

CMS Di-fermion Higgs Results



Pierluigi Bortignon

University of Florida

On behalf of the CMS collaboration

Overview

Higgs boson discovered with mass close to 125 GeV

- ♦ for $m_H=125$ GeV many decay channels experimentally accessible
- ♦ **measurement of its properties** critical to understand **SM compatibility**

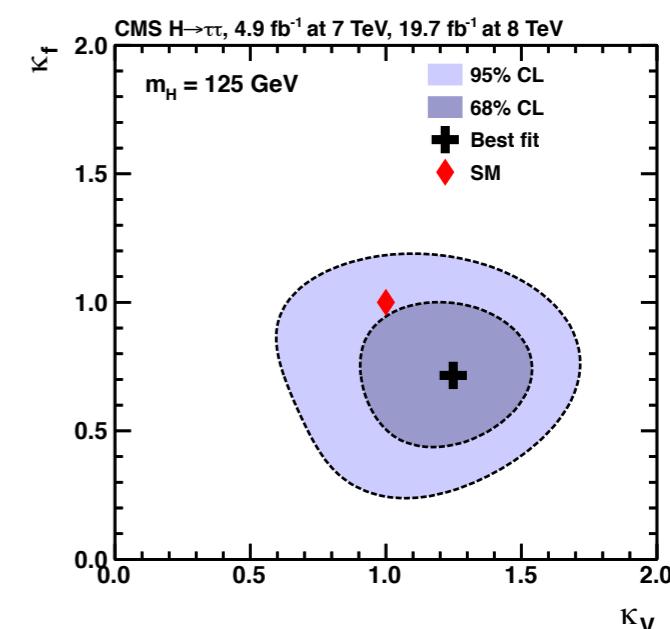
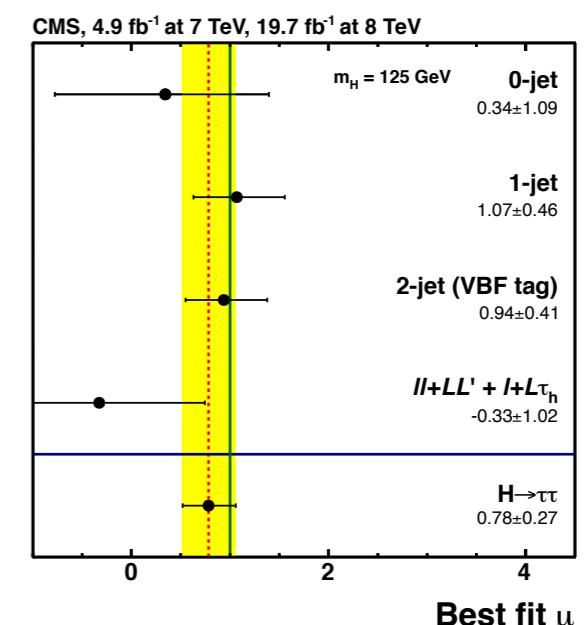
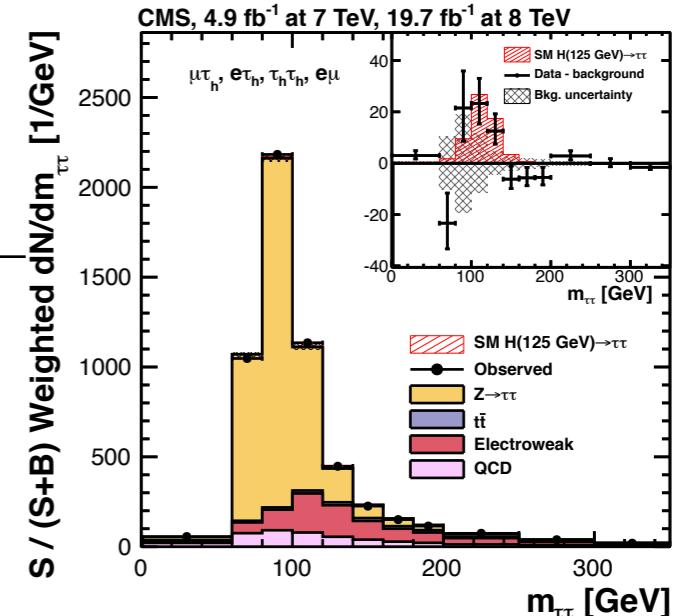
CMS run1 legacy **public results** on Higgs decaying to fermions

$\mu = \sigma/\sigma_{SM}$	$b\bar{b}$	$\tau\tau$	$\mu\mu/ee$
ggH	no public result	$\mu = 0.85^{+0.42}_{-0.38}$	set limit on $\sigma \cdot BR$
VBF	$\mu = 2.8^{+1.6}_{-1.4}$	$\mu = 0.95^{+0.43}_{-0.38}$	set limit on $\sigma \cdot BR$
VH	$\mu = 0.98^{+0.47}_{-0.44}$	$\mu = 0.87^{+1.0}_{-0.88}$	no public result
ttH	$\mu = 1.2^{+1.6}_{-1.5}$	$\mu = 1.33^{+6.1}_{-3.6}$	no public result

- ♦ Most sensitive channels
 - ♦ $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ (ggH and VBF)
 - ♦ VH, $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$
- ♦ Combining these channels: **evidence of Higgs coupling to fermion**

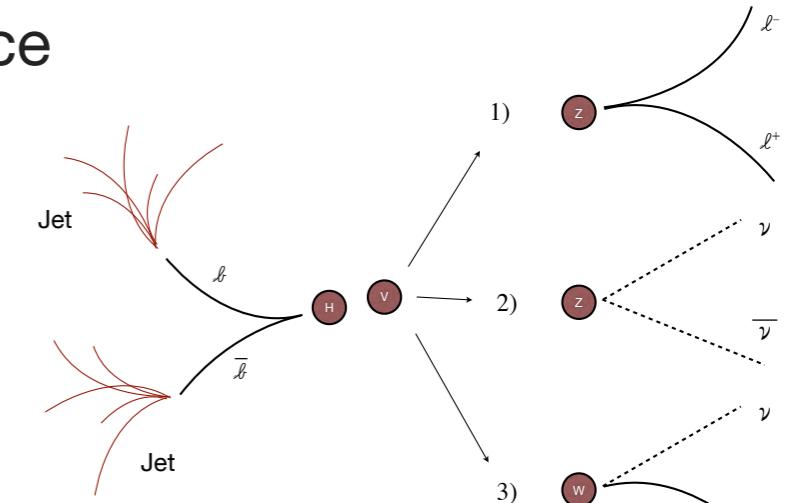
$$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$$

- ♦ includes **the main 4 production modes**
- ♦ event categorised in
 - ♦ τ decay modes (e, μ , τ_h)
 - ♦ number of jets
 - ♦ boost of the Higgs candidate
- ♦ Signal extraction
 - ♦ **simultaneous fit of the Higgs mass** of all categories
- ♦ Results
 - ♦ **Evidence of $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ with 3.2σ**
 - ♦ **Signal strength and couplings compatible with SM**



VH, $H \rightarrow bb$

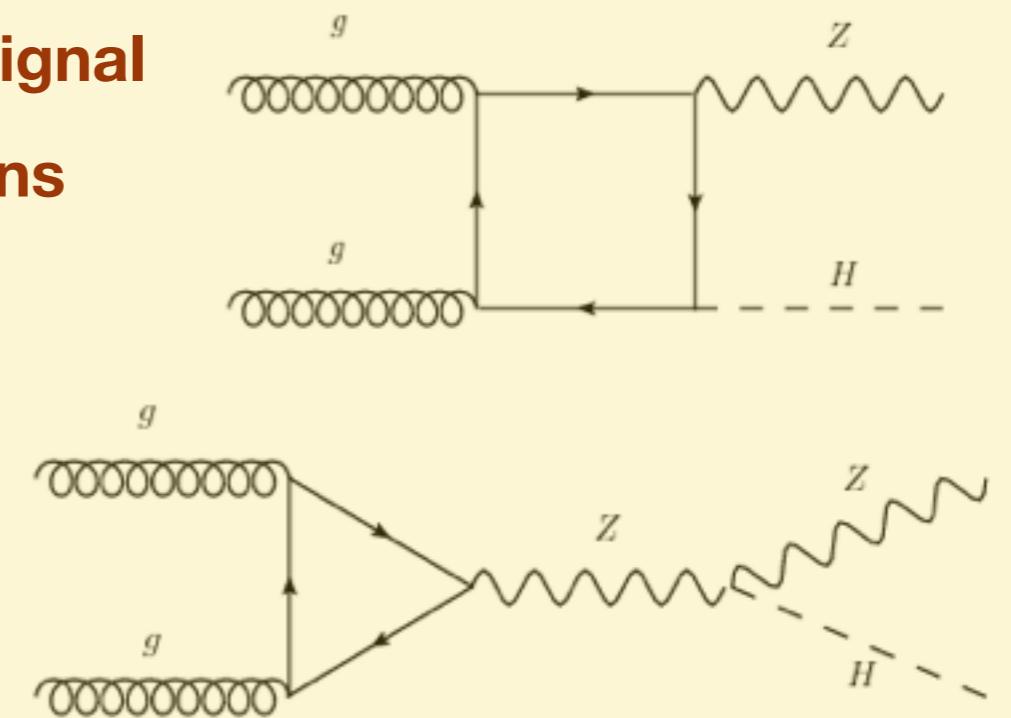
- ♦ **categorise in $p_T(V)$:** isolate signal enriched phase space
- ♦ signal extraction:
 - ♦ BDT to classify signal events using kinematic and experimental variables - specific per channel
 - ♦ **simultaneous likelihood fit of BDT output**



Phys. Lett. B 740 (2015) 51

Updated new results including ggZH process in signal

- ♦ ggZH gives **sizeable** contribution in **high p_T regions**
- ♦ updated results (CERN-PH-EP-2014-288):
 - ♦ best-fit $\mu = 0.89 \pm 0.43$
 - ♦ $\sigma/\sigma_{SM} < 1.68$ (0.85 expected)
 - ♦ significance: 2.08σ (2.52σ expected)



Fermion combination

Evidence of the Higgs couplings to down-type fermions

Channel ($m_H = 125$ GeV)	Significance (σ)		Best-fit μ
	Expected	Observed	
$VH \rightarrow b\bar{b}$	2.3	2.1	1.0 ± 0.5
$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$	3.7	3.2	0.78 ± 0.27
Combined	4.4	3.8	0.83 ± 0.24

- ♦ combine only $VH \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ and $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$
- **VH → bb does not include ggZH**
- ♦ significance driven by the $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ evidence
- ♦ combined best-fit $\mu = 0.83 \pm 0.24$ **compatible with SM**

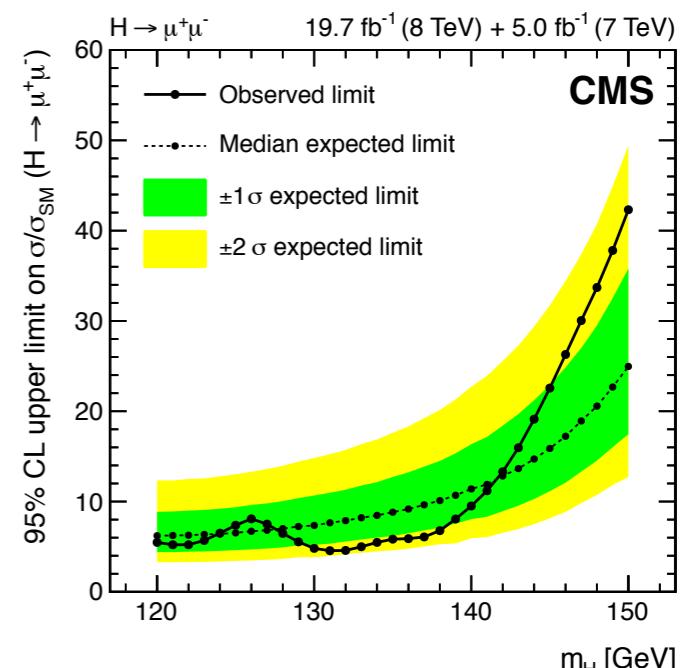
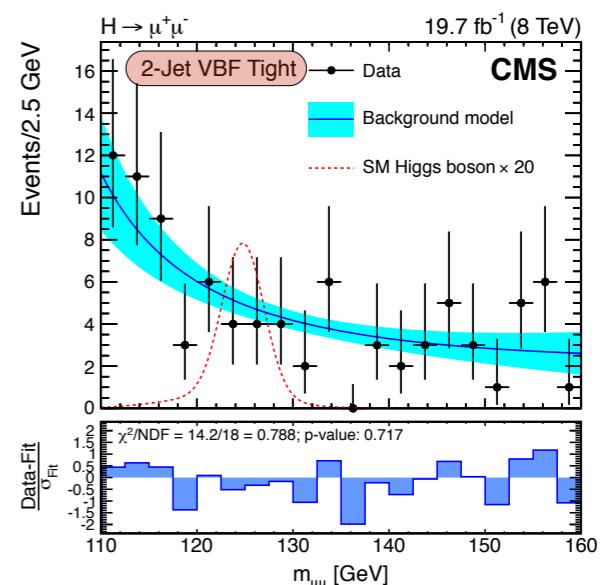
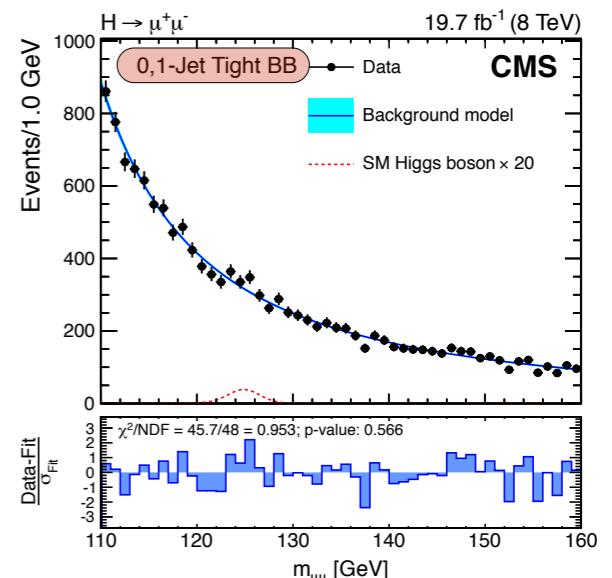
$H \rightarrow \mu\mu/ee$

- ❖ **High mass resolution** 1.6 - 2.5 GeV FWHM @ 125 GeV
- ❖ Analysis divided in categories based on
 - ❖ Higgs mass resolution
 - ❖ Production mechanism (ggH & VBF)
- ❖ Signal extraction
 - ❖ **parametric fit of the muon/electron invariant mass**

Results @ 125 GeV - Limits @ 95% CL:

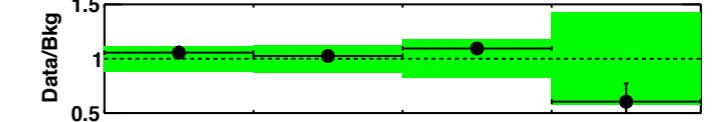
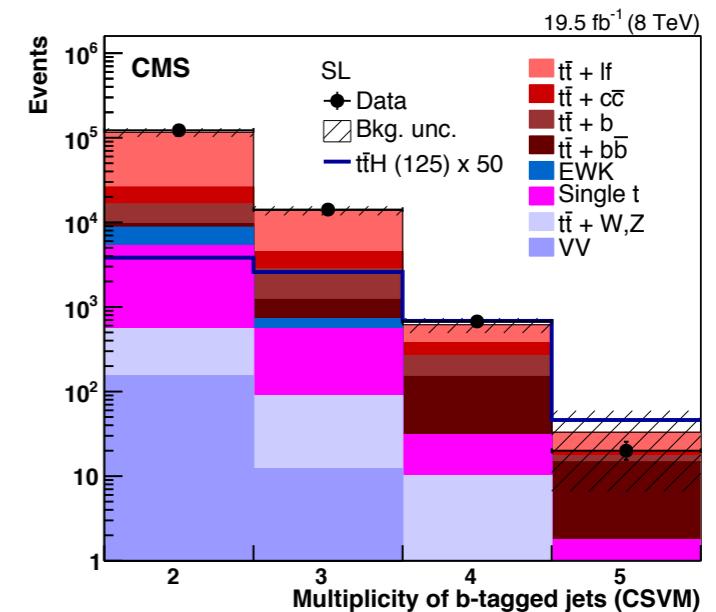
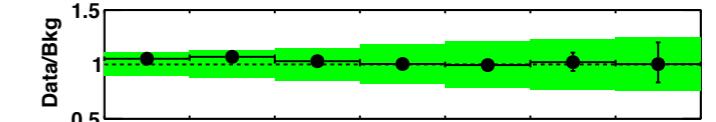
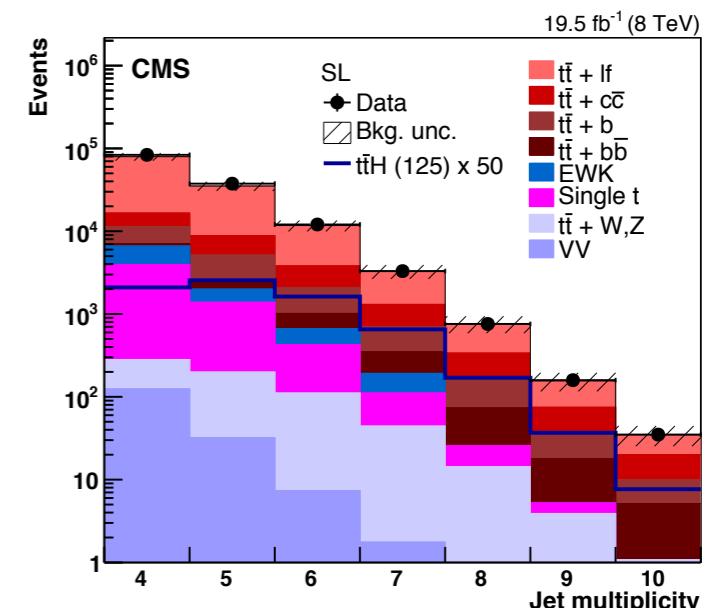
- ❖ $\sigma \times \text{BR}(H \rightarrow \mu\mu) < 3.4 \times 10^{-2} \text{ pb}$
 - ❖ $\sigma/\sigma_{\text{SM}} < 7.4$ (6.9 expected)
- ❖ $\sigma \times \text{BR}(H \rightarrow ee) < 3.8 \times 10^{-2} \text{ pb}$
 - ❖ assuming SM production
 - ❖ $\text{BR}(H \rightarrow \mu\mu) < 0.0016$
 - ❖ $\text{BR}(H \rightarrow ee) < 0.0019$

2 examples out of 15 fitted



$t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow bb$ - Matrix Element Method

- ♦ Selecting events with **at least one lepton and 4 jets**
- ♦ Events are categorised in number of jets number of leptons and b-tagged jets to isolate high S/B region
- ♦ main **irreducible background $t\bar{t}+bb$**
 - ♦ large theory uncertainty
- ♦ **Matrix Element Method for signal classification**
 - ♦ **uses theory information on kinematics of signal and background ($t\bar{t}+bb$)**
 - ♦ suits well **large combinatorics** on Higgs candidate

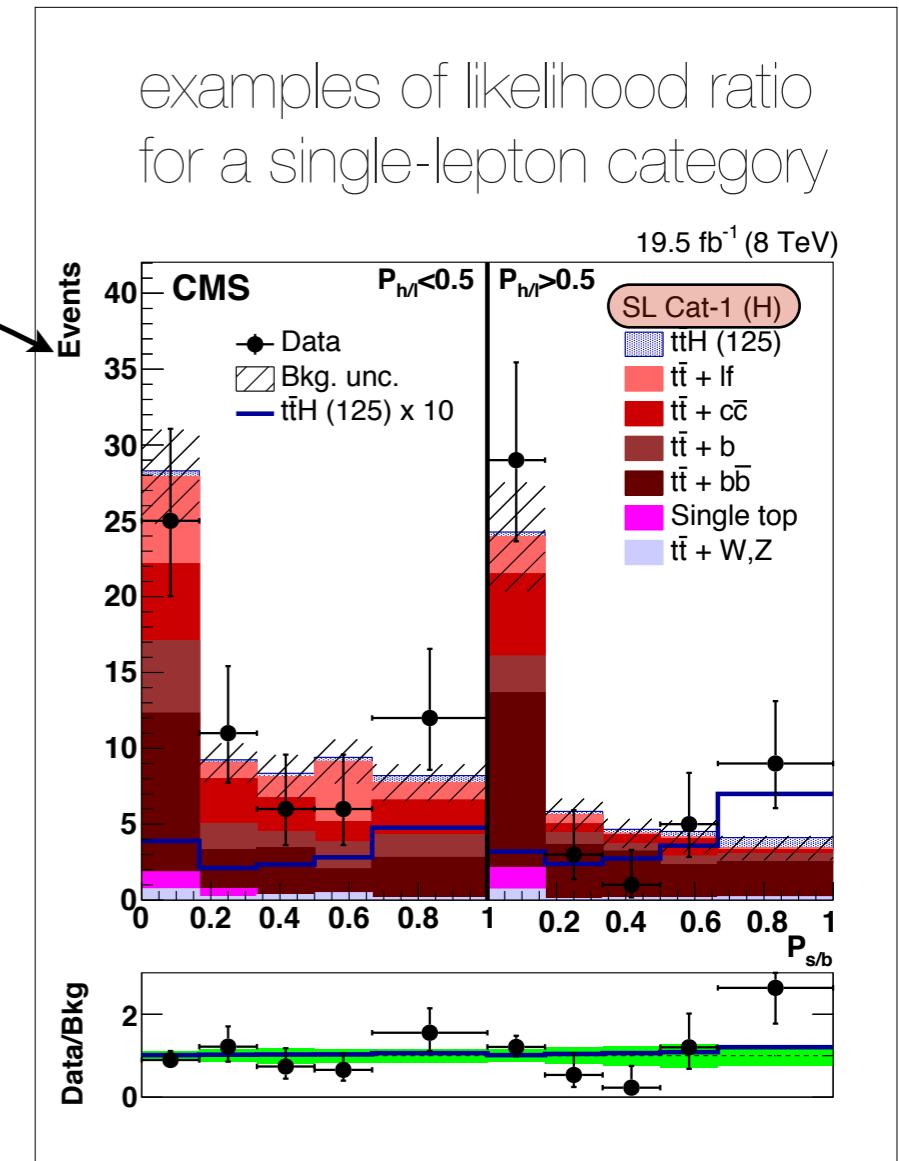
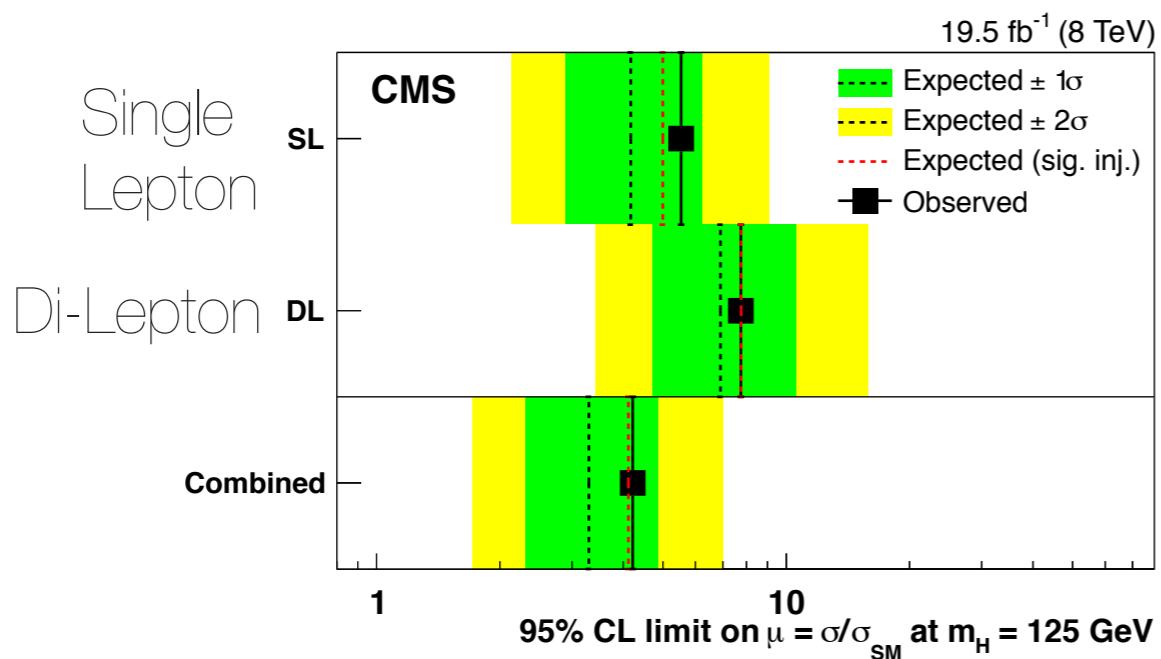


$t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow bb$ - Matrix Element Method

- signal extraction from **fit of likelihood ratio** using templates from signal and background

- MEM shows improvement compared to previous result using BDT instead of MEM**

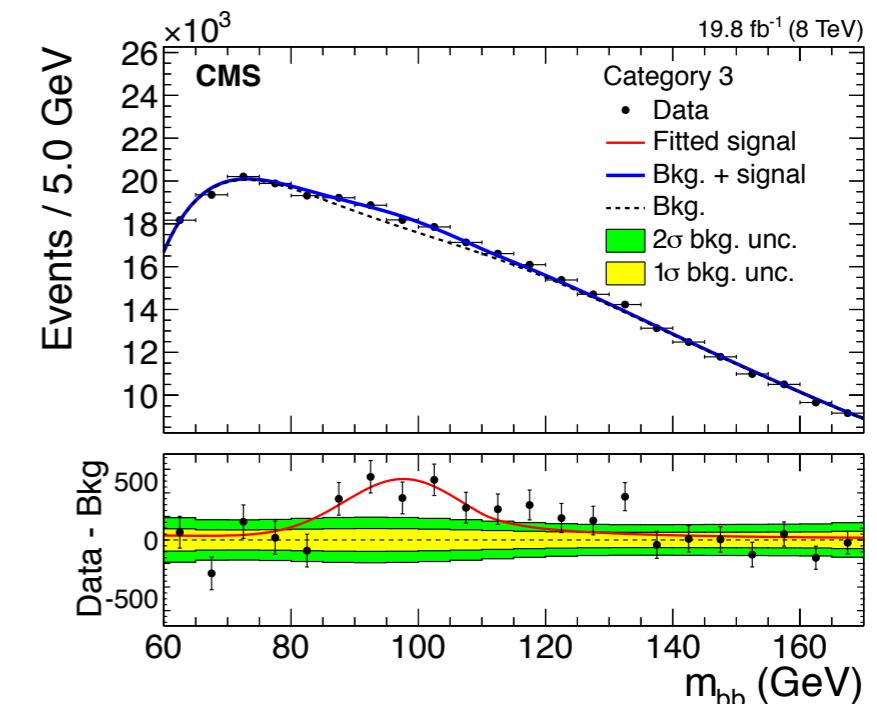
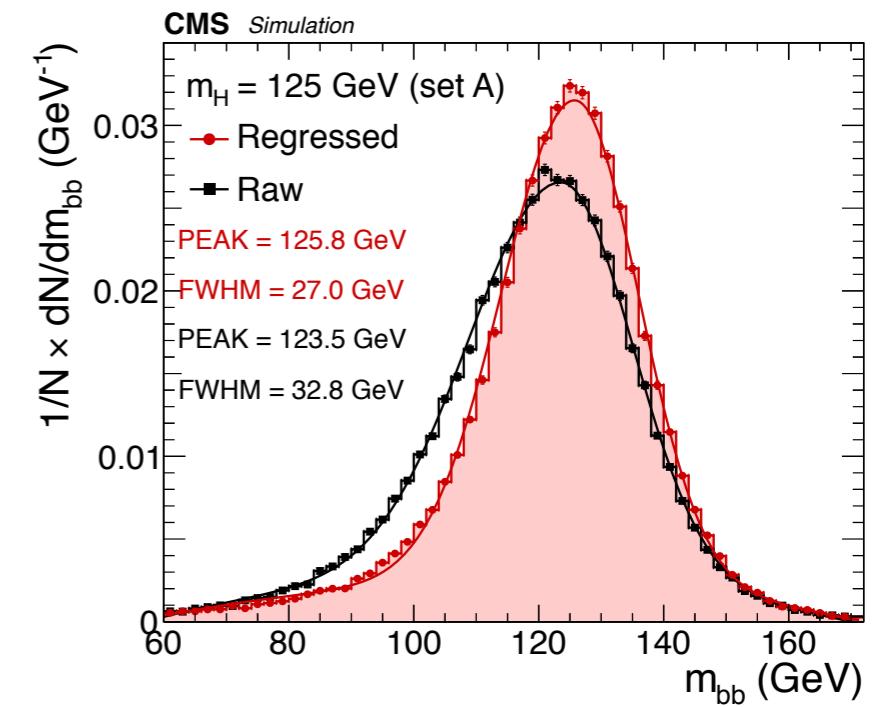
- $\sigma/\sigma_{SM} < 4.2$ (expected 3.3) @95% CL
- best-fit $\mu = 1.2 \pm 1.6$



VBF/ggH, $H \rightarrow bb$

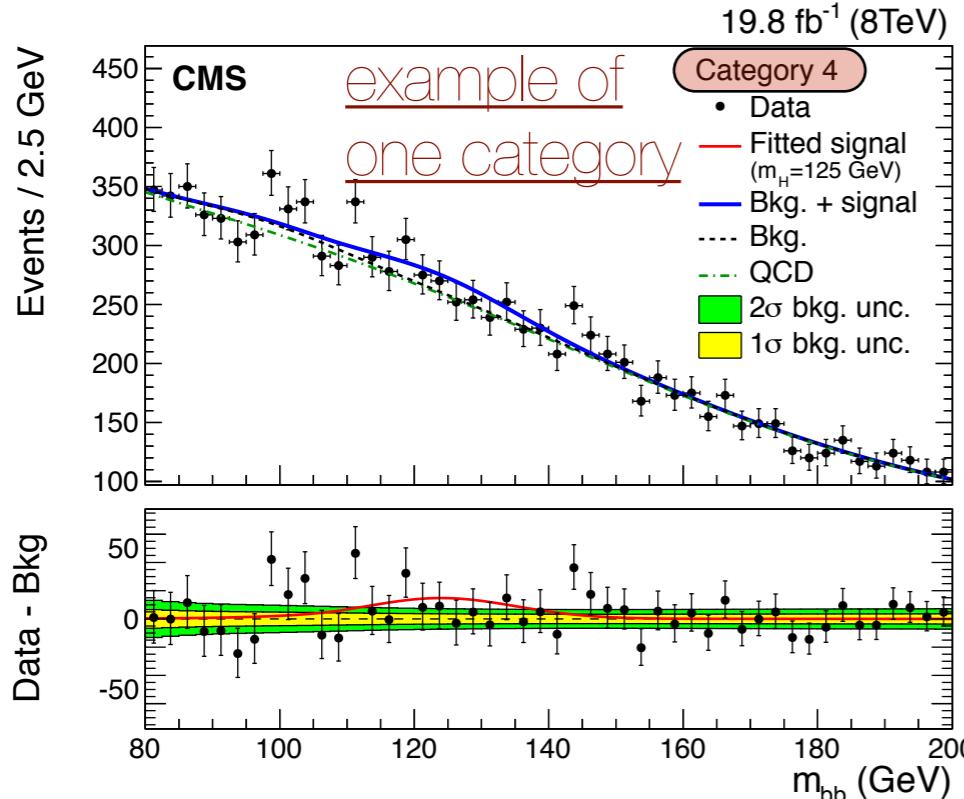
Fully hadronic search

- ❖ **Challenging trigger** - two different strategies
 - ❖ **b-tagging** used at trigger level
 - ❖ **VBF tag**: rapidity separation and invariant mass
- ❖ **b-tagging** and **rapidity** of the jets used to **reduce combinatorics** on Higgs candidate
- ❖ analysis strategy
 - ❖ **MVA to tag the Higgs jets**
 - ❖ **b-jet energy regression** - as in VHbb
 - ❖ **quark-gluon discriminator** reduce background
- ❖ **extraction of the $Z \rightarrow bb$ peak signal**
 - ❖ **signal significance: 3.6σ (3.3σ expected)**
 - ❖ **best-fit $\mu_Z = 1.10^{+0.44}_{-0.33}$**

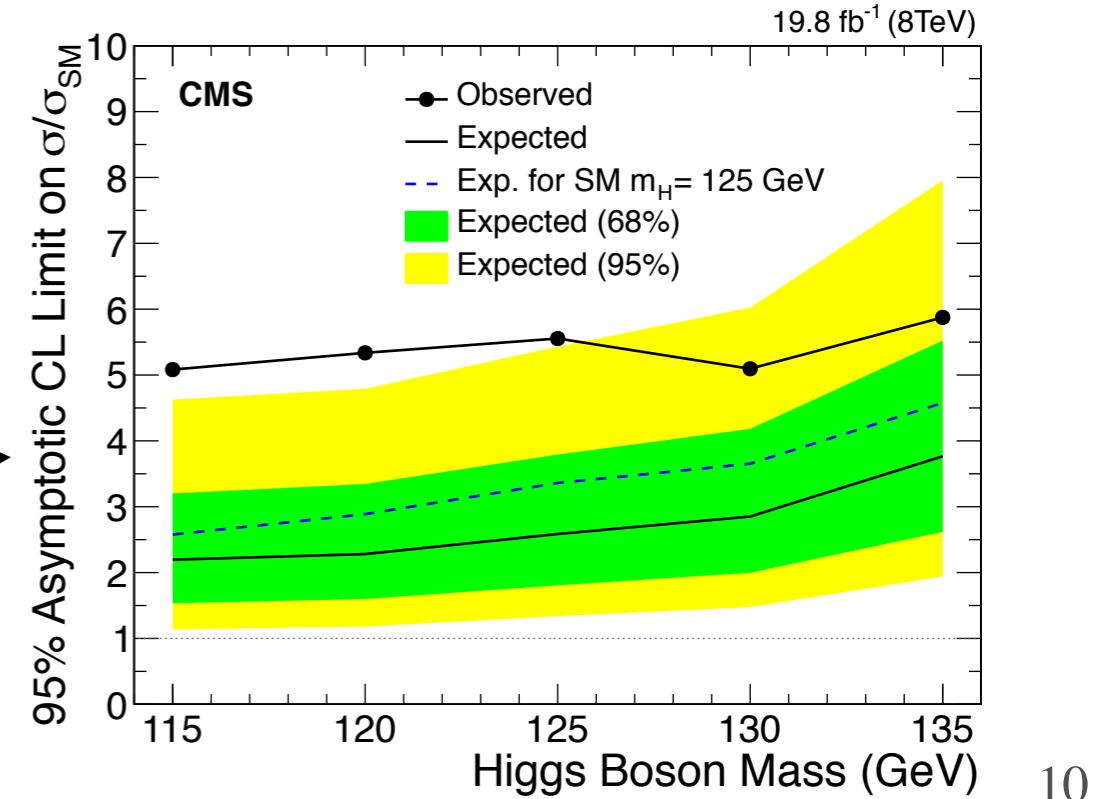
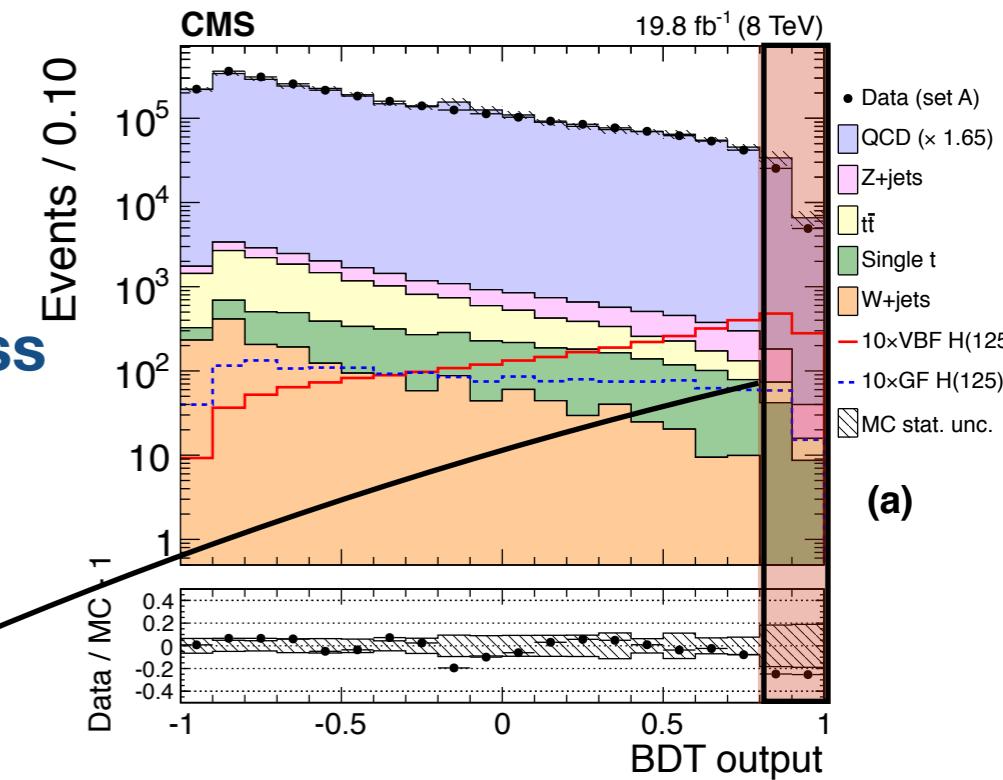


VBF/ggH, $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$

- ❖ use of **BDT to classify signal and background**
 - ❖ only use of experimental variables (**not kinematic**)
- ❖ signal extraction: **fit of the higgs-jets invariant mass**
- ❖ results:
 - ❖ $\sigma/\sigma_{SM} < 5.5$ (2.5 expected).
 - ❖ signal significance: 2.2σ (0.8σ expected).
 - ❖ best-fit $\mu = 2.8 \pm 1.6$



Combining all categories



$H \rightarrow bb$ combination - VH/ttH/VBF

- ♦ VH, VH, and ttH with $H \rightarrow bb$ have been combined
- ♦ **VH updated with ggZH inclusion in the signal model**
- ♦ ggZH not negligible in high p_T region
- ♦ signal strength reduced to 0.89 ± 0.43 compared to old result
- ♦ **ttH using the BDT analysis results**

$H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ Channel	Best fit (68% CL) Observed	Upper limits (95% CL) Observed	Upper limits (95% CL) Expected	Signal significance	
				Observed	Expected
NEW VH	0.89 ± 0.43	1.68	0.85	2.08	2.52
ttH	0.7 ± 1.8	4.1	3.5	0.37	0.58
VBF	$2.8^{+1.6}_{-1.4}$	5.5	2.5	2.20	0.83
Combined	$1.03^{+0.44}_{-0.42}$	1.77	0.78	2.56	2.70

Conclusion

- ♦ **legacy** from LHC run1:

♦ **evidence of Higgs couplings to fermions**

♦ all suggests Higgs **properties compatible with SM**

♦ **introduction and validation of new techniques** (regression, MEM, etc)

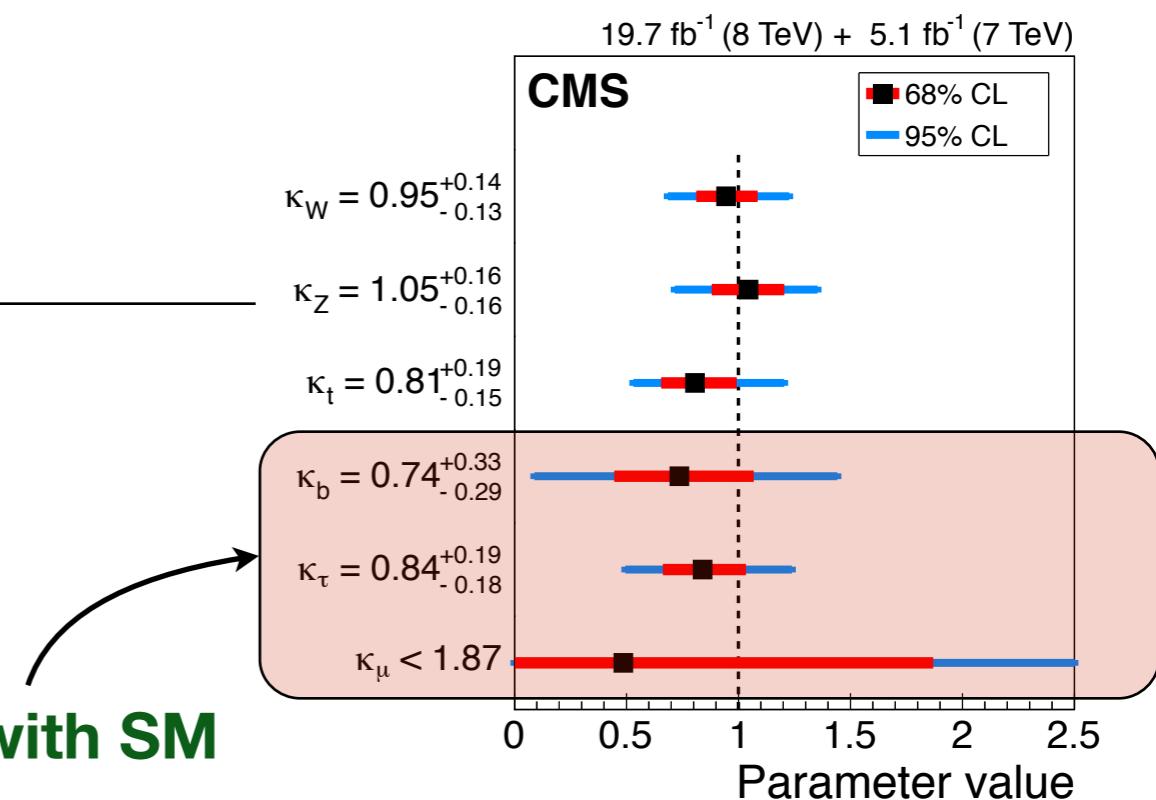
- ♦ **expectation** from phase 1 (300fb^{-1})

♦ evidence of $H \rightarrow bb$

♦ reduce uncertainty on k_b to $\sim 15\%$

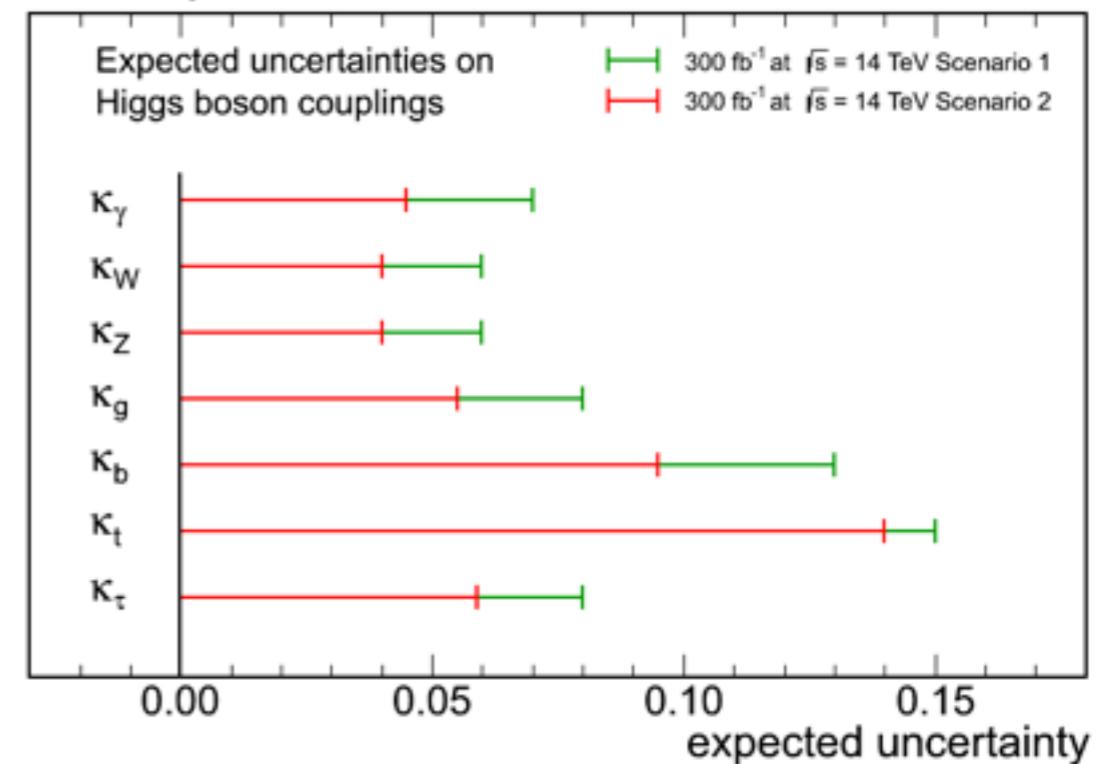
♦ reduce uncertainty on k_t to $\sim 8\%$

♦ evidence of $H \rightarrow \mu\mu$



CMS Projection

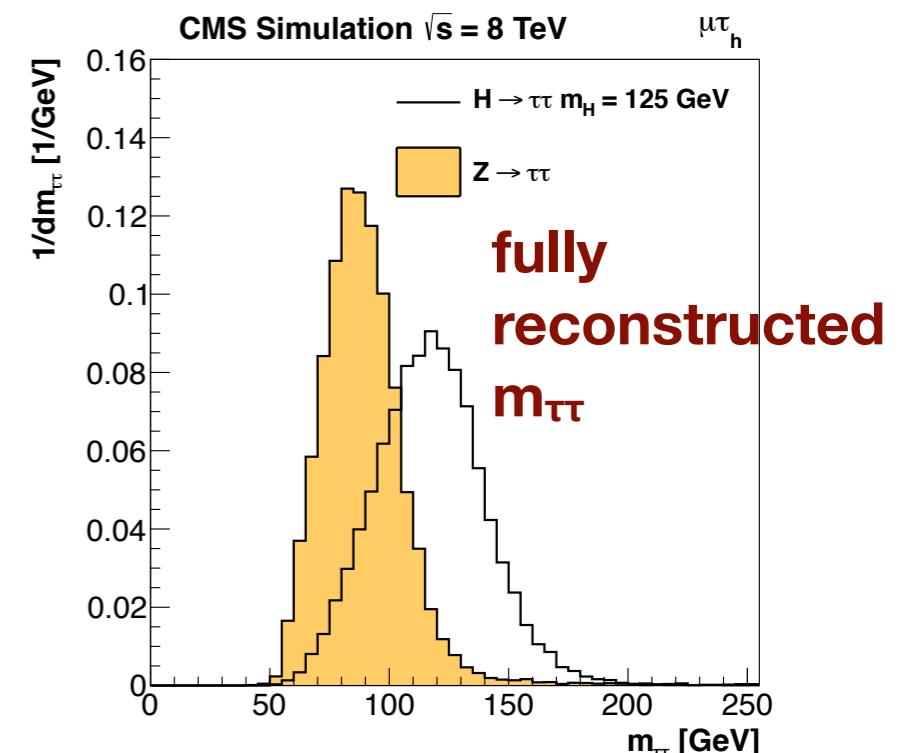
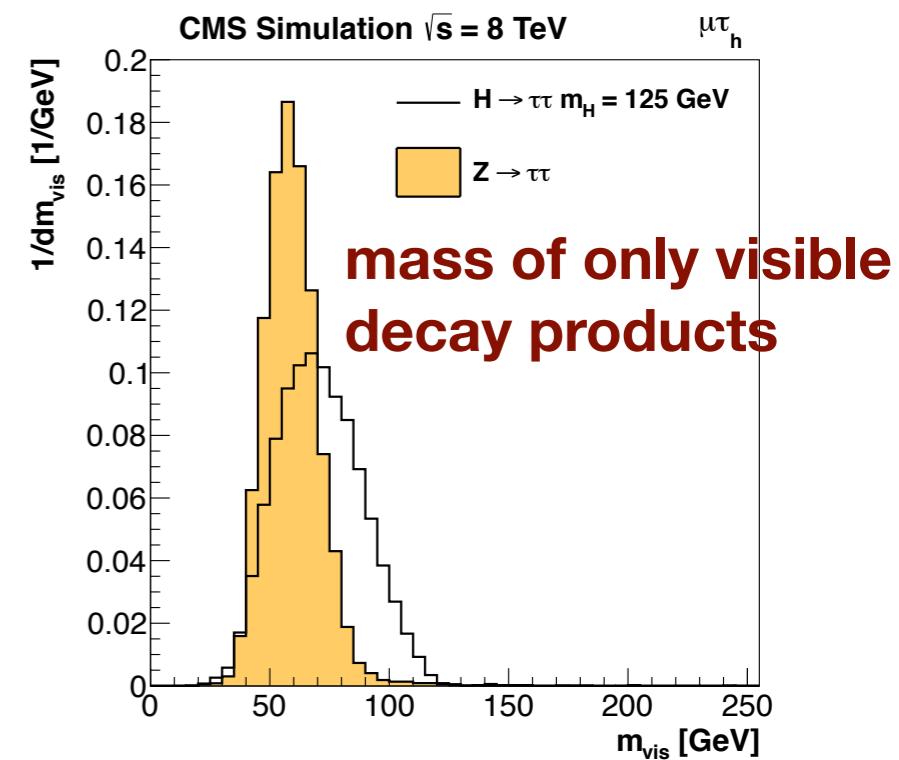
arXiv:1307.7135



Backup

$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$

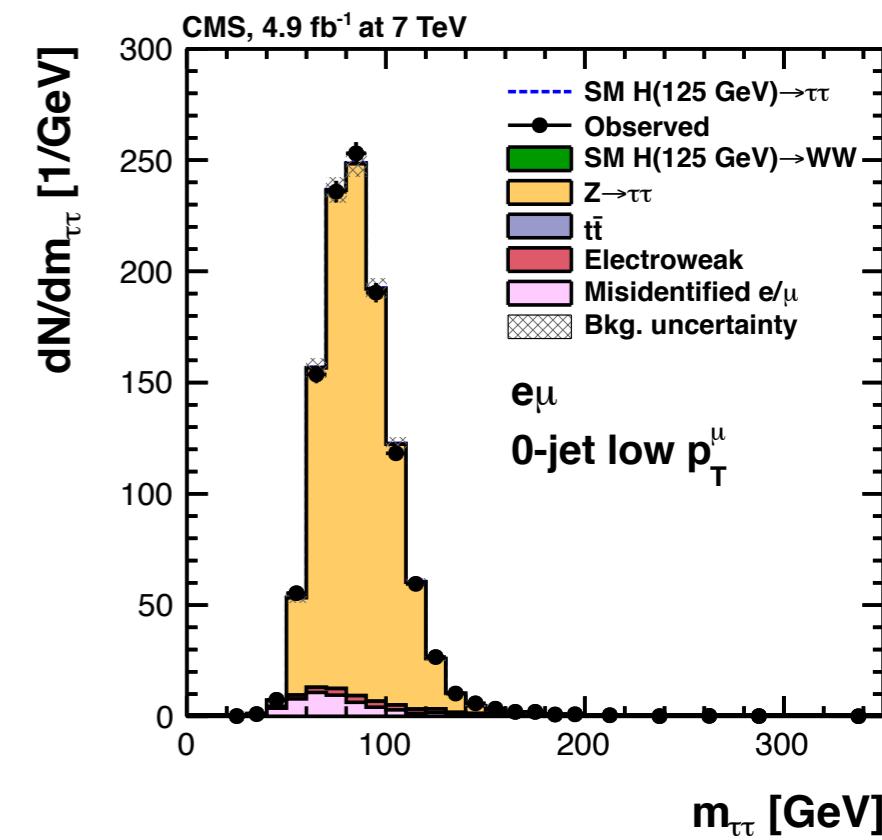
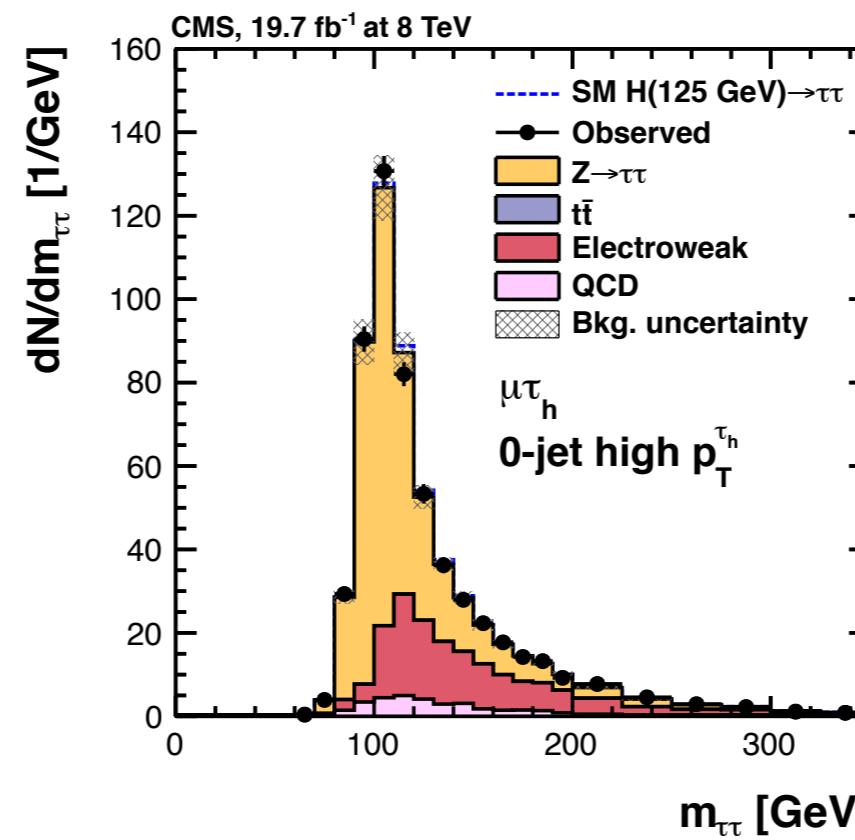
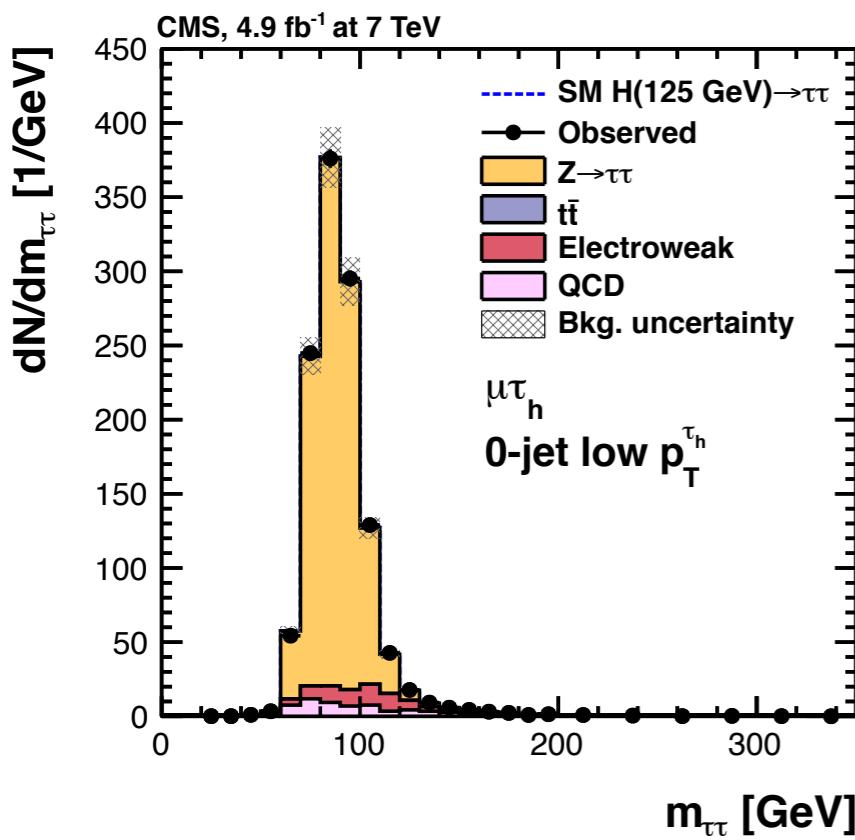
- ♦ main production mechanisms: ggH, VBF, VH
- ♦ event categorised in
 - ♦ τ decay modes (e, μ, τ_h)
 - ♦ number of jets
 - ♦ boost on the Higgs candidate
- ♦ Higgs candidate mass reconstruction
 - ♦ neutrinos in the τ decay degrade Higgs candidate invariant mass resolution
 - ♦ numerical likelihood integration (SVFit) improves mass resolution: final mass resolution is 10-20%



$$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$$

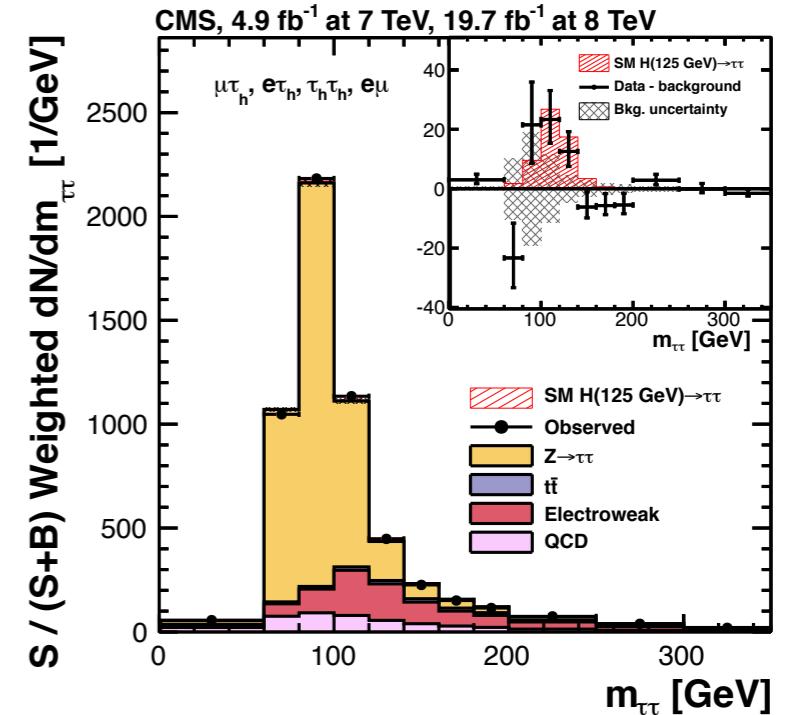
Higgs candidate mass distribution for different categories

- ♦ simulation describes very well data
- ♦ different categories have different background composition

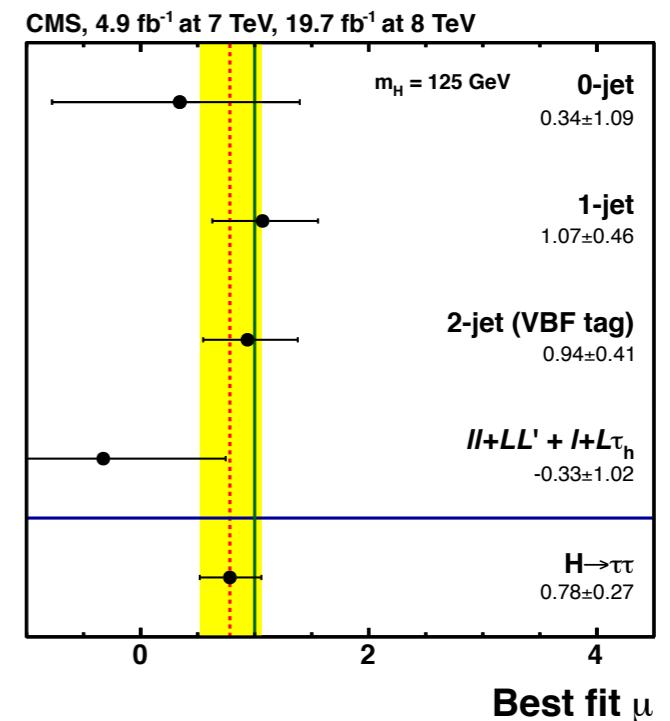


$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$

- ♦ Signal extraction
 - ♦ simultaneous fit of the Higgs candidate mass of all categories
 - ♦ low purity categories help to constrain main backgrounds ($Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$, $t\bar{t}$ +jets)



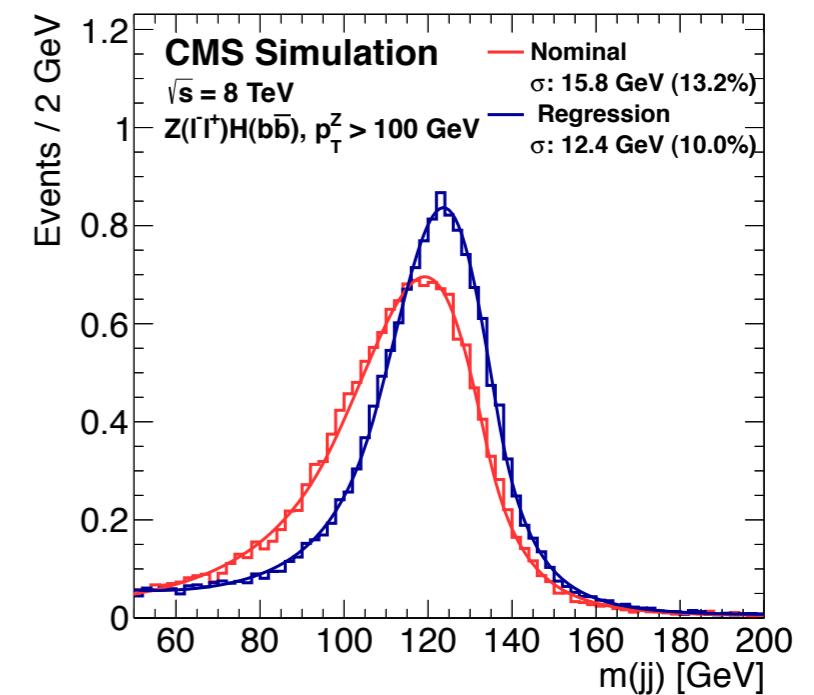
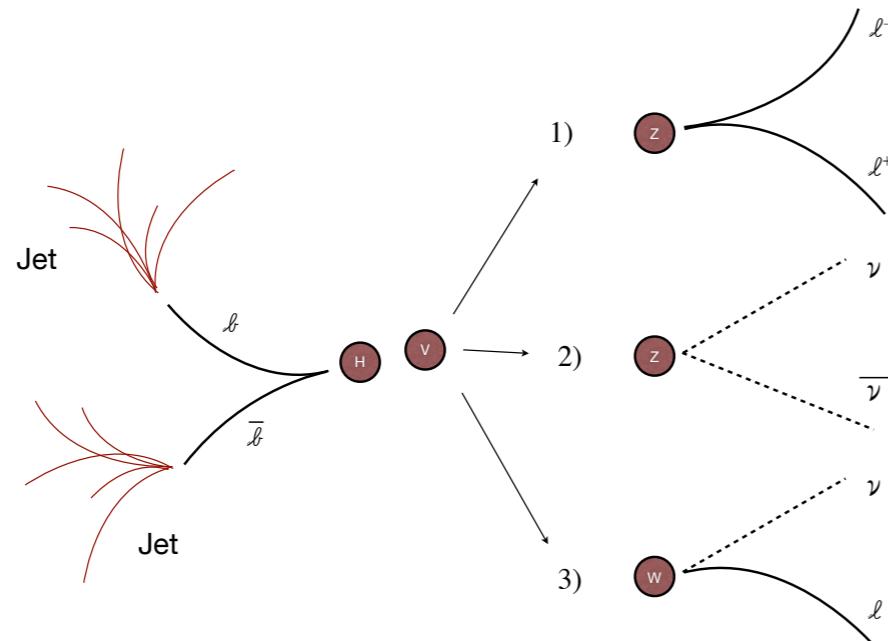
- ♦ Results
 - ♦ Evidence of $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ with 3.2σ
 - ♦ Signal strength: 0.78 ± 0.27 compatible with SM



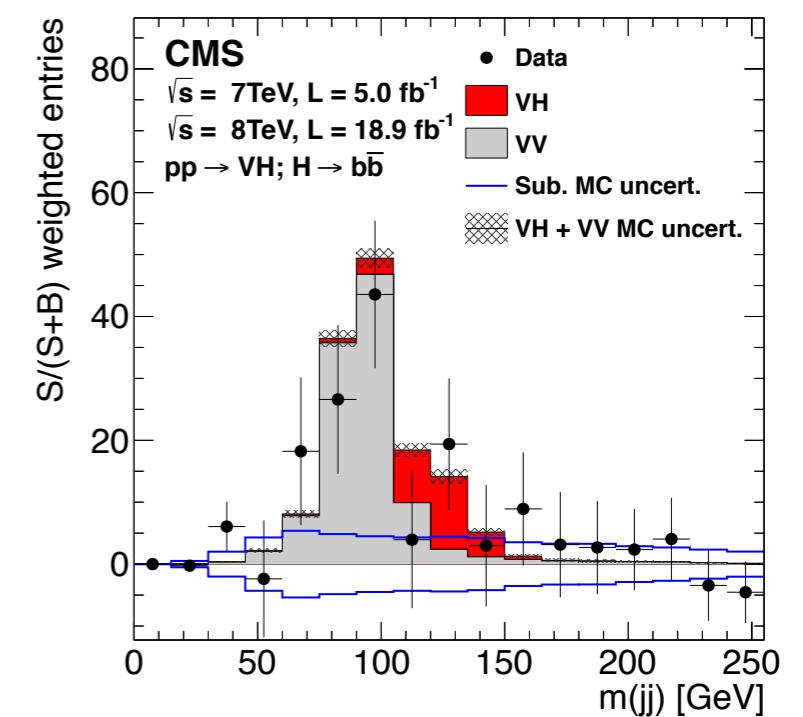
$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ event categorisation

	0-jet	1-jet		2-jet
$\mu\tau_h$		$p_T^{\tau^h} > 100$ GeV		$p_T^{\tau\tau} > 100$ GeV $m_{jj} > 500$ GeV $ \Delta\eta_{jj} > 3.5$
	$p_T^{\text{th}} > 45$ GeV baseline	high- p_T^{th} low- p_T^{th}	high- $p_T^{\tau^h}$ low- $p_T^{\tau^h}$	high- $p_T^{\tau^h}$ boosted loose VBF tag tight VBF tag (2012 only)
$e\tau_h$		$p_T^{\tau^h} > 100$ GeV		$p_T^{\tau\tau} > 700$ GeV $m_{jj} > 700$ GeV $ \Delta\eta_{jj} > 4.0$
	$p_T^{\text{th}} > 45$ GeV baseline	high- p_T^{th} low- p_T^{th}	high- $p_T^{\tau^h}$ low- $p_T^{\tau^h}$	high- $p_T^{\tau^h}$ boosted loose VBF tag tight VBF tag (2012 only)
$e\mu$		$E_T^{\text{miss}} > 30$ GeV		
	$p_T^\mu > 35$ GeV baseline	high- p_T^μ low- p_T^μ	high- p_T^μ low- p_T^μ	loose VBF tag tight VBF tag (2012 only)
$ee, \mu\mu$		$E_T^{\text{miss}} > 30$ GeV		2-jet
	$p_T^l > 35$ GeV baseline	high- p_T^l low- p_T^l	high- p_T^l low- p_T^l	
$\tau_h\tau_h$ (8 TeV only)		boosted	highly boosted	VBF tag
		$p_T^{\tau\tau} > 100$ GeV	$p_T^{\tau\tau} > 170$ GeV	$p_T^{\tau\tau} > 100$ GeV $m_{jj} > 500$ GeV $ \Delta\eta_{jj} > 3.5$

$VH, H \rightarrow bb$

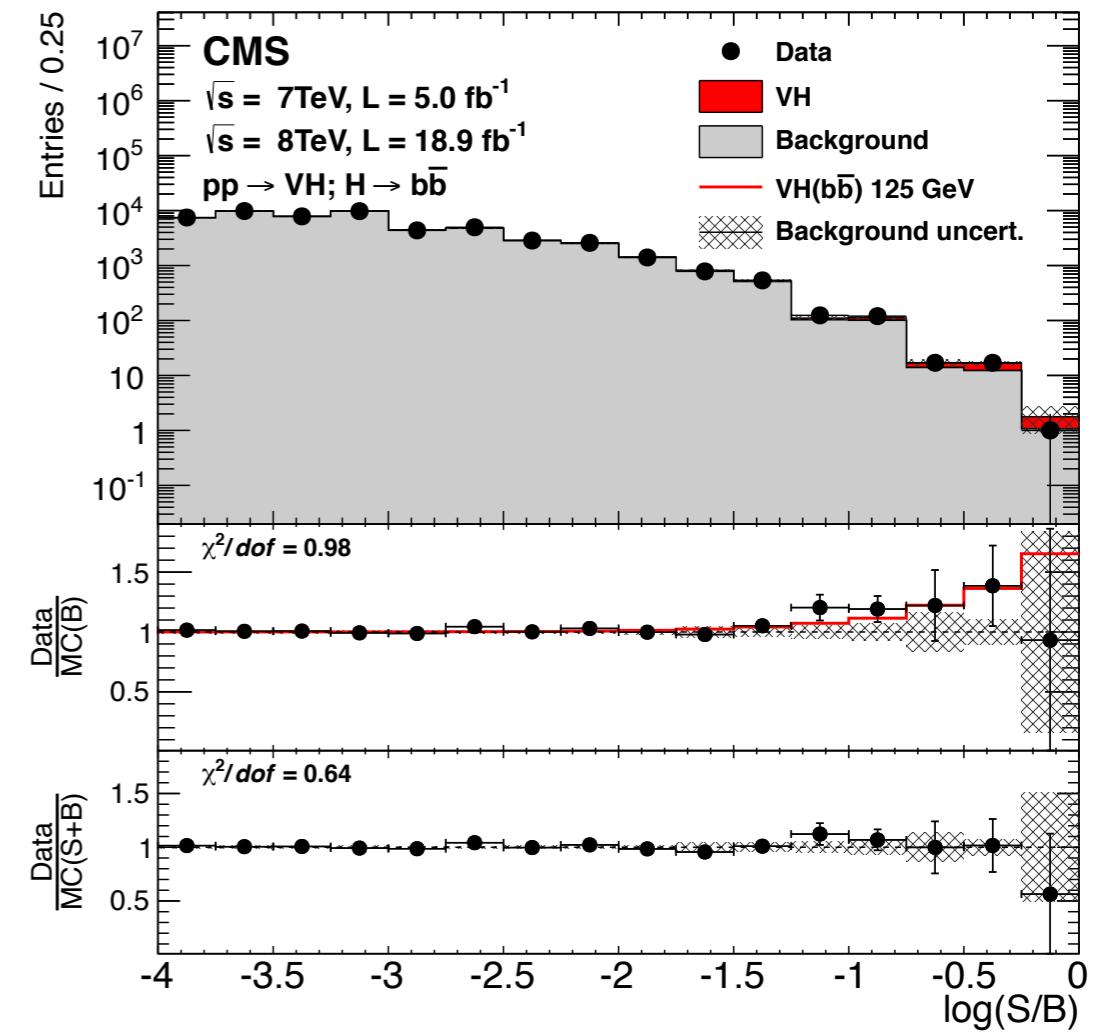
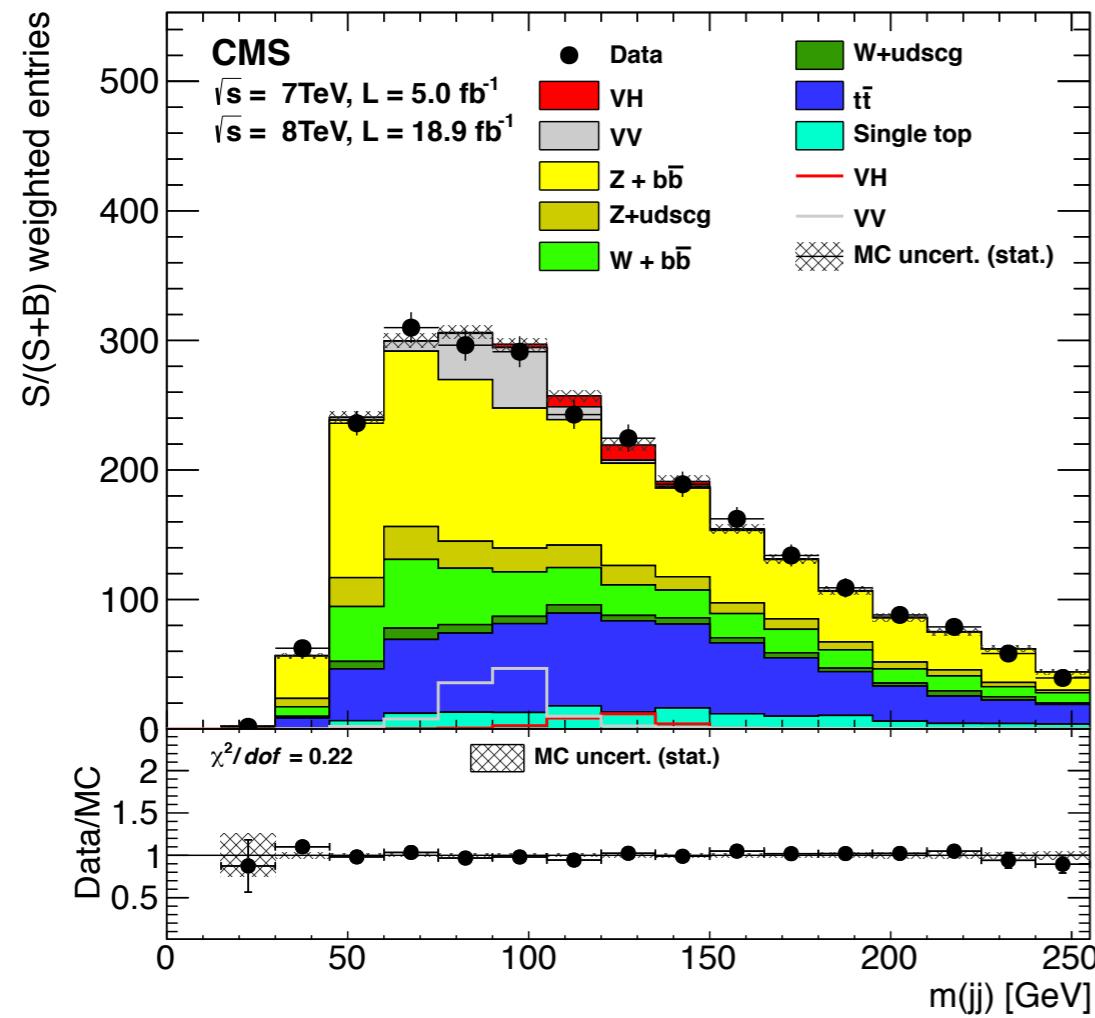


- ♦ most sensitive channel in $H \rightarrow bb$ land
- ♦ 5 channels according to vector boson decay
- ♦ high p_T of the vector boson improves S/B
- ♦ b-jet energy regression improves H mass resolution
 - ♦ final Higgs candidate mass resolution 10%



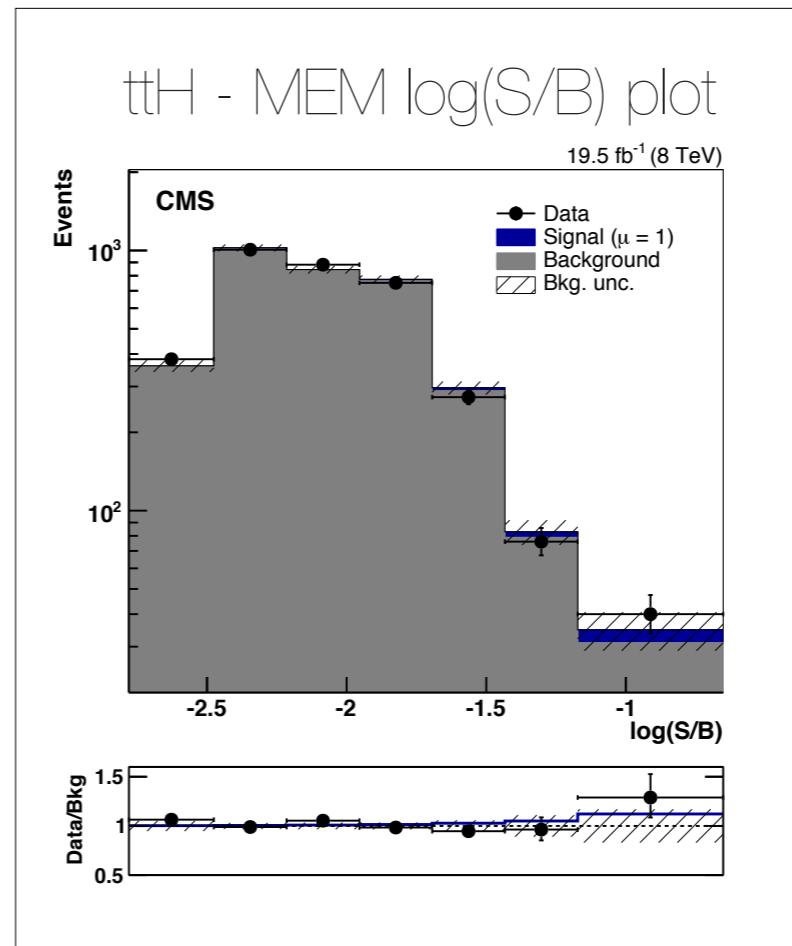
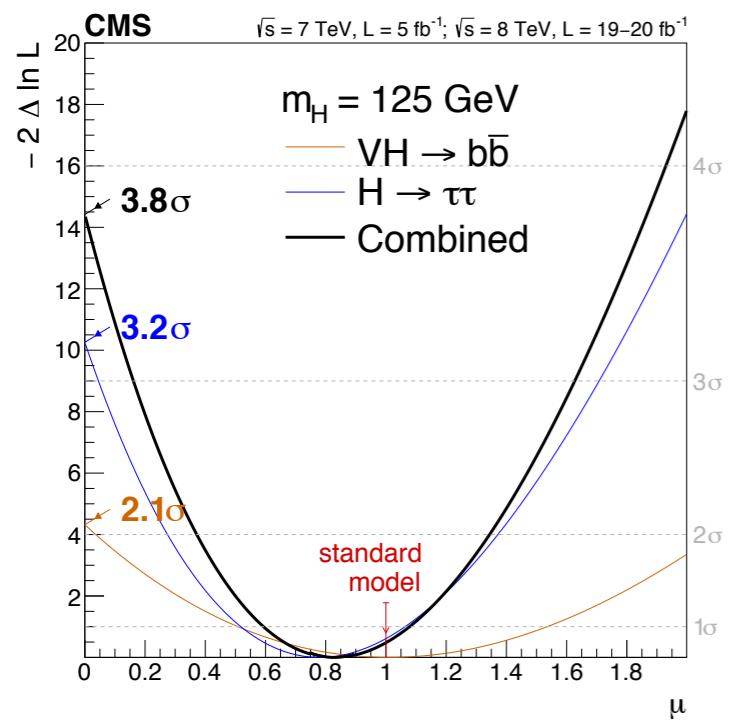
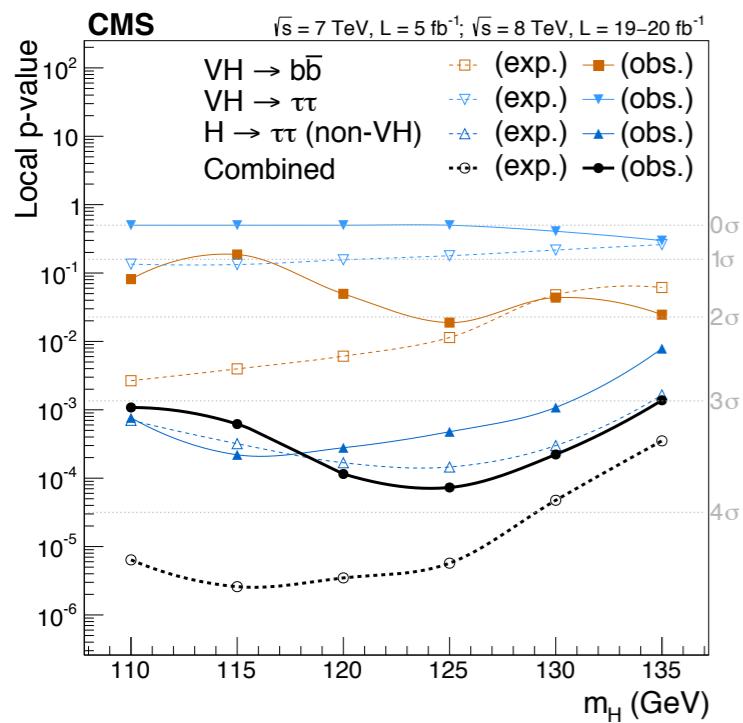
VHbb Additional plots

Weighed invariant mass distribution of the VHbb analysis



Additional material

fermion combination

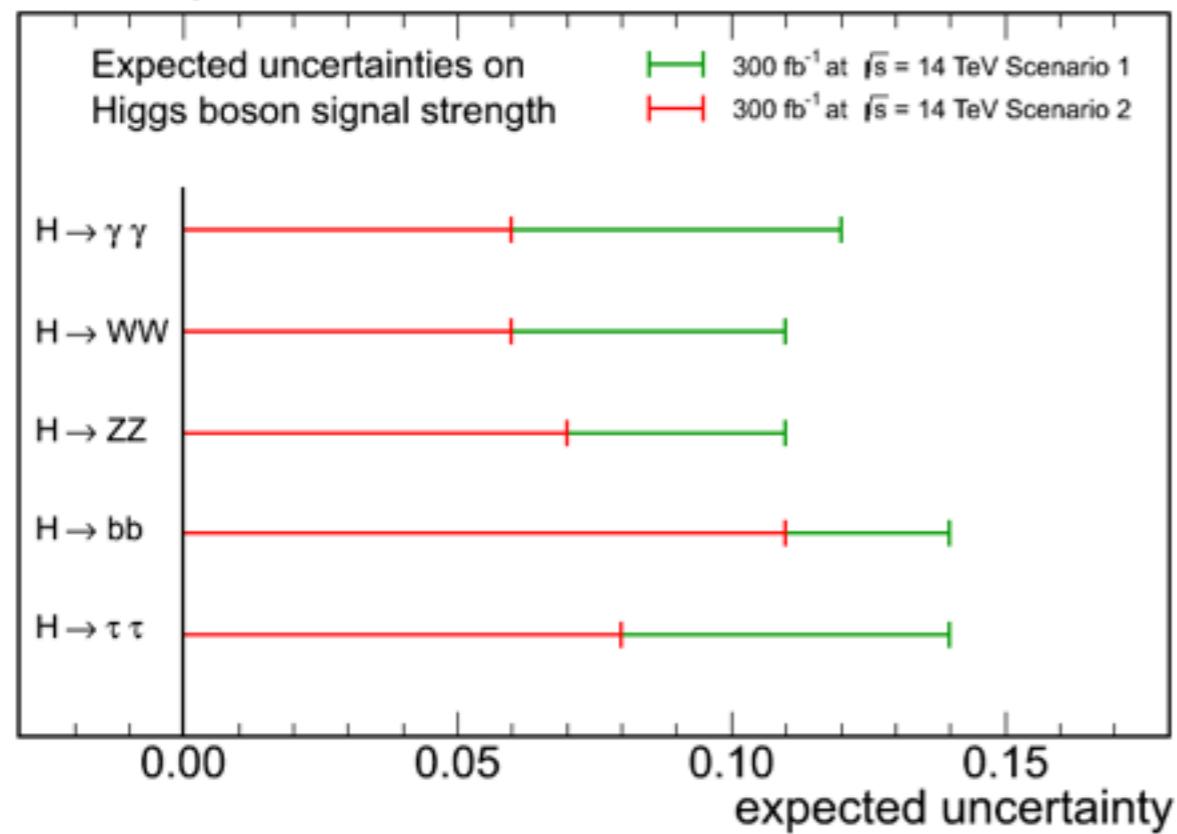


Expected results from phase1

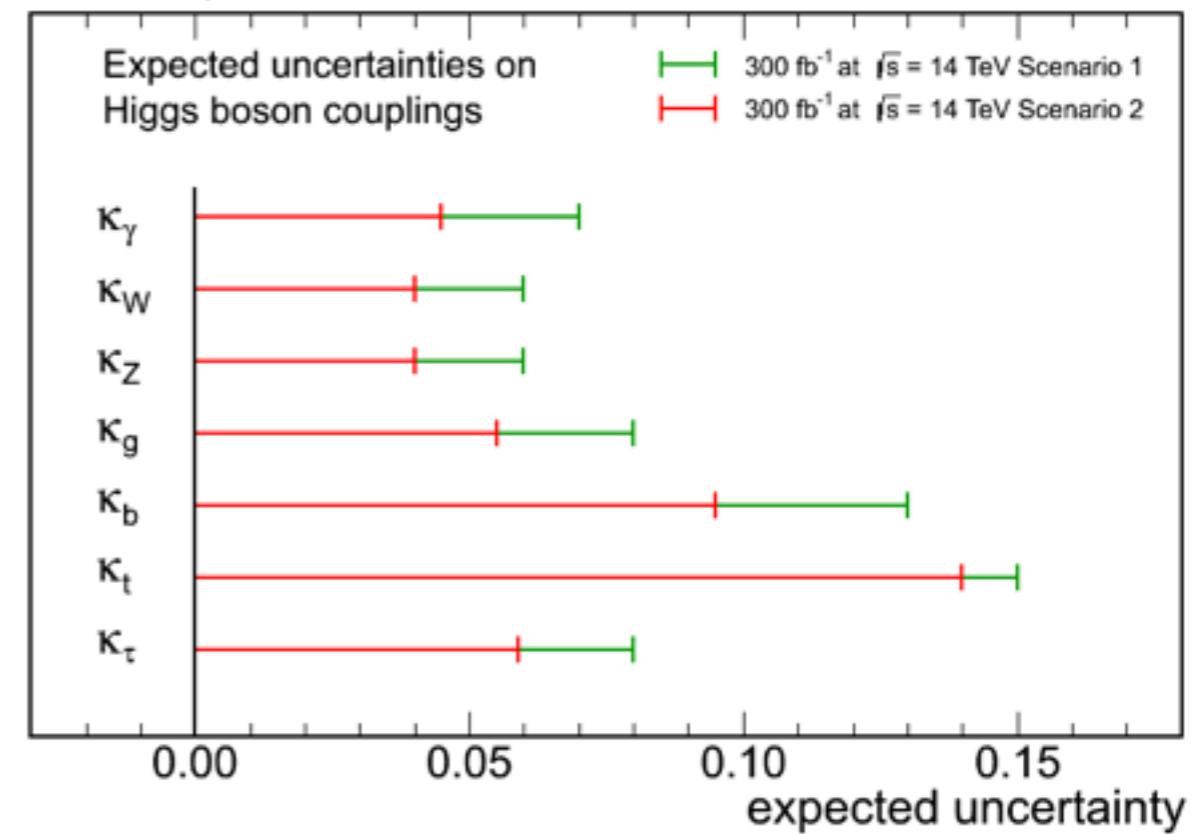
After 300 fb^{-1} we expect to

- ♦ have evidence of $H \rightarrow bb$ coupling
- ♦ measure the $H \rightarrow bb$ signal strength with an uncertainty smaller than 15%
- ♦ measure the $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ signal strength with an uncertainty smaller than 15%
- ♦ be sensitive to the $H \rightarrow \mu\mu$ signal

CMS Projection



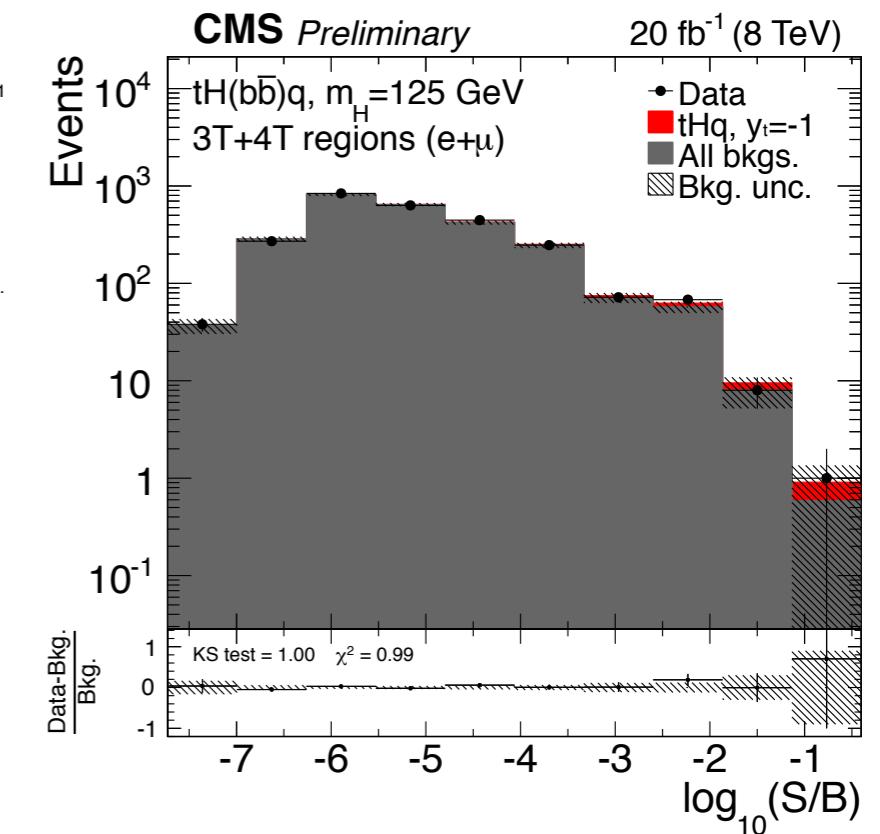
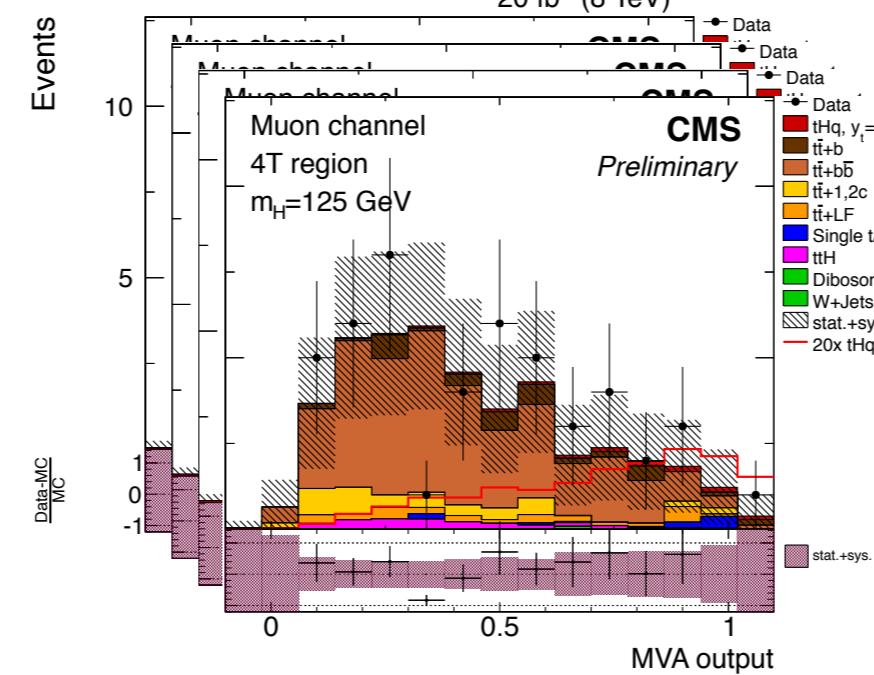
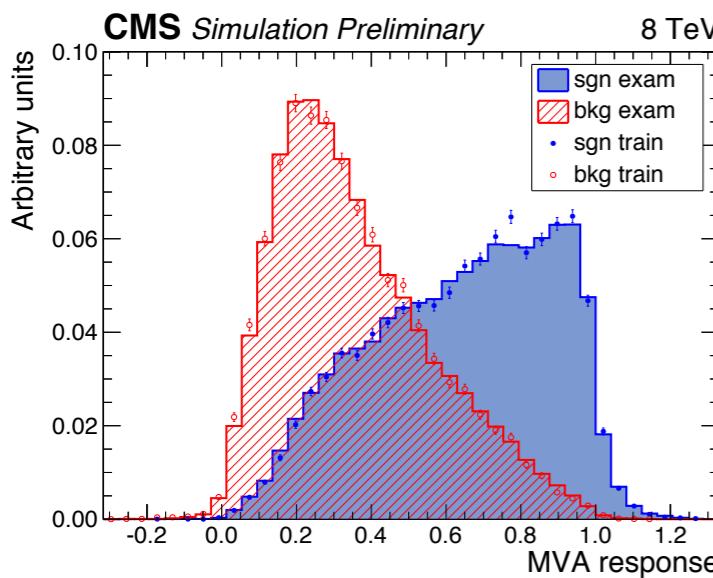
CMS Projection



$tHq, H \rightarrow bb$

New results from CMS

- ♦ SingleTop Higgs can probe sign of Yukawa top coupling
 - ♦ ttH only sensitive to the square of y_t
- ♦ Analysis done with $y_t=-1$ (~ 10 larger σ than $y_t=1$)
- ♦ Analysis strategy
 - ♦ 4 categories : 4 (5) jets with 3(4) btag \oplus electrons and muons
 - ♦ MVA for jet-quark assignement
 - ♦ MVA for signal/background classification



- ♦ 95% CL upper limit 7.57 (5.14 expected)
- ♦ significance is 1.1σ
 - ♦ main systematics from Q^2 scale for $t\bar{t}$ production

