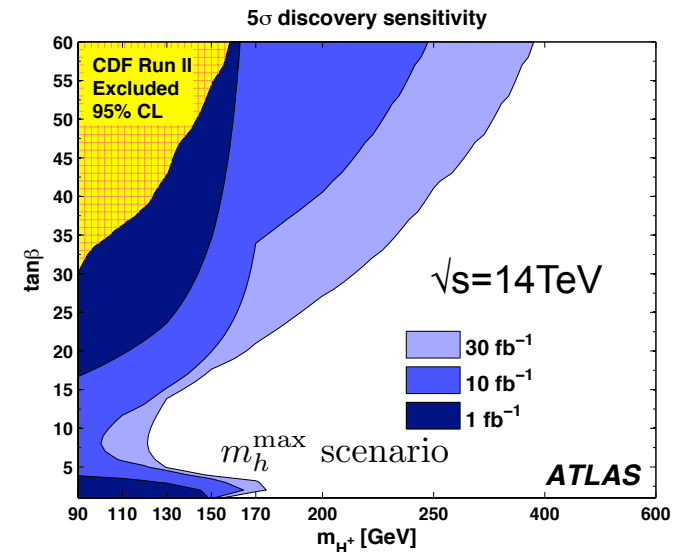


# MSSM Charged Higgs search

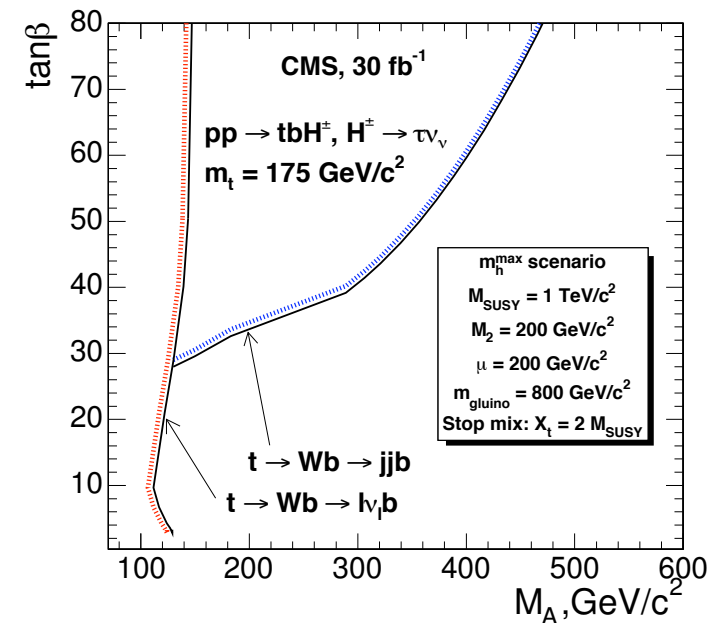


- Light charged Higgs
  - $H^\pm \rightarrow \tau_{\text{had}}\nu\nu$  mode highest discovery reach.
  - New ATLAS study in  $H^\pm \rightarrow \ell\nu\nu$  and  $c\bar{s}$  at 7 TeV.
- Heavy charged Higgs
  - Limited sensitivity
    - Sensitive to the systematic uncertainties.

$\sqrt{s}=14\text{TeV}$ ,  $\int\text{Ldt}=1\text{-}30\text{fb}^{-1}$  ATLAS arXiv:0901.0512



$\sqrt{s}=14\text{TeV}$ ,  $\int\text{Ldt}=30\text{fb}^{-1}$  CMS CERN-LHCC-2006-021



## Charged Higgs Analysis Channels

Light Charged Higgs: $t\bar{t} \rightarrow (H^\pm b)(W^\mp b)$			
$H^\pm$		$W^\mp b$	
		$W^\mp \rightarrow \ell\nu$	$W^\mp \rightarrow q\bar{q}'$
$H^\pm b \rightarrow \tau^\pm \nu b$	$\tau_\nu \rightarrow \ell\nu\nu$	$(\ell\nu\nu b)(\ell\nu b)$ ATLAS	$(\ell\nu\nu b)(jjb)$ ATLAS
	$\tau_\nu \rightarrow \tau_{\text{had}}\nu$	$(\tau_{\text{had}}\nu\nu b)(\ell\nu b)$ ATLAS and CMS	$(\tau_{\text{had}}\nu\nu b)(jjb)$ ATLAS
$H^\pm b \rightarrow c\bar{s}b$		$(jjb)(\ell\nu b)$ ATLAS	$(jjb)(jjb)$ -
Heavy Charged Higgs: $gg, gb \rightarrow H^\pm t[b]$			
$H^\pm$		$t \rightarrow Wb$	
		$W \rightarrow \ell\nu$	$W \rightarrow q\bar{q}'$
$H^\pm \rightarrow \tau^\pm \nu$	$\tau_\nu \rightarrow \tau_{\text{had}}\nu$	$(\tau_{\text{had}}\nu\nu)(\ell\nu b)$ -	$(\tau_{\text{had}}\nu\nu)(jjb)$ ATLAS and CMS
$H^\pm \rightarrow tb$	$t \rightarrow q\bar{q}'b$	$(jjbb)(\ell\nu b)$ ATLAS and CMS	$(jjbb)(jjb)$ -

## Event selection

$t\bar{t} \rightarrow (H^\pm b)(Wb)$		
Final state	Semi-leptonic $t\bar{t}, H^+ \rightarrow c\bar{s}$ $(c\bar{s}b)(\ell\nu b) \rightarrow (jjb)(\ell\nu b)$	Di-lepton $t\bar{t}, H^+ \rightarrow \tau^+\nu$ $(\tau\nu b)(\ell\nu b) \rightarrow (\ell\nu\nu b)(\ell\nu b)$
Trigger	single-lepton	single-lepton
Offline	missing transverse energy $\geq 4$ jets	2 oppositely charged leptons $\geq 2$ jets
b-tagging	2 $b$ -jets among leading 4 jets	2 $b$ -jets
$\nu$ reconstruction	$\vec{p}_T^\nu = \vec{E}_T^{\text{miss}}$ $M_W$ constraint via $p_L(\nu) = f(p_T(\nu), p_\ell)$	$\sum \vec{p}_T^\nu = \vec{E}_T^{\text{miss}}$
Kinematical ambiguity	4-fold ambiguity with 2 $b$ -tagged jets (2 for $\nu$ , 2 for $jj$ )	4-fold ambiguity (2 $\ell$ , 2 $b$ -jets assignment)
Kinematics $W$ and top reconst.	<b>di-jet mass fitter</b>	<b>helicity angle <math>\cos\theta_\ell^*</math></b> <b>generalized transverse mass <math>m_{T2}^{H^+}</math></b>
Systematic errors	jet energy resolution, $b$ -jet energy scale, (pile-up events)	jet energy scale, $b$ -tagging fake rate and efficiency

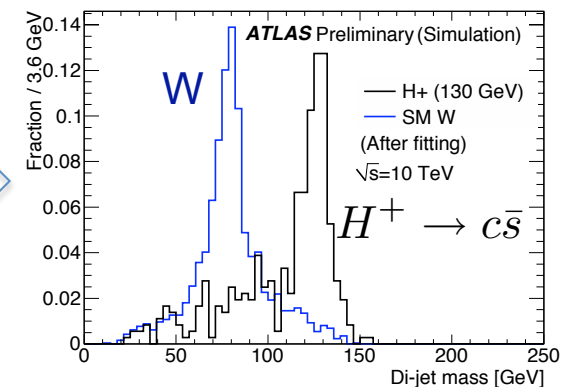
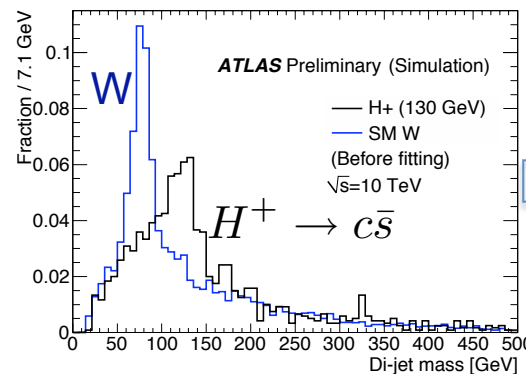
## Main backgrounds: $t\bar{t}$ , single top, $Wb\bar{b}/Zb\bar{b}$ +jets, $W/Z$ +jets, QCD multi-jets

### Di-jet Mass Fitter

$$\begin{aligned}
 \chi^2 = & \sum_{i=\ell, 4\text{jets}} \frac{(p_T^{i,\text{fit}} - p_T^{i,\text{meas}})^2}{\sigma_i^2} \\
 & + \sum_{j=x,y} \frac{(p_j^{\text{UE,fit}} - p_j^{\text{UE,meas}})^2}{\sigma_{\text{UE}}^2} \\
 & + \sum_{k=jjb,bl\nu} \frac{(M_k - M_{\text{top}})^2}{\sigma_{\text{top}}^2} \\
 & + \frac{(M_{\ell\nu} - M_W)^2}{\sigma_W^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

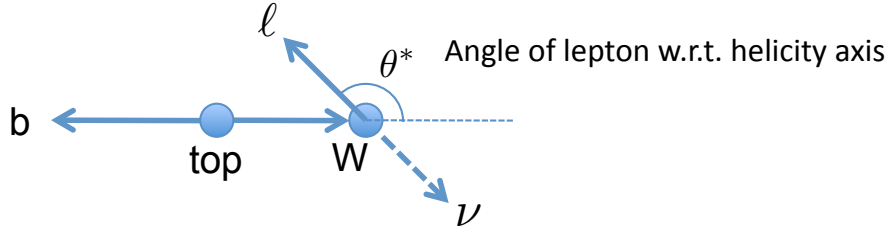
$t\bar{t} \rightarrow (H^+b)(Wb) \rightarrow (c\bar{s}b)(\ell\nu b)$

$\sqrt{s}=10\text{TeV}, \int Ldt=200\text{pb}^{-1}$



## Helicity Angle $\cos \theta_\ell^*$

- SM top-quark decay:  $t \rightarrow Wb \rightarrow \ell\nu$



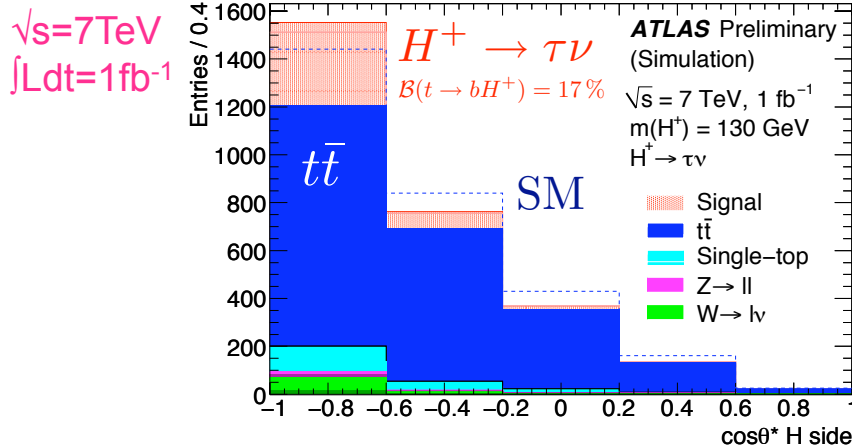
$$\frac{1}{N} \frac{dN(W \rightarrow \ell\nu_\ell)}{d\cos\theta_\ell^*} = \frac{3}{4} \frac{m_t^2 (1 - \cos^2\theta_\ell^*) + m_W^2 (1 - \cos\theta_\ell^*)^2}{m_t^2 + 2M_W^2}$$

- Distortion in  $H^+$  distribution:  $t \rightarrow H^+ b$

- $H^+$  is scalar (isotropic decay)
- $M_{H^+}$  and  $M_W$  are different,  $\tau$  leptonic decay ( $\nu$ 's)
- ⇒  $H^+$  signal peaked at -1.

Caveat: can measure in lab-frame:

$$\cos\theta_\ell^* \simeq \frac{4p_b \cdot p_\ell}{m_t^2 - m_W^2} - 1$$



## Generalized Transverse Mass $m_{T2}^{H^+}$

- Event-by-event determination of the lower limit for mass of the Higgs boson

- 8 variables and 6 constraining equations.
- $p^{H^+}$  and  $p^{\bar{\nu}_\ell}$  represents unknown quantities.
- Assign  $\vec{p}_z^{H^+}$  to be one of unconstrained d.o.f.

$M_{\text{top}}$  constraint  $(p^{H^+} + p^b)^2 = m_{\text{top}}^2$

$M_{\text{top}}$  constraint  $(p^{\ell^-} + p^{\bar{\nu}_\ell} + p^b)^2 = m_{\text{top}}^2$

$M_W$  constraint  $(p^{\ell^-} + p^{\bar{\nu}_\ell})^2 = m_W^2$

$\nu$  mass  $(p^{\bar{\nu}_\ell})^2 = 0$

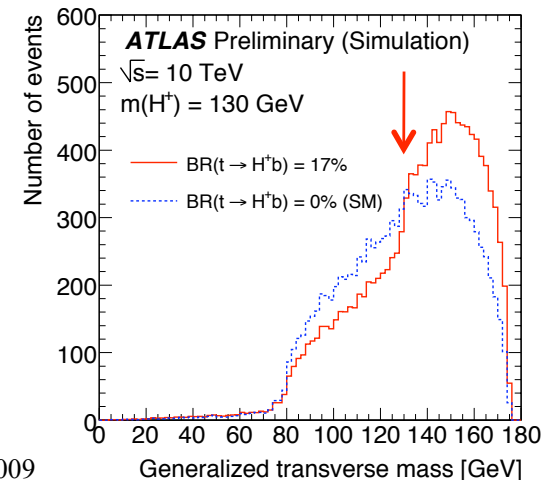
$\nu$  missing  $E_T$   $(\vec{p}_T^{H^+} - \vec{p}_T^{\ell^+}) + \vec{p}_T^{\bar{\nu}_\ell} = \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}}$

- Maximize  $H^+$  mass using Lagrange multipliers

$$m_{T2}^{H^+} = \max_{\vec{p}_T^{H^+}} [M_T^H(\vec{p}_T^{H^+})],$$

$$\text{with } (M_T^H)^2 = \left( \sqrt{m_{\text{top}}^2 + (\vec{p}_T^{H^+} + \vec{p}_T^b)^2} - p_T^b \right)^2 - (p_T^{H^+})^2.$$

√s=10TeV  
∫Ldt=200pb<sup>-1</sup>





# Light Charged Higgs $M_{H^\pm} < M_{\text{top}}$



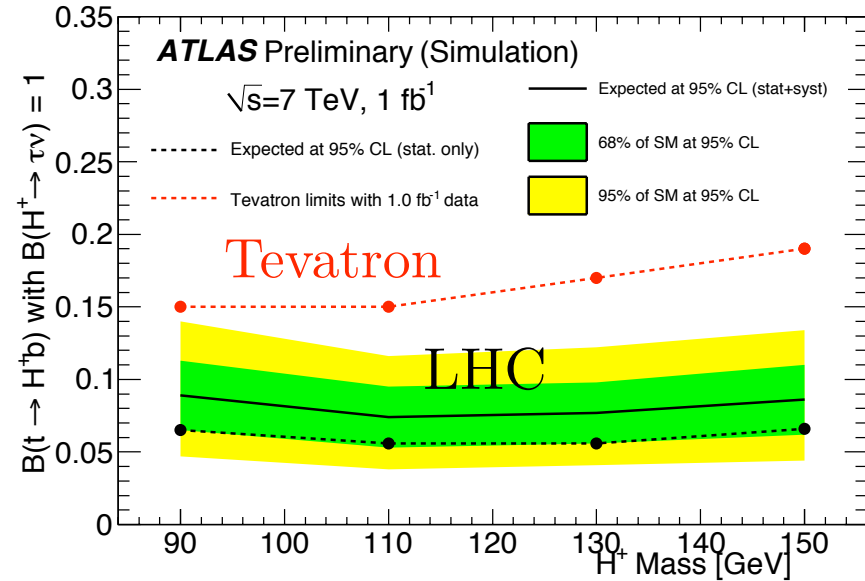
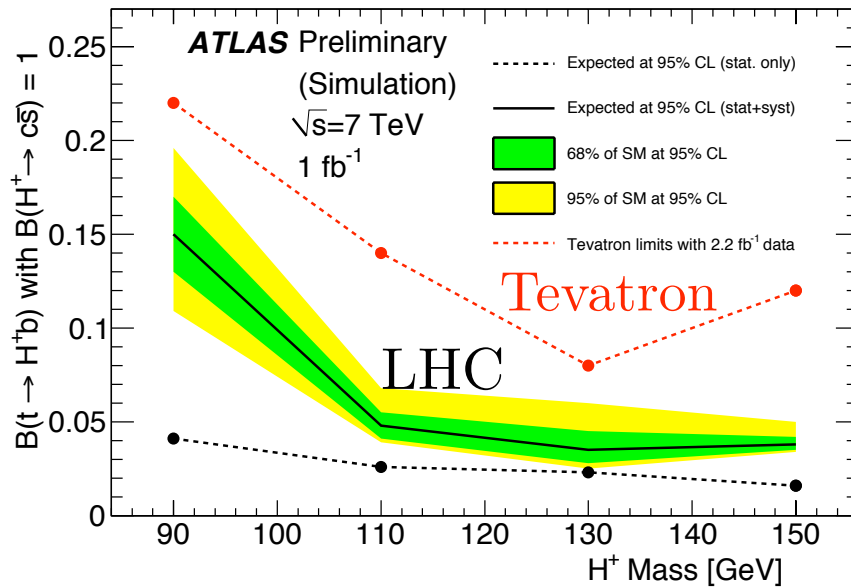
ATL-PHYS-PUB-2010-009

$$t\bar{t} \rightarrow (H^+b)(W^-b)$$

$\sqrt{s}=7\text{TeV}, \int Ldt=1\text{fb}^{-1}$

Semi-leptonic  $t\bar{t}, H^+ \rightarrow c\bar{s}$   
 $t\bar{t} \rightarrow (H^+b)(W^-b) \rightarrow (c\bar{s}b)(\ell^- \nu \bar{b})$

Di-lepton  $t\bar{t}, H^+ \rightarrow \tau^+\nu$   
 $t\bar{t} \rightarrow (H^+b)(W^-b) \rightarrow (\tau^+b)(\ell^- \nu \bar{b}) \rightarrow (\ell^+ \nu \nu b)(\ell^- \nu \bar{b})$





# 5. Beyond MSSM Higgs: 4<sup>th</sup> Generation



CMS NOTE 2010/008

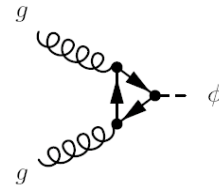
## Sequential 4<sup>th</sup> generation of fermions

Main constraints:

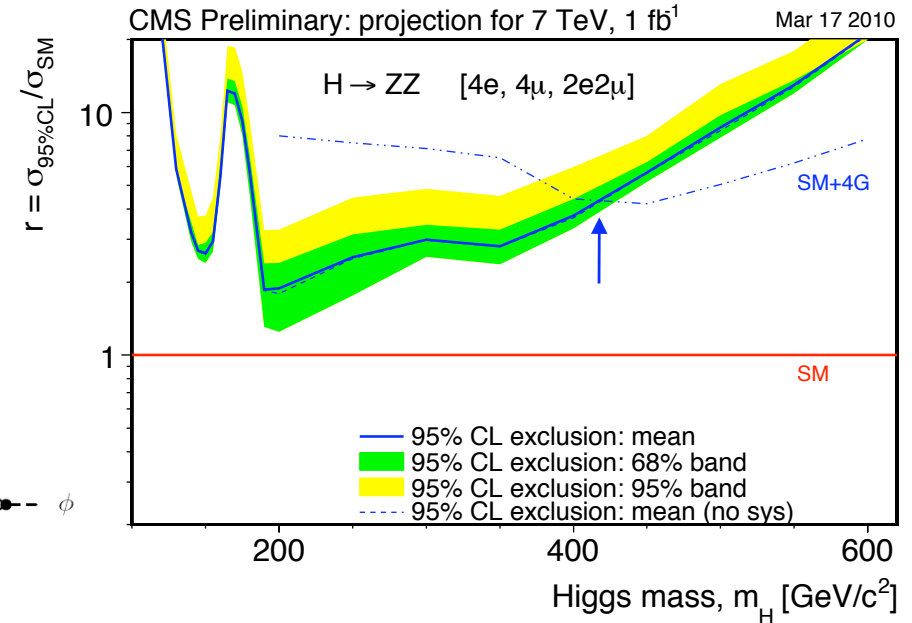
- ✓ Invisible Z width at LEP-I:  $M_{\nu_4} > 50$  GeV
- ✓ Direct searches at Tevatron:  $M_{u_4} > 256$  GeV
- ✓ Generational mixing, EW oblique parameters
- ✓ LEP2 bounds for unstable  $\nu_4$ :  $M_{\nu_4} > 100$  GeV

## 4<sup>th</sup> generation of quarks (extra doublet)

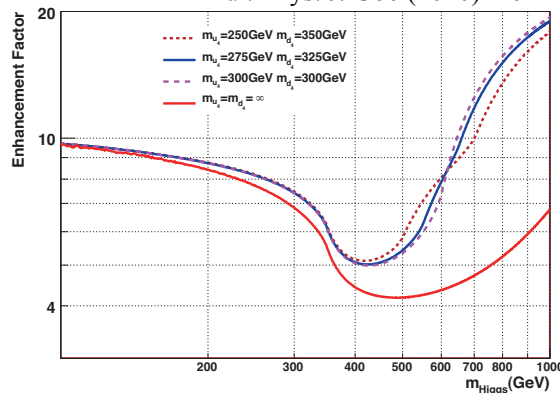
- Higgs production cross sections:  
Additional quarks enhance by x3 ggH coupling, gg→H enhanced by ~x9! (regardless of how massive the two extra quarks might be.)  
VH and VBF remain at SM rate.
- Higgs decay BRs:  
H→gg significantly increased at low mass.  
H→WW/ZZ dominant mode for  $m_H > 135$  GeV.



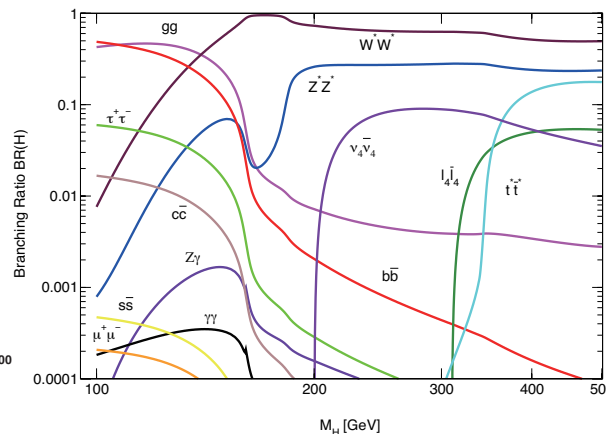
$\sqrt{s}=7\text{TeV}, \int L dt=1\text{fb}^{-1}$



N. Becerici Schmidt et al.,  
Eur. Phys. J. C66 (2010) 119



G.D. Kribs et al.,  
PRD 76 (2007) 075016



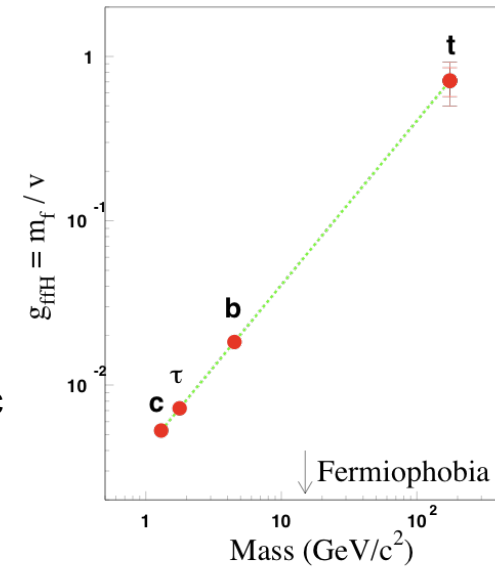
Current Tevatron limit (arXiv:1005.3216)  
 $131 < M_{\text{higgs}} < 204$  GeV/c<sup>2</sup> excluded  
at 95% C.L..

$M_{\text{Higgs}} < 400$  GeV/c<sup>2</sup> can be excluded  
at early LHC.



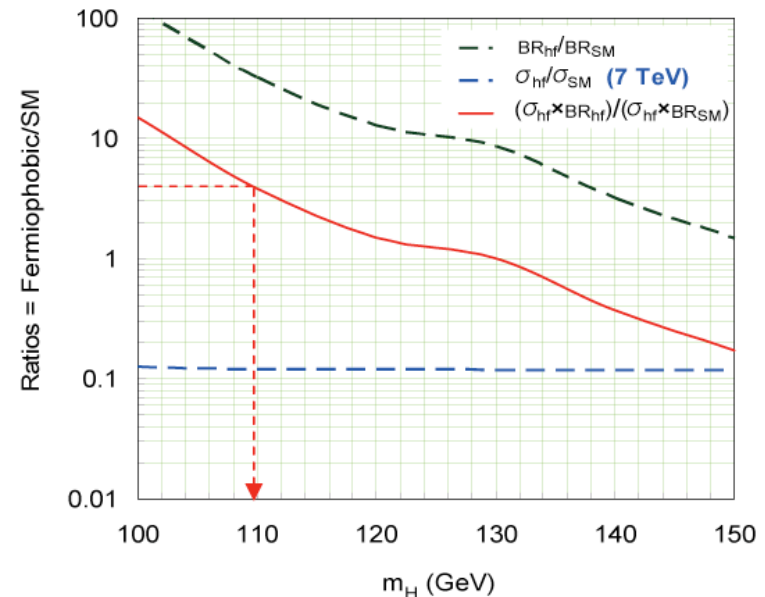
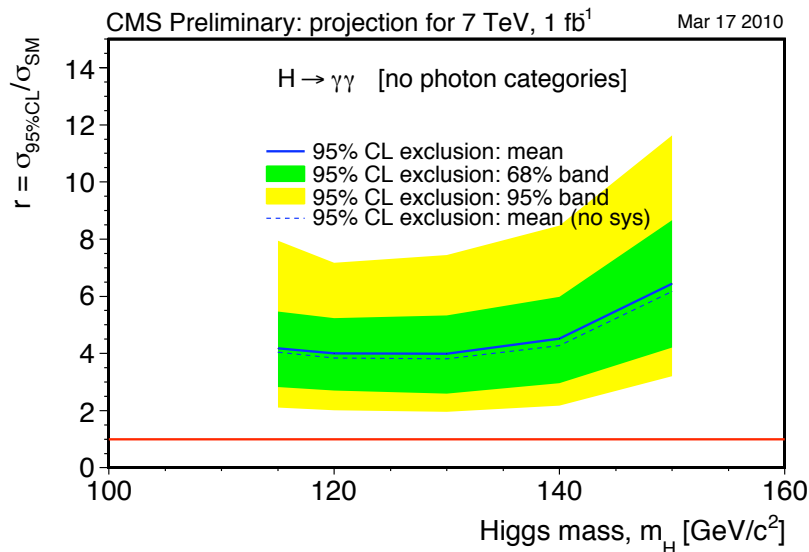
- Fermiophobic over SM Higgs
  - Higgs couples only to bosons
  - Lose a factor of 10 in cross section
  - Gain a large factor in  $Br(H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)$
  - $\sigma \times BR$  is larger than that of SM up to 130 GeV
  - Current Tevatron exclusion  $m_H < 106 \text{ GeV}/c^2$  (ICHEP2010)
- If we do nothing special for fermiophobic Higgs at LHC
  - $r \sim 4$  for SM Higgs implies that we can exclude fermiophobic  $M_{\text{Higgs}} < 110 \text{ GeV}/c^2$  can be excluded at early LHC.

Yukawa Coupling



$\sqrt{s}=7\text{TeV}$ ,  $\int L dt=1\text{fb}^{-1}$

CMS NOTE 2010/008

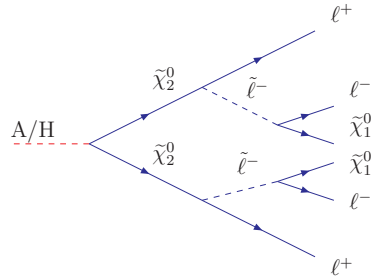




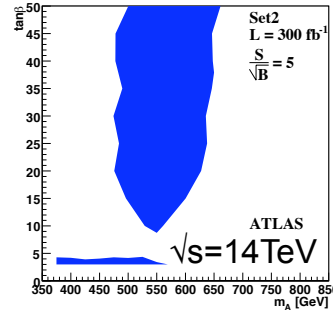
# Other scenarios for BSM Higgs



## SUSY cascade decay

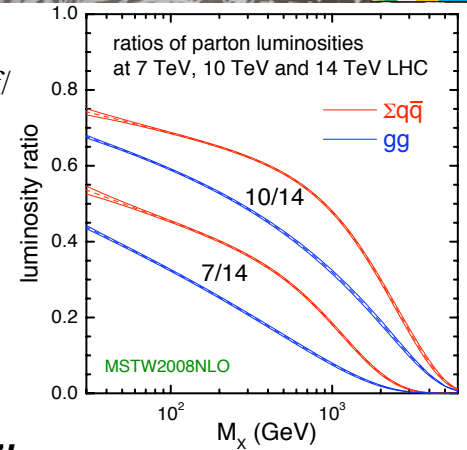


ATL-PHYS-PUB-2009-079



## Parton luminosities

<http://projects.hepforge.org/mstwpdf/>



## Other SUSY scenarios, NMSSM etc.

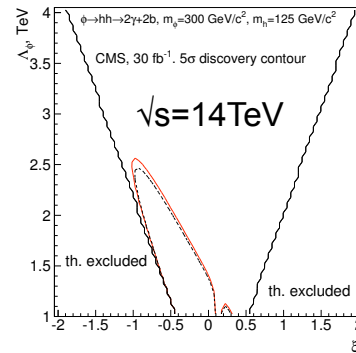
## Invisible Higgs decay

## Radions in 5D Randall-Sundrum model

CMS CERN-LHCC-2006-021

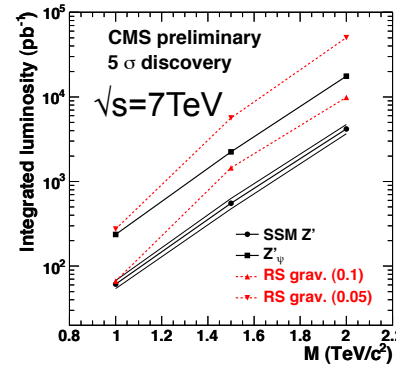
$$\phi \rightarrow hh \rightarrow \gamma\gamma b\bar{b}, \tau\tau b\bar{b}$$

mixing parameter  $\xi$   
radion field vev  $\Lambda_\phi$

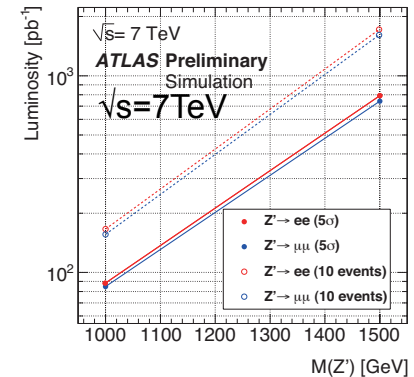


## RS gravitons and Z'

PAS EXO-09-006 scaled to 7 TeV



ATL-PHYS-PUB-2010-007

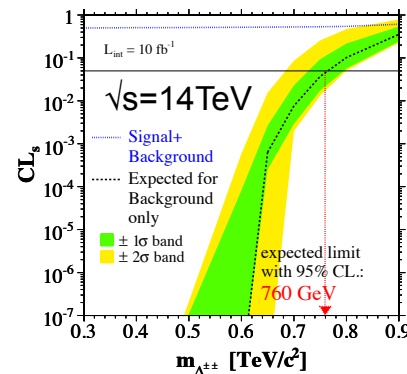


## Littlest Higgs model

CMS CERN-LHCC-2006-021

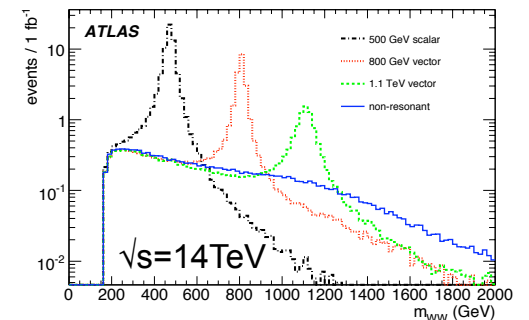
$$H^{++} H^{--} \rightarrow 4\mu$$

$\Delta^{\pm\pm}$



## Vector boson scattering at high mass

ATLAS arXiv:0901.0512





## 6. Summary and Outlook



- Rich BSM Higgs physics ahead of us at early LHC !
  - First search for light non-SM Higgs(es) at  $\sqrt{s}=7\text{TeV}$  and  $\int L dt=1\text{fb}^{-1}$ .
    - MSSM  $\Phi=h/H/A$  in  $gg\Phi/bb\Phi$  ( $\Phi\rightarrow\tau\tau$ )
      - Discovery down to  $\tan\beta\sim 20$ , exclusion down to  $\tan\beta\sim 15$  at low  $m_A$ .
    - MSSM Charged Higgs in  $t\rightarrow H^+b$  in  $t\bar{t}$  ( $H^\pm\rightarrow\tau\nu, cs$ )
      - Limit on the branching ratio for  $\text{Br}(t\rightarrow H^+b) < 5\%$  for low  $m_{H^\pm}$ .
    - Number of opportunities beyond SM and MSSM scenarios.
  - But the analyses are complex. We have to understand W, Z,  $\tau$ , b and top.
    - Need to find/understand particles from A, a to Z !
  - Experimental issue: data-driven method to estimate the backgrounds.
  - Theoretical issue: MSSM 4-FS&5-FS calc.,  $bb\Phi$  NLO MC, b-quark  $p_T$  etc.

One day we may be able to use Higgs(es) to probe the EWSB mechanism !

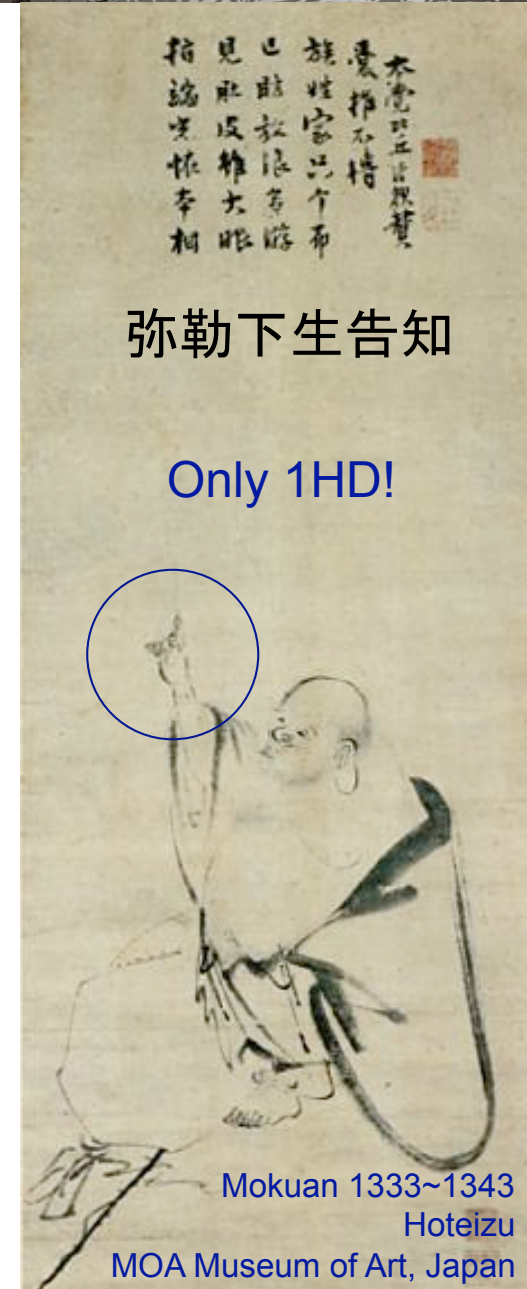
Young Scientist Forum: SM/MSSM  $H\rightarrow\tau\tau$  by K. Leney (Liverpool) and L. Bianchini (LLR Palaiseau)

Many thanks to: S. Heinemeyer, M. Spira, K. Tobe, A. Korytov, V. Sharma, K. Assamagan, S. Horvat, B. Murray and M. Schumacher

2HDM (Type-II)!



Leonardo di ser Piero DA VINCI,  
dit Léonard de Vinci - Vinci, 1452 - Amboise, 1519  
Saint Jean-Baptiste © Musée du Louvre



弥勒下生告知

Only 1HD!

Mokuan 1333~1343  
Hoteizu  
MOA Museum of Art, Japan

Theorists: “Zero Higgs is even better for my future papers...”

Experimentalists: “Let us concentrate on data analyses.”



# Backups



## ● ATLAS

<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/Atlas/HiggsPublicResults>

- ATLAS sensitivity prospects for Higgs boson production at the LHC running at 7TeV (ATL-PHYS-PUB-2010-009)
- Discovery potential of  $A/H \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^- \rightarrow lh$  in ATLAS (ATL-PHYS-PUB-2010-011)
- Expected sensitivity in light charged Higgs boson searches for  $H^\pm \rightarrow \tau^\pm \nu$  and  $H^\pm \rightarrow cs$  with early LHC data at the ATLAS experiment (ATL-PHYS-PUB-2010-006)
- Expected Performance of the ATLAS Experiment, Detector, Trigger and Physics ("CSC book") (CERN-OPEN-2008-020, arXiv:0901.0512)

## ● CMS

<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResults>

- The CMS physics reach for searches at 7TeV (CMS NOTE 2010/008)
- Search for MSSM heavy neutral Higgs boson in  $\tau^+\tau^- \rightarrow \mu + \text{jet}$  decay mode (CMS NOTE 2006/105)
- Search for the heavy neutral MSSM Higgs bosons with the  $H/A \rightarrow \tau\tau \rightarrow \text{electron} + \text{jet}$  decay mode (CMS NOTE 2006/075)
- Study of MSSM  $H/A \rightarrow \tau\tau \rightarrow e\mu + X$  in CMS (CMS NOTE 2006/101)
- CMS Physics TDR, Volume II (CERN-LHCC-2006-021)

## ● LHC Higgs Cross Section Working Group

<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/LHCPhysics/CrossSections>



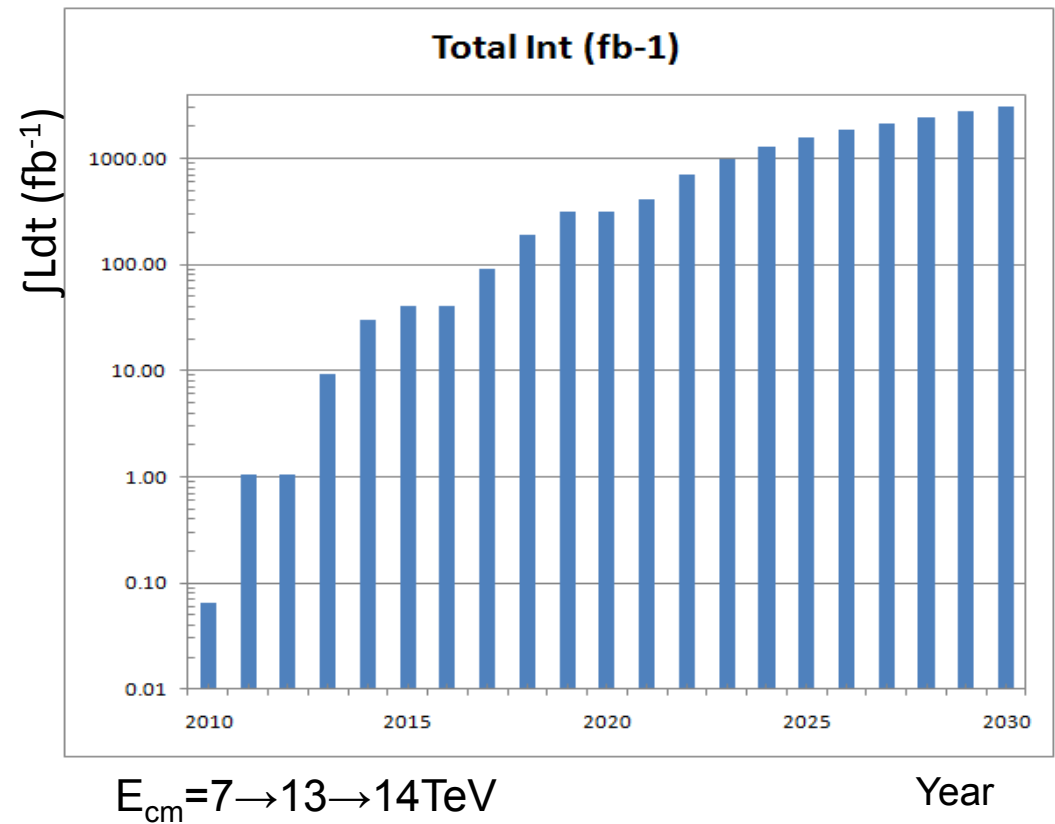
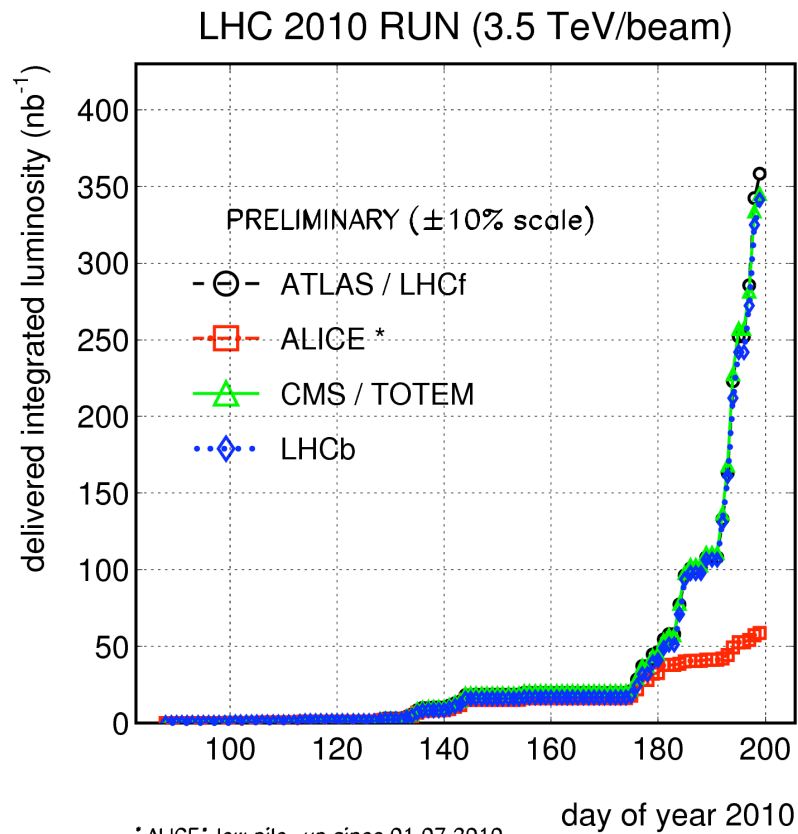
# LHC Energy and Luminosity



- Integrated luminosity of  $\geq 1\text{fb}^{-1}$  by the end of 2011
  - requires a peak luminosity of  $\geq 1 \times 10^{32} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$  during 2011
  - must reach  $\sim 1 \times 10^{32} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$  during 2010

2010/07/19 11.54

S. Meyers, ICHEP2010



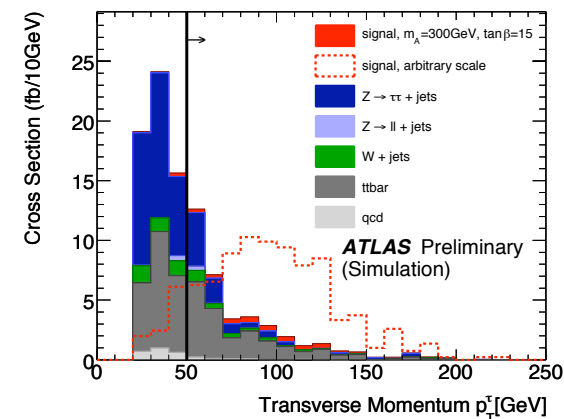
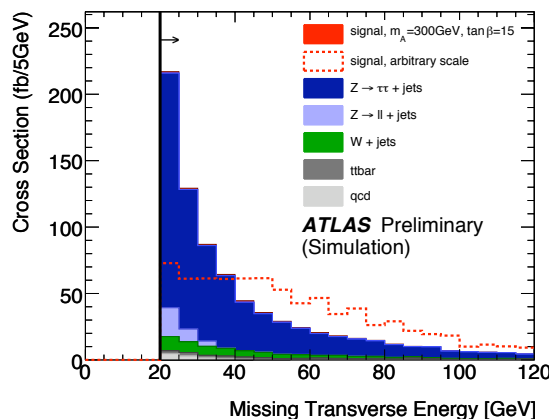
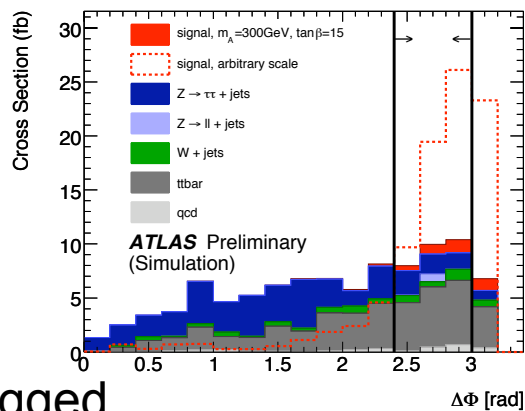


$$gg\Phi / b\bar{b}\Phi, \Phi(h/H/A) \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^-$$

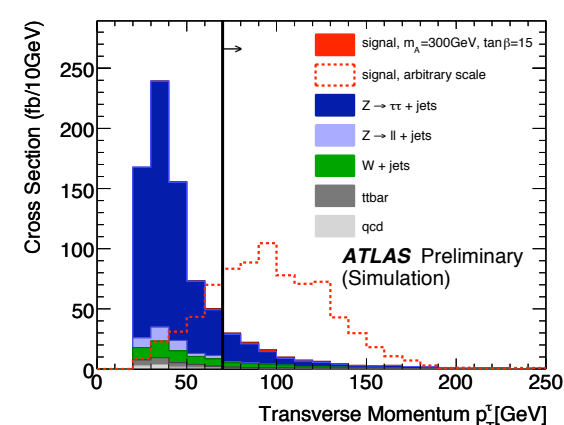
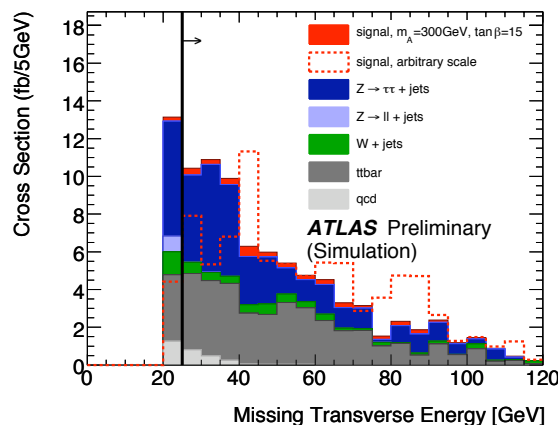
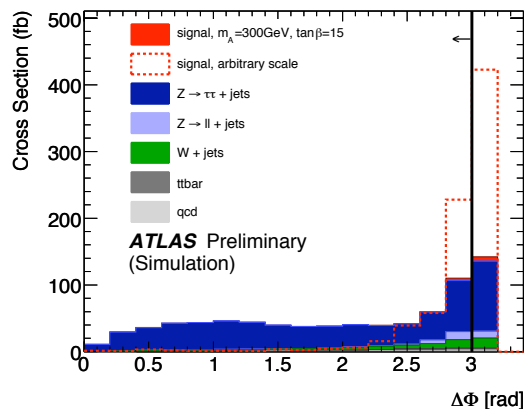


ATL-PHYS-PUB-2010-011

### Non b-tagged



### b-tagged



$\sqrt{s}=14\text{TeV}, \int L dt=30\text{fb}^{-1}$

### b-tagged

### Non b-tagged

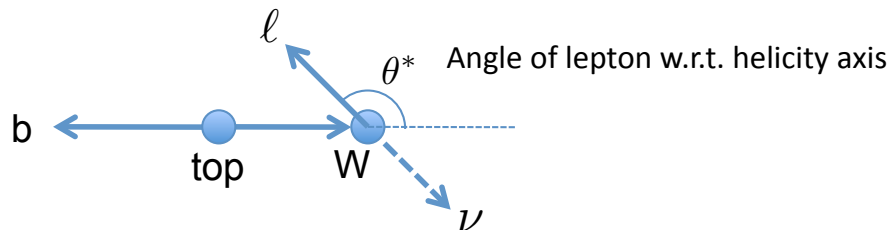
$m_A$ [GeV]	$\tan\beta$	$N_{b\bar{b}}$	$N_{gg}$	$N_{bkg}$	$\Delta N_B^{SYS}$	S (without $\Delta N_B^{SYS}$ )	S (with $\Delta N_B^{SYS}$ )
150	14	5.2	0.16	12	1.0	7.8	4.3
200	14	5.0	0.062	11	1.1	7.7	3.9
300	17	2.4	0.019	6.5	0.71	4.8	2.7
450	27	0.99	0.0043	0.53	0.17	5.9	3.7
600	31	0.59	0	0.25	0.035	5.0	4.5
800	45	0.35	0	0.093	0.011	4.4	4.3

$m_A$ [GeV]	$\tan\beta$	$N_{b\bar{b}}$	$N_{gg}$	$N_{bkg}$	$\Delta N_B^{SYS}$	S (without $\Delta N_B^{SYS}$ )	S (with $\Delta N_B^{SYS}$ )
150	14	14	13	99	5.1	14	4.9
200	14	12	5.4	79	2.9	10	5.0
300	17	3.8	0.82	13	0.56	6.5	5.0
450	27	1.8	0.36	4.8	0.23	5.1	4.4
600	31	1.0	0	2.5	0.14	3.3	3.0
800	45	0.7	0	1.3	0.067	3.1	2.9



- SM top-quark decay:  $t \rightarrow Wb$



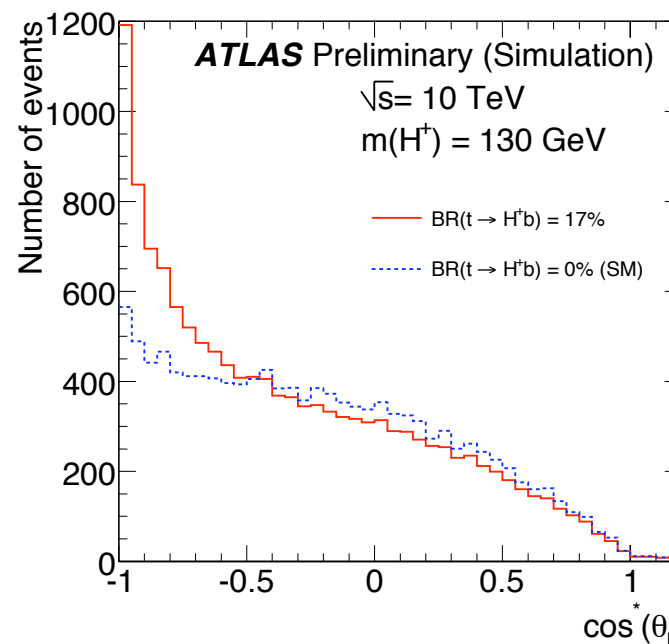
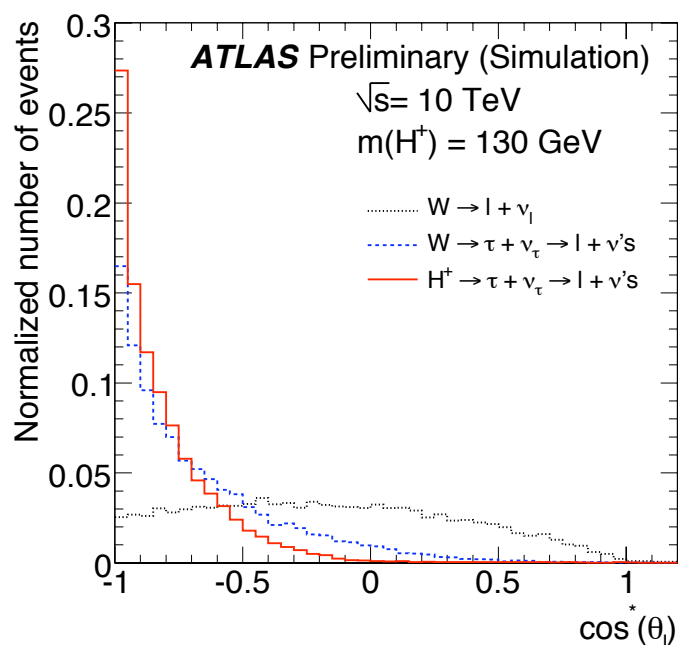
$$\frac{1}{N} \frac{dN(W \rightarrow \ell \nu_\ell)}{d \cos \theta_\ell^*} = \frac{3 m_t^2 (1 - \cos^2 \theta_\ell^*) + m_W^2 (1 - \cos \theta_\ell^*)^2}{4 (m_t^2 + 2M_W^2)}$$

- Distortion in  $H^+$  distribution:  $t \rightarrow H^+b$

- $H^+$  is scalar (isotropic decay)
- but  $M_{H^+}$  and  $M_W$  are different,  $\tau$  leptonic decay ( $\nu$ 's)
- $H^+$  signal peaked at -1.
- Caveat: can measure in lab. Frame

$$\cos \theta_\ell^* \simeq \frac{4p_b \cdot p_\ell}{m_t^2 - m_W^2} - 1$$

$\sqrt{s}=10\text{TeV}, \int L dt=200\text{pb}^{-1}$



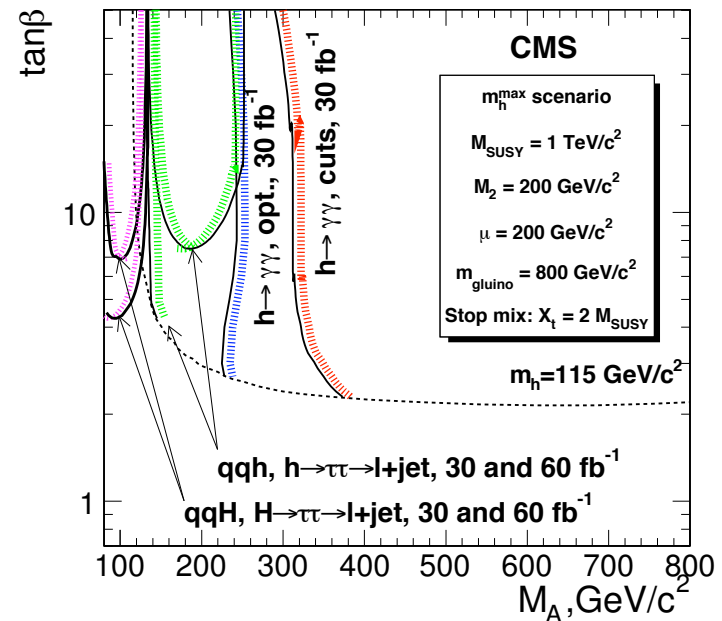
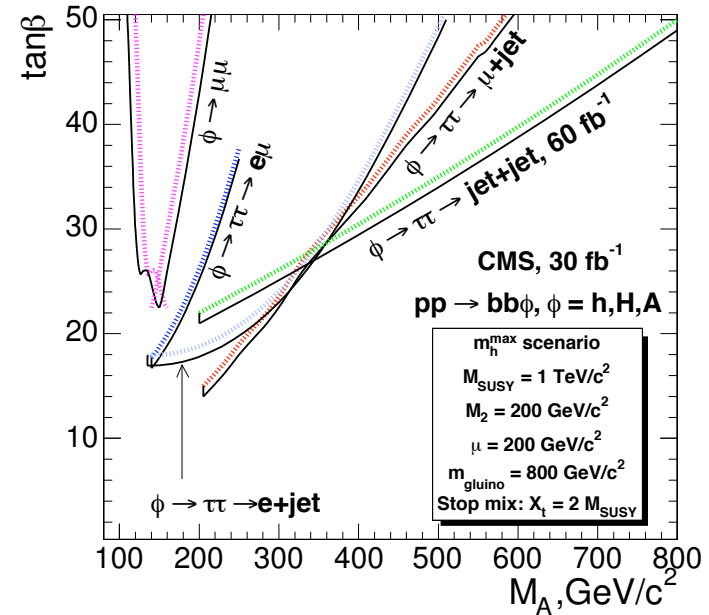
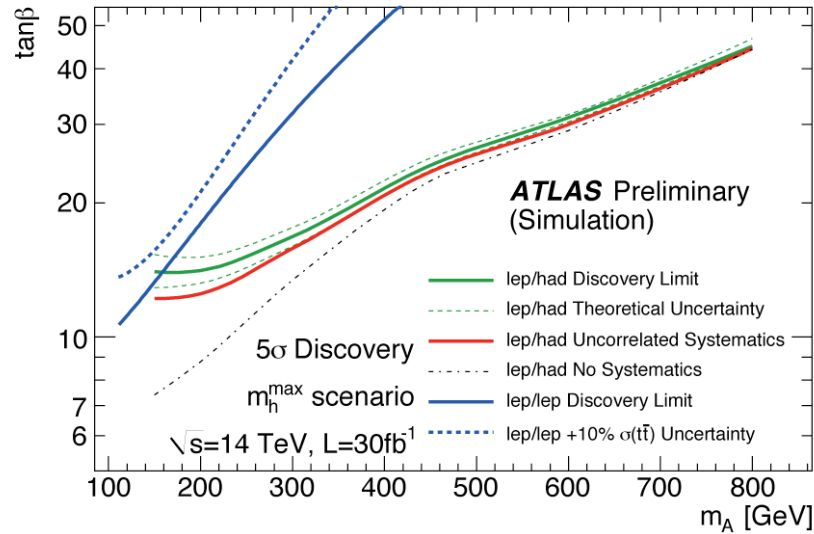


# h/H/A Sensitivity at 14TeV



ATL-PHYS-PUB-2010-011

CMS CERN-LHCC-2006-021



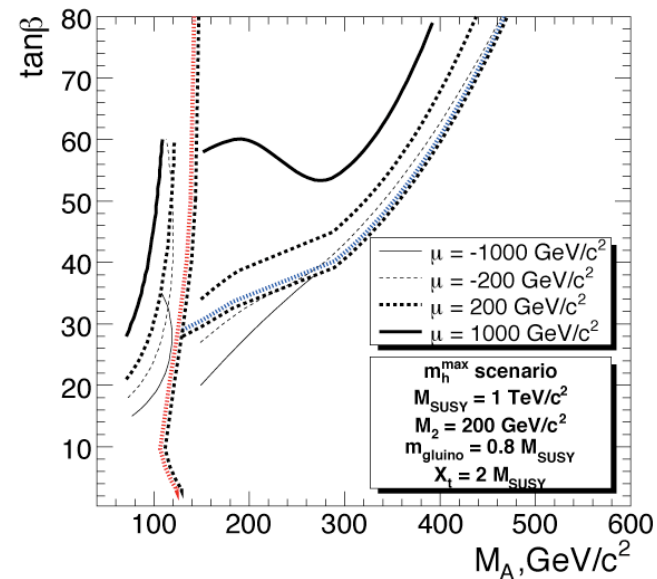
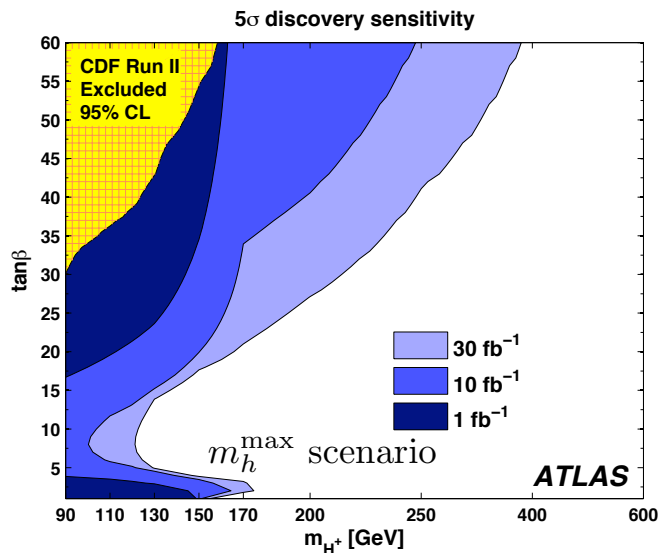


# H<sup>±</sup> Sensitivity at 14TeV

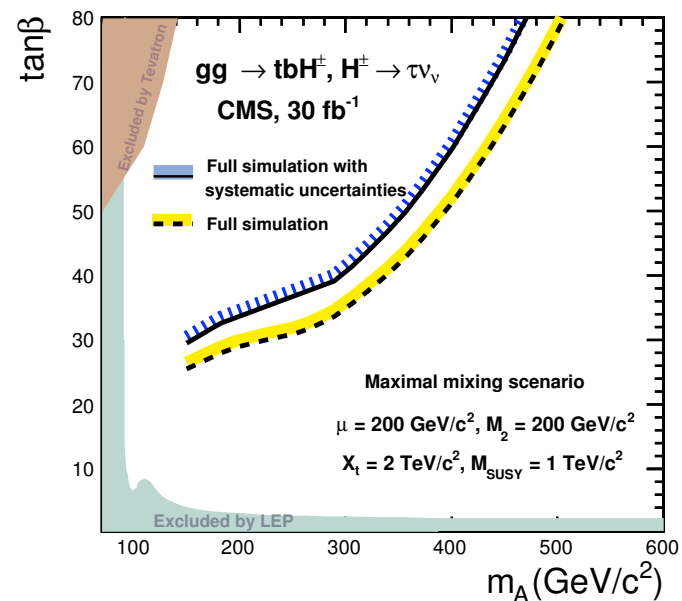


ATLAS arXiv:0901.0512

M. Hashemi et al., arXiv:0804.1228



CMS CERN-LHCC-2006-021





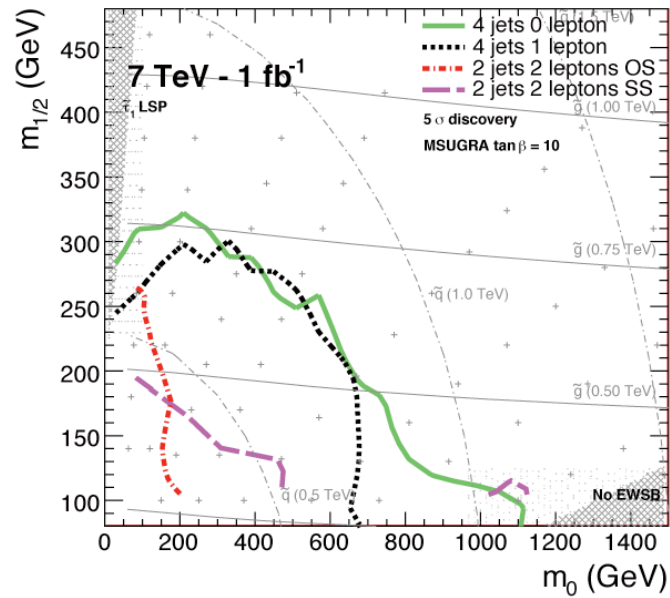
# SUSY mSUGRA Sensitivity at 7TeV



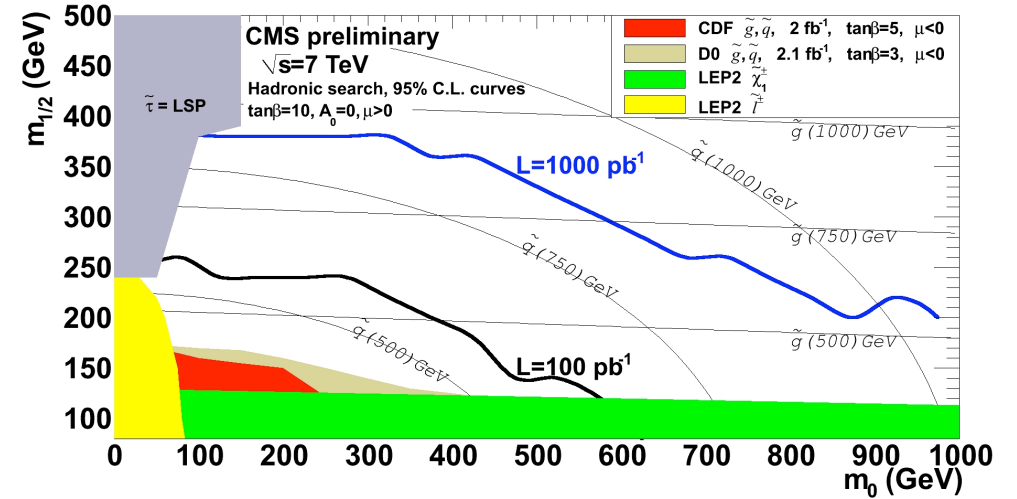
ATL-PHYS-PUB-2010-010

CMS NOTE 2010/008

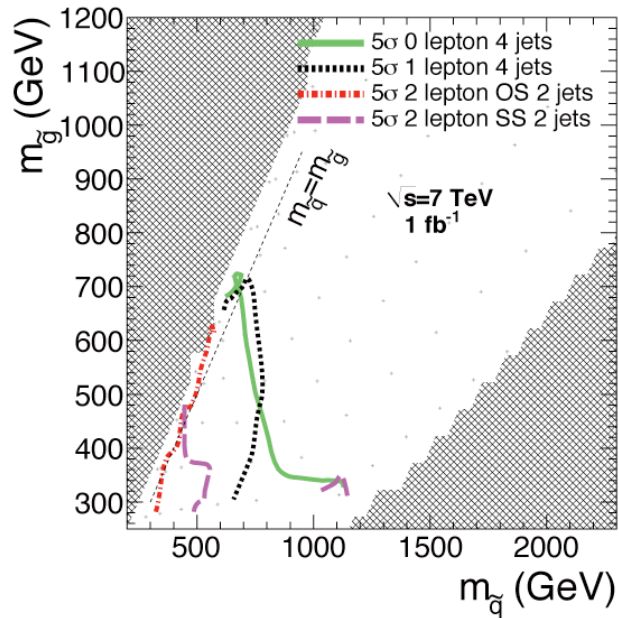
ATLAS



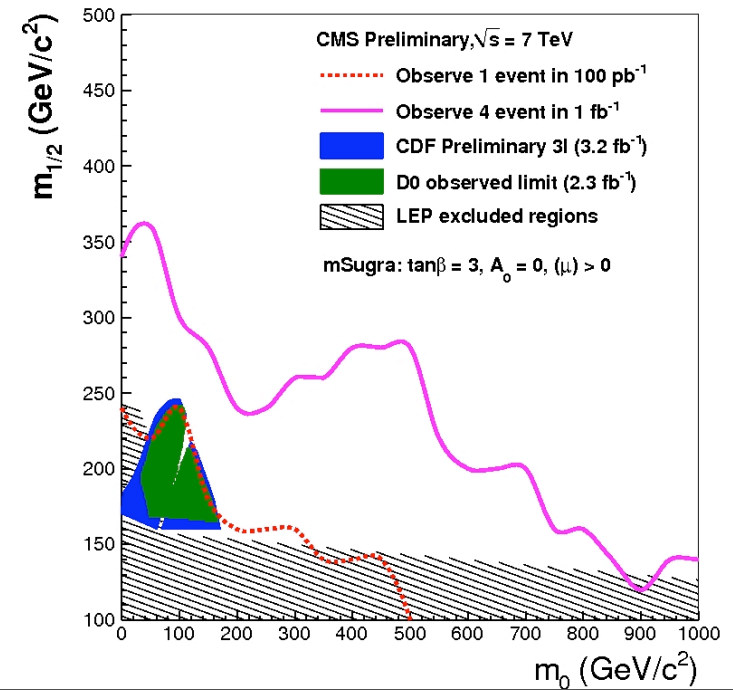
CMS



ATLAS



CMS



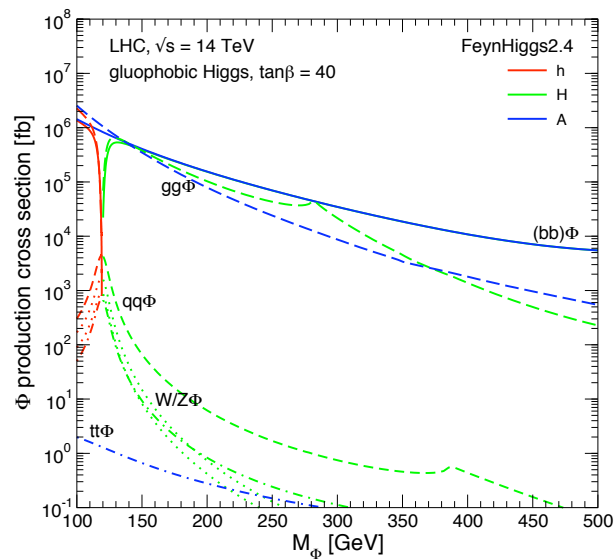
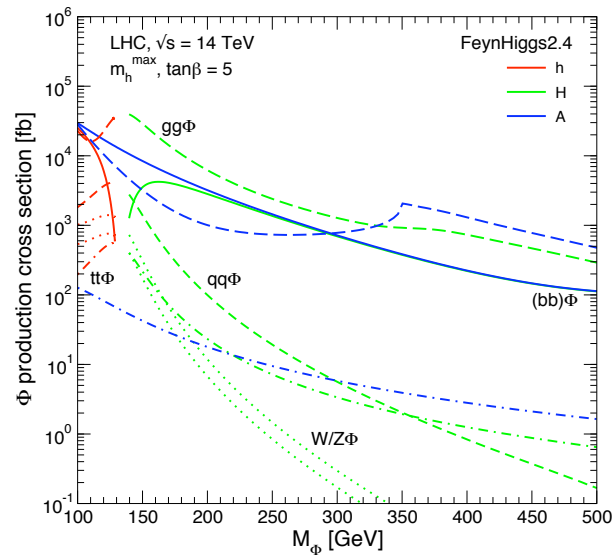


# MSSM Neutral Higgs XS

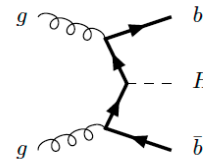


S. Heinemeyer

LHC Higgs XS working group

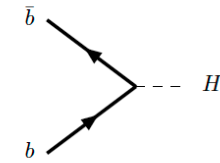


## bbh associated production



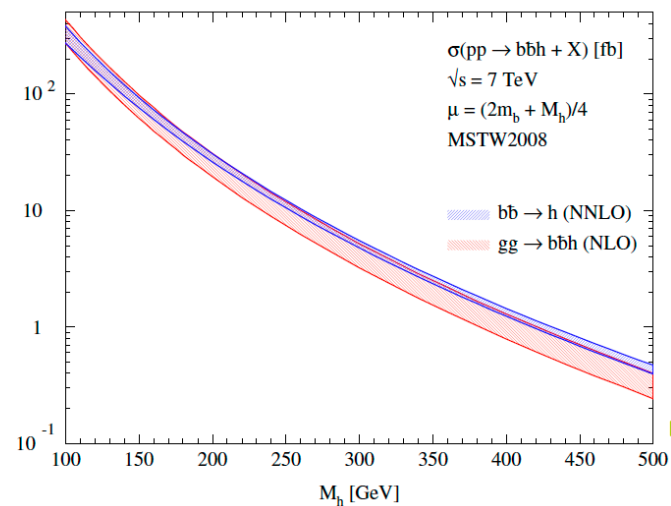
NLO

exact  $g \rightarrow b\bar{b}$  splitting & mass/off-shell effects  
 no resummation of  $\log M_H^2/m_b^2$  terms



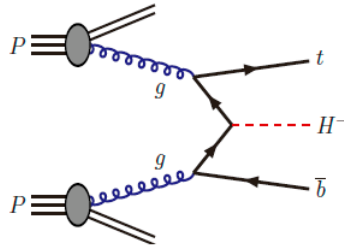
NNLO

massless/on-shell  $b$ 's, no  $p_{Tb}$   
 resummation of  $\log M_H^2/m_b^2$  terms



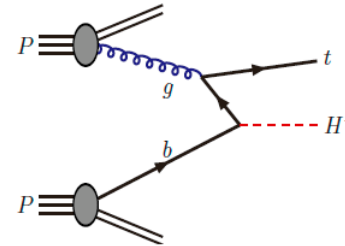
Dittmaier, Krämer, S. Dawson, Jackson, Reina, Wackerath Harlander, Kilgore

## 4-flavour scheme



- + exact  $g \rightarrow b\bar{b}$  splitting & mass effects
- no summation of  $\ln(M_H/M_b)$  terms

## 5-flavour scheme



- + summation of  $\ln(M_H/M_b)$  terms
- LL approximation to  $g \rightarrow b\bar{b}$  splitting

Plehn, Dittmaier, Krämer, Spira, Walser

