

Composite Higgses: smoking guns at the LHC

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project CompHS (FKPPL)

Joint FKPPL and TYL/FJPPPL workshop
IPHC, Strasbourg

The teams

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We obtained a PHC STAR grant
in 2015-16

Publications: 8 + 2 proc.

- G.Cacciapaglia, H.Cai, T.Flacke, S.J.Lee, A.Parolini, H.Serodio, "Anarchic Yukawas and top partial compositeness: the flavour of a successful marriage", JHEP 2015
- G.Cacciapaglia, H.Cai, A.Deandrea, T.Flacke, S.J.Lee, A.Parolini, "Composite scalars at the LHC: the Higgs, the Sextet and the Octet", JHEP 2015
- H.Cai, T.Flacke, M.Lespinasse, "A composite scalar hint from di-boson resonances?", 2015
- A.Belyaev, C.Cacciapaglia, H.Cai, T.Flacke, A.Parolini, H.Serodio, "Singlets in composite Higgs models in light of the 750 GeV diphoton excess", PRD 2016
- G.Cacciapaglia, A.Parolini, "Light t Hooft top partners", PRD 2016
- A.Belyaev, C.Cacciapaglia, H.Cai, G.Ferretti, T.Flacke, A.Parolini, H.Serodio, "Di-boson signatures as standard candles for partial compositeness", JHEP 2017
- G.Cacciapaglia, H.Cai, A.Carvalho, A.Deandrea, T.Flacke, B.Fuks, D.Majumder, H.S.Shao, "Probing vector-like quark models with Higgs boson pair production" 2017
- N.Deutschmann, T.Flacke, J.S.Kim, "Current LHC limits on minimal Universal Extra dimensions", 2017

The ideal world:

I need to write a paper tonight!

Alas! My model is ruled out!

Theorists

The wise experimentalist



The real world:

Struggling to put together a model in the midst of "buzzers"!

Flavour!

Higgs couplings!

No DM!

EWPTs!

Top couplings!

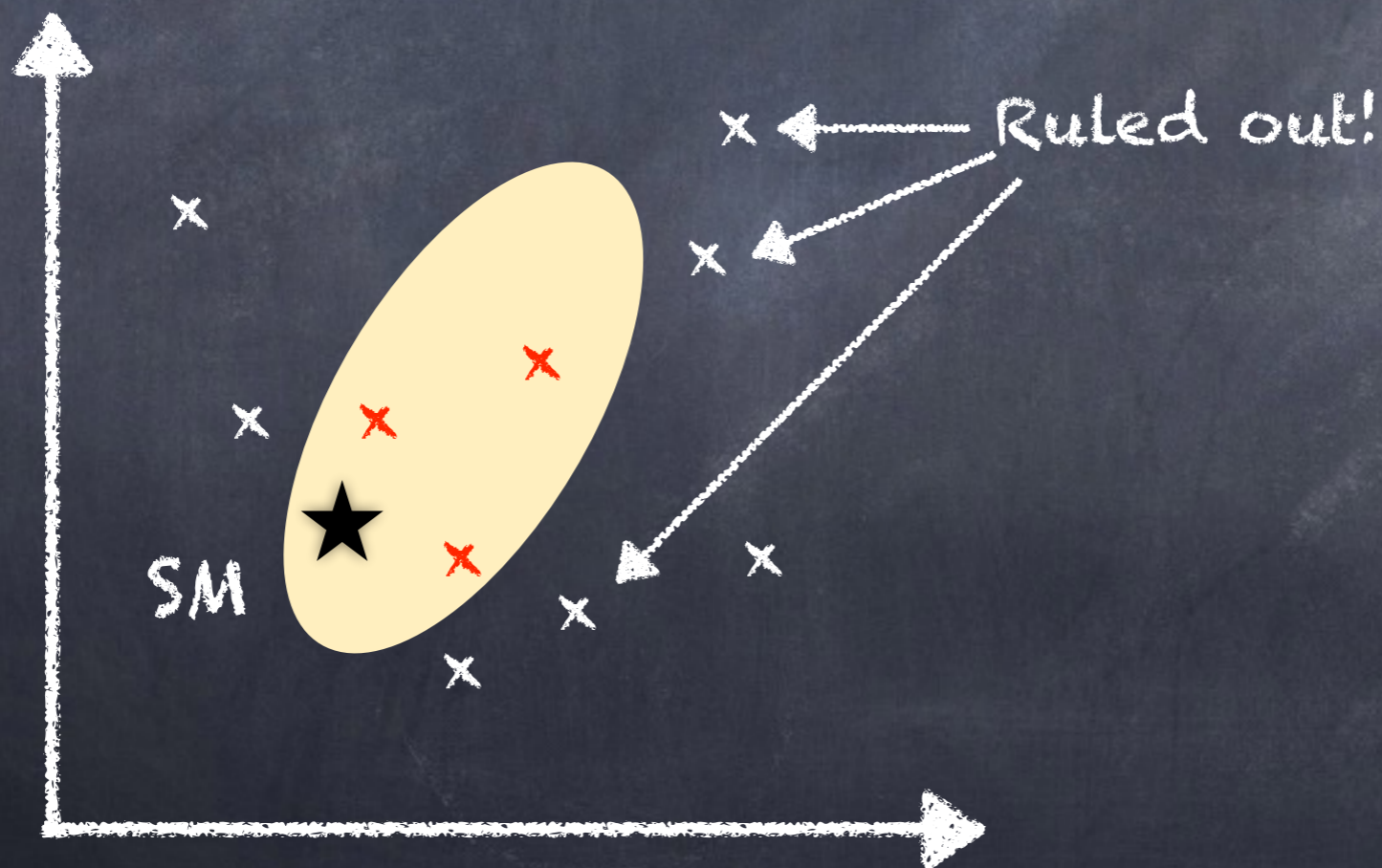
No bumps!

Higgs mass!



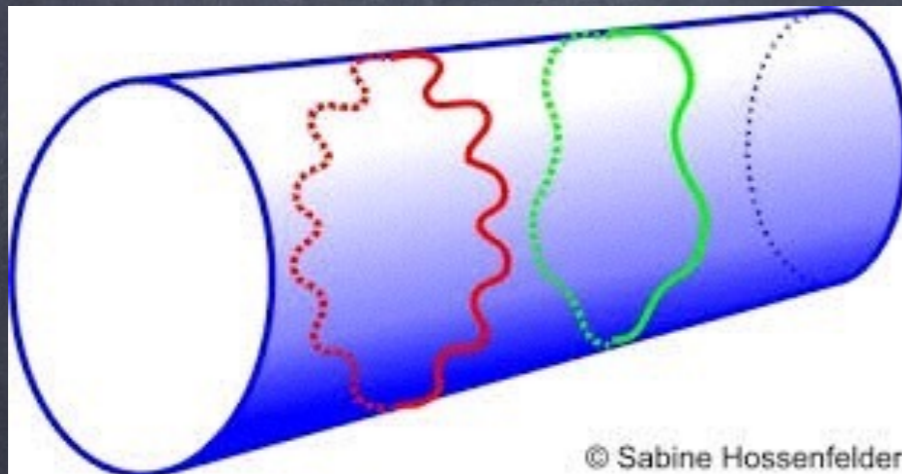
What is our job?

- Models can be ruled out, but cannot be proven right!



Models that can be excluded: UEDs

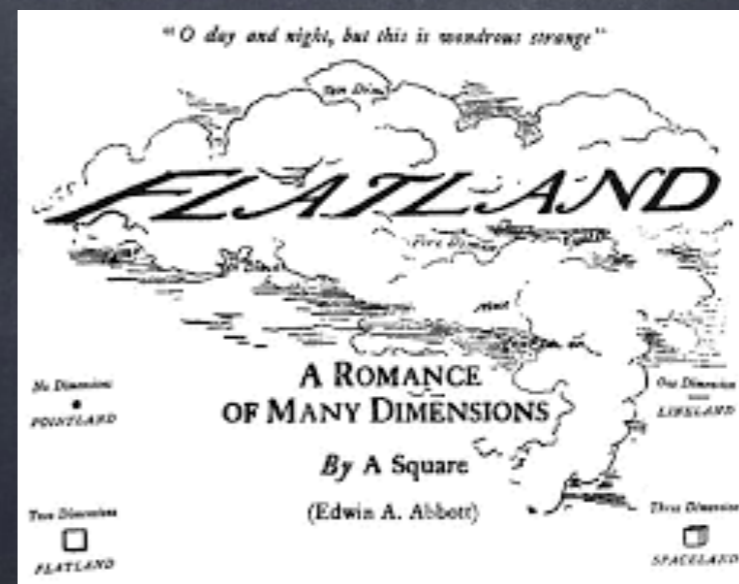
- Model of Dark Matter based on extra dimensions!



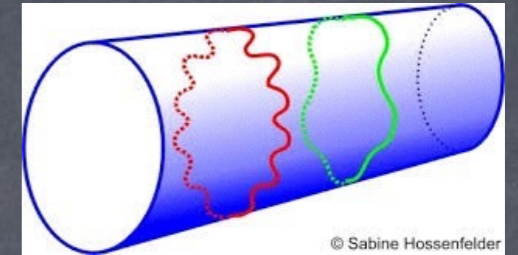
XD fields \rightarrow tower of KK states

frequencies \rightarrow KK masses

geometry \rightarrow KK parities



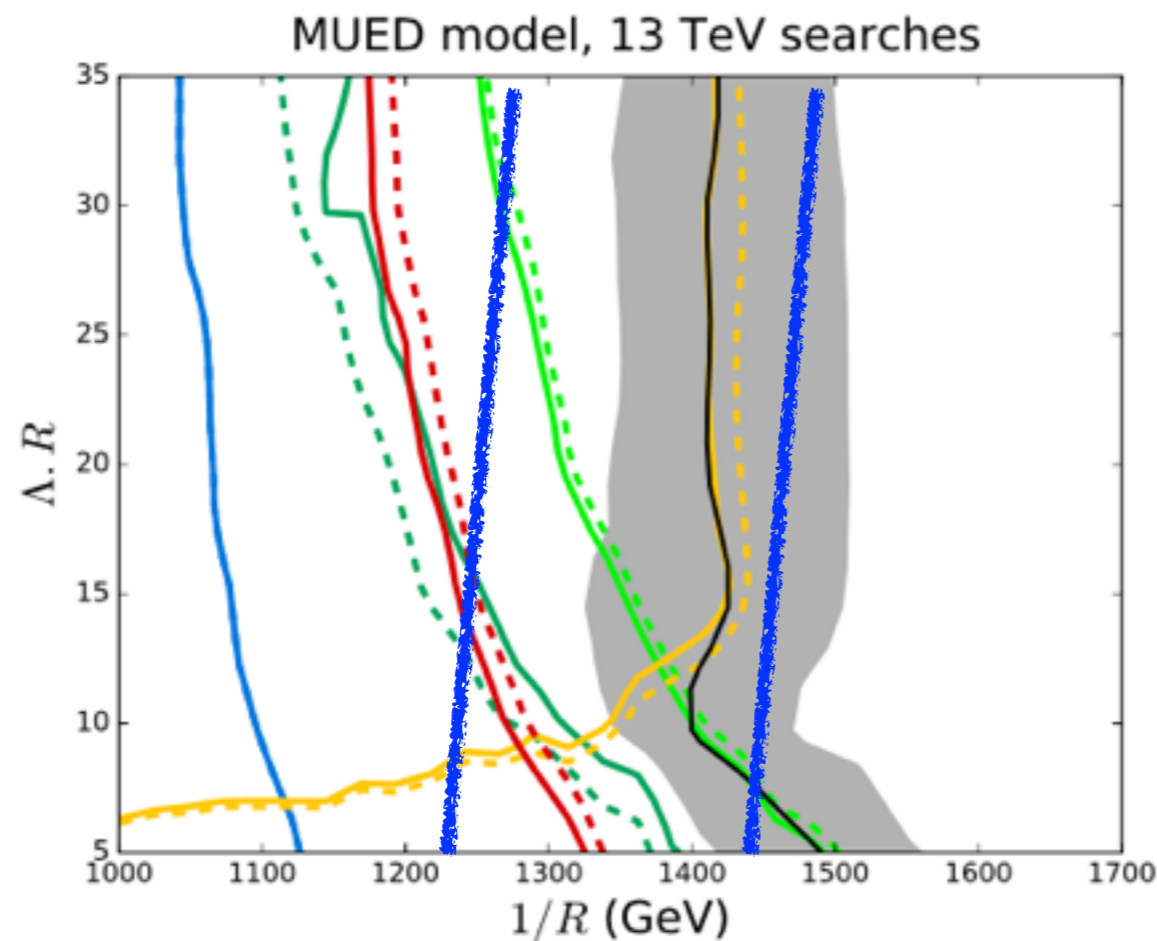
Models that can be excluded: UEDs



- Model of Dark Matter based on extra dimensions!

1702.00410

On the verge of exclusion!



atlas_1605_03814
 atlas_1605_04285
 atlas_conf_2016_054
 atlas_conf_2016_076
 atlas_conf_2016_078
 Best

In this letter, we restrict ourselves to the strong production of colored KK modes such as KK gluons and KK quarks,

$$pp \rightarrow g^{(1)}g^{(1)}, \quad pp \rightarrow Q_i^{(1)}Q_j^{(1)}, \quad pp \rightarrow g^{(1)}Q_j^{(1)}, \quad (1)$$

How can we rule out our favourite model(s)?



Compositeness



- Higgs close to SM-like

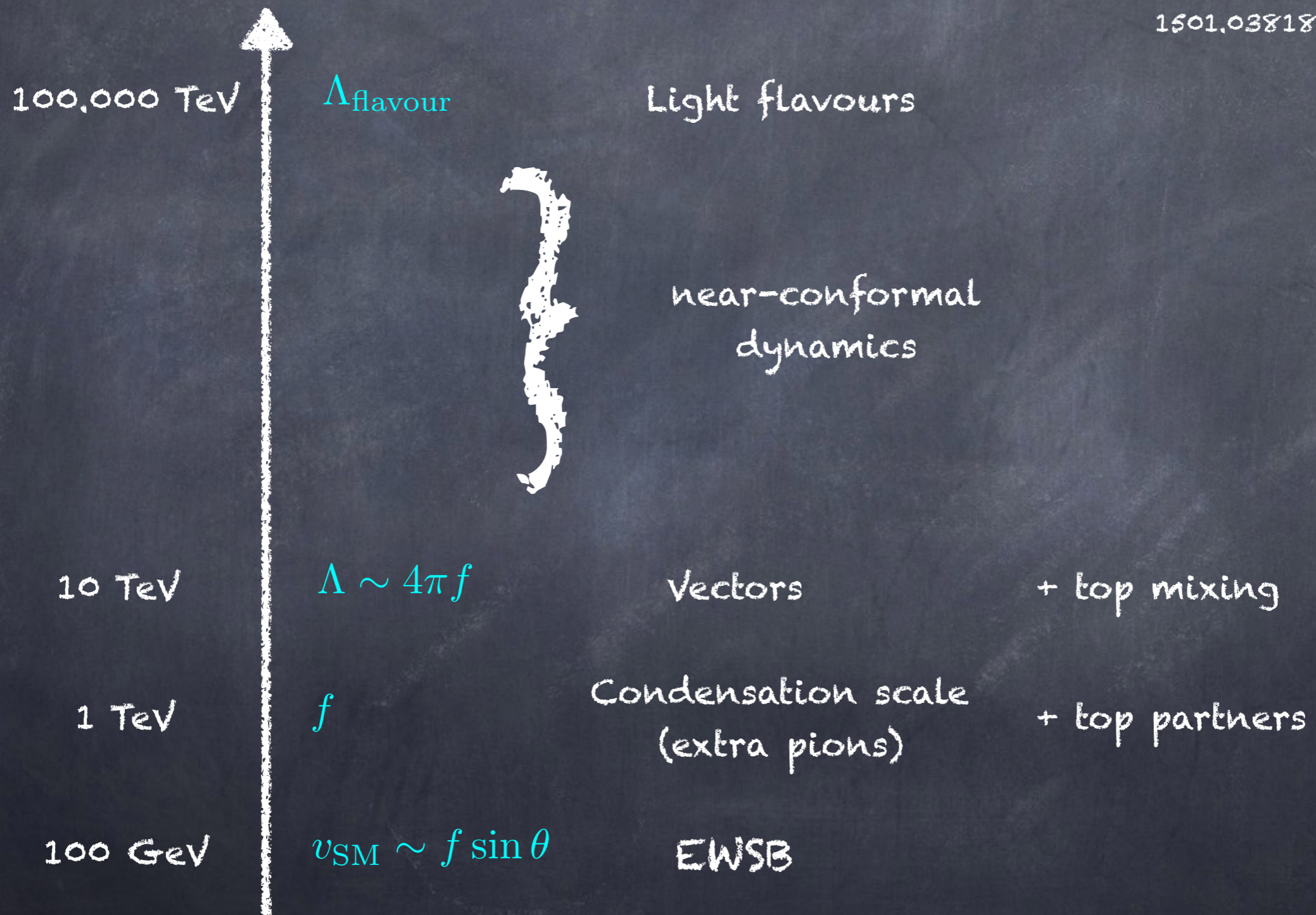
$$\frac{g_{hVV}}{g_{hVV}^{SM}} \sim \cos \theta \sim 1 - \frac{1}{2} \sin^2 \theta$$

$$\sin \theta \sim \frac{v}{f} < 0.2$$

(EW precision)

The hot potato: flavour!

1501.03818, ...



Global symmetries

More precisely, the global symmetries are:

$$SU(N_Q) \times SU(N_X) \times U(1)_Q \times U(1)_X$$

WZW term:

$$\mathcal{L} \supset \frac{g_i^2}{32\pi^2} \frac{\kappa_i}{f_a} a \epsilon^{\mu\nu\alpha\beta} G_{\mu\nu}^i G_{\alpha\beta}^i,$$

Coefficients depend
on the underlying dynamics!

$G = A, W, Z, g$!!!

1512.04508

Anomalous $U(1) \rightarrow$ heavy η'

Orthogonal $U(1) \rightarrow$ pNGB a

Decays and production
only via WZW anomaly.

Model zoology

G_{HC}	ψ	χ	Restrictions	$-q_\chi/q_\psi$	Y_χ	Non Conformal	Model Name
Real			SU(5)/SO(5) \times SU(6)/SO(6)				
$SO(N_{\text{HC}})$	$5 \times \mathbf{S}_2$	$6 \times \mathbf{F}$	$N_{\text{HC}} \geq 55$	$\frac{5(N_{\text{HC}}+2)}{6}$	1/3	/	
$SO(N_{\text{HC}})$	$5 \times \mathbf{Ad}$	$6 \times \mathbf{F}$	$N_{\text{HC}} \geq 15$	$\frac{5(N_{\text{HC}}-2)}{6}$	1/3	/	
$SO(N_{\text{HC}})$	$5 \times \mathbf{F}$	$6 \times \mathbf{Spin}$	$N_{\text{HC}} = 7, 9$	$\frac{5}{6}, \frac{5}{12}$	1/3	$N_{\text{HC}} = 7, 9$	M1, M2
$SO(N_{\text{HC}})$	$5 \times \mathbf{Spin}$	$6 \times \mathbf{F}$	$N_{\text{HC}} = 7, 9$	$\frac{5}{6}, \frac{5}{3}$	2/3	$N_{\text{HC}} = 7, 9$	M3, M4
Real			Pseudo-Real		SU(5)/SO(5) \times SU(6)/Sp(6)		
$Sp(2N_{\text{HC}})$	$5 \times \mathbf{Ad}$	$6 \times \mathbf{F}$	$2N_{\text{HC}} \geq 12$	$\frac{5(N_{\text{HC}}+1)}{3}$	1/3	/	
$Sp(2N_{\text{HC}})$	$5 \times \mathbf{A}_2$	$6 \times \mathbf{F}$	$2N_{\text{HC}} \geq 4$	$\frac{5(N_{\text{HC}}-1)}{3}$	1/3	$2N_{\text{HC}} = 4$	M5
$SO(N_{\text{HC}})$	$5 \times \mathbf{F}$	$6 \times \mathbf{Spin}$	$N_{\text{HC}} = 11, 13$	$\frac{5}{24}, \frac{5}{48}$	1/3	/	
Real			Complex		SU(5)/SO(5) \times SU(3) ² /SU(3)		
$SU(N_{\text{HC}})$	$5 \times \mathbf{A}_2$	$3 \times (\mathbf{F}, \bar{\mathbf{F}})$	$N_{\text{HC}} = 4$	$\frac{5}{3}$	1/3	$N_{\text{HC}} = 4$	M6
$SO(N_{\text{HC}})$	$5 \times \mathbf{F}$	$3 \times (\mathbf{Spin}, \bar{\mathbf{Spin}})$	$N_{\text{HC}} = 10, 14$	$\frac{5}{12}, \frac{5}{48}$	1/3	$N_{\text{HC}} = 10$	M7
Pseudo-Real			Real		SU(4)/Sp(4) \times SU(6)/SO(6)		
$Sp(2N_{\text{HC}})$	$4 \times \mathbf{F}$	$6 \times \mathbf{A}_2$	$2N_{\text{HC}} \leq 36$	$\frac{1}{3(N_{\text{HC}}-1)}$	2/3	$2N_{\text{HC}} = 4$	M8
$SO(N_{\text{HC}})$	$4 \times \mathbf{Spin}$	$6 \times \mathbf{F}$	$N_{\text{HC}} = 11, 13$	$\frac{8}{3}, \frac{16}{3}$	2/3	$N_{\text{HC}} = 11$	M9
Complex			Real		SU(4) ² /SU(4) \times SU(6)/SO(6)		
$SO(N_{\text{HC}})$	$4 \times (\mathbf{Spin}, \bar{\mathbf{Spin}})$	$6 \times \mathbf{F}$	$N_{\text{HC}} = 10$	$\frac{8}{3}$	2/3	$N_{\text{HC}} = 10$	M10
$SU(N_{\text{HC}})$	$4 \times (\mathbf{F}, \bar{\mathbf{F}})$	$6 \times \mathbf{A}_2$	$N_{\text{HC}} = 4$	$\frac{2}{3}$	2/3	$N_{\text{HC}} = 4$	M11
Complex			Complex		SU(4) ² /SU(4) \times SU(3) ² /SU(3)		
$SU(N_{\text{HC}})$	$4 \times (\mathbf{F}, \bar{\mathbf{F}})$	$3 \times (\mathbf{A}_2, \bar{\mathbf{A}}_2)$	$N_{\text{HC}} \geq 5$	$\frac{4}{3(N_{\text{HC}}-2)}$	2/3	$N_{\text{HC}} = 5$	M12
$SU(N_{\text{HC}})$	$4 \times (\mathbf{F}, \bar{\mathbf{F}})$	$3 \times (\mathbf{S}_2, \bar{\mathbf{S}}_2)$	$N_{\text{HC}} \geq 5$	$\frac{4}{3(N_{\text{HC}}+2)}$	2/3	/	
$SU(N_{\text{HC}})$	$4 \times (\mathbf{A}_2, \bar{\mathbf{A}}_2)$	$3 \times (\mathbf{F}, \bar{\mathbf{F}})$	$N_{\text{HC}} = 5$	4	2/3	/	

1604.06467

Model zoology

G_{HC}	ψ	χ	Restrictions	$-q_\chi/q_\psi$	Y_χ	Non Conformal	Model Name
	Pseudo-Real	Real	SU(4)/Sp(4) \times SU(6)/SO(6)				
$Sp(2N_{\text{HC}})$	$4 \times \mathbf{F}$	$6 \times \mathbf{A}_2$	$2N_{\text{HC}} \leq 36$	$\frac{1}{3(N_{\text{HC}}-1)}$	$2/3$	$2N_{\text{HC}} = 4$	M8
$SO(N_{\text{HC}})$	$4 \times \mathbf{Spin}$	$6 \times \mathbf{F}$	$N_{\text{HC}} = 11, 13$	$\frac{8}{3}, \frac{16}{3}$	$2/3$	$N_{\text{HC}} = 11$	M9

Defines $\tan \zeta$

Theory confines!

$$T' = \psi\psi\chi$$

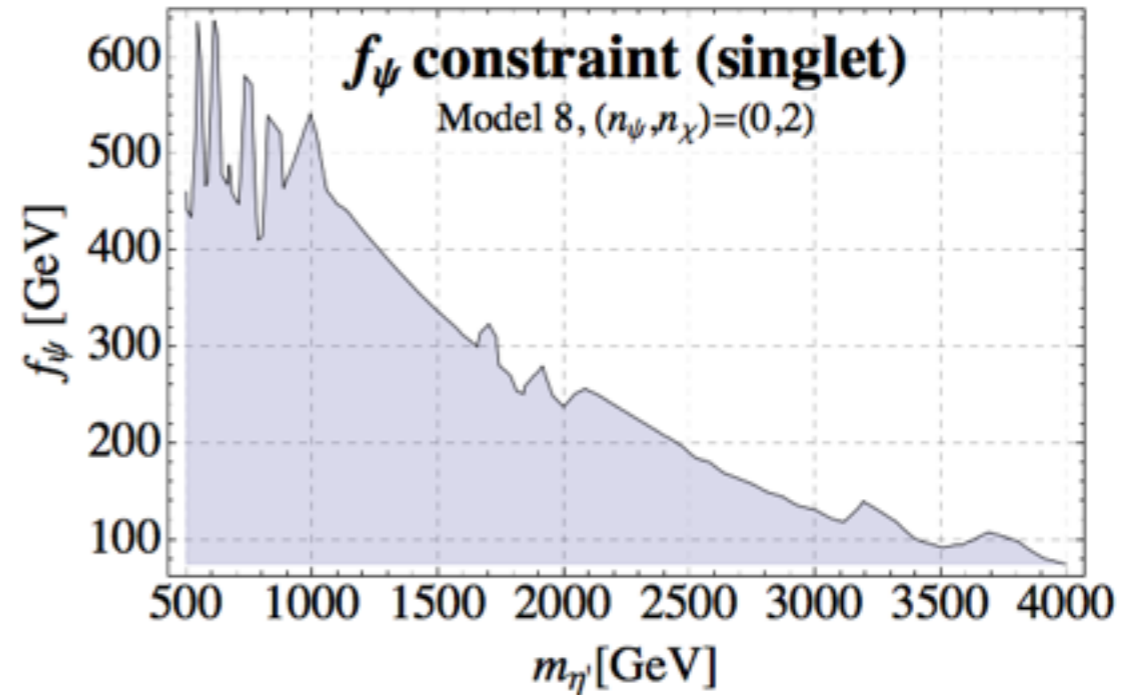
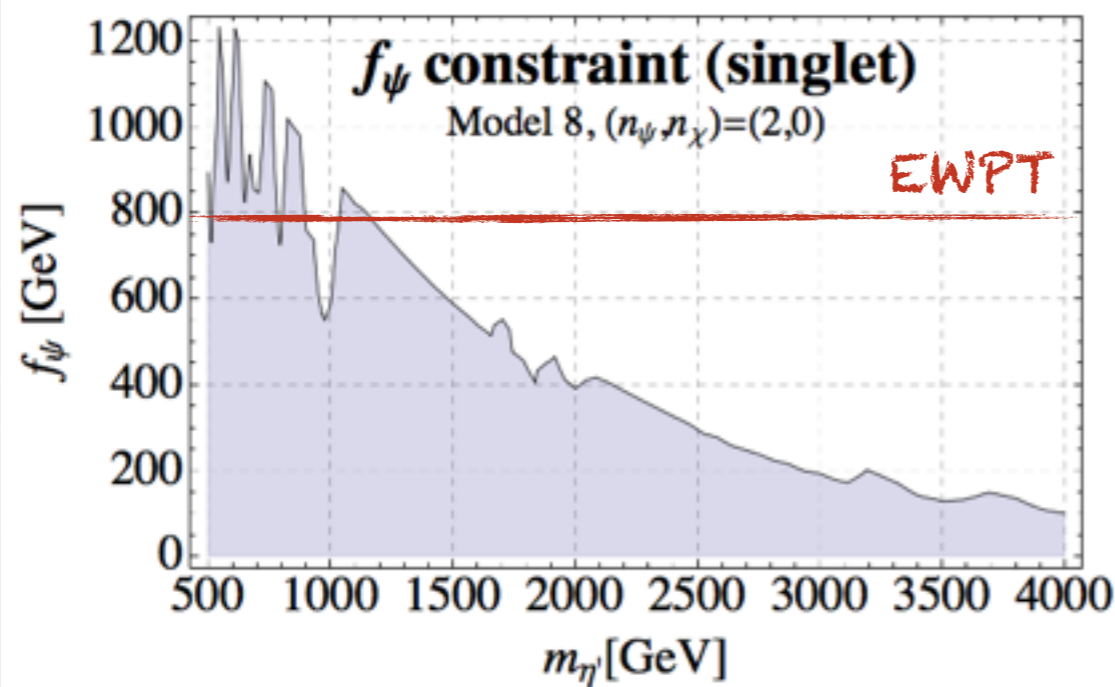
Note: there is enough baryons to give mass to the top (and bottom) only!

Model M8

1610.06591

"a" too light for the LHC!

$$\left. \frac{m_a}{m_{\eta'}} \right|_{\max} = 0.20$$



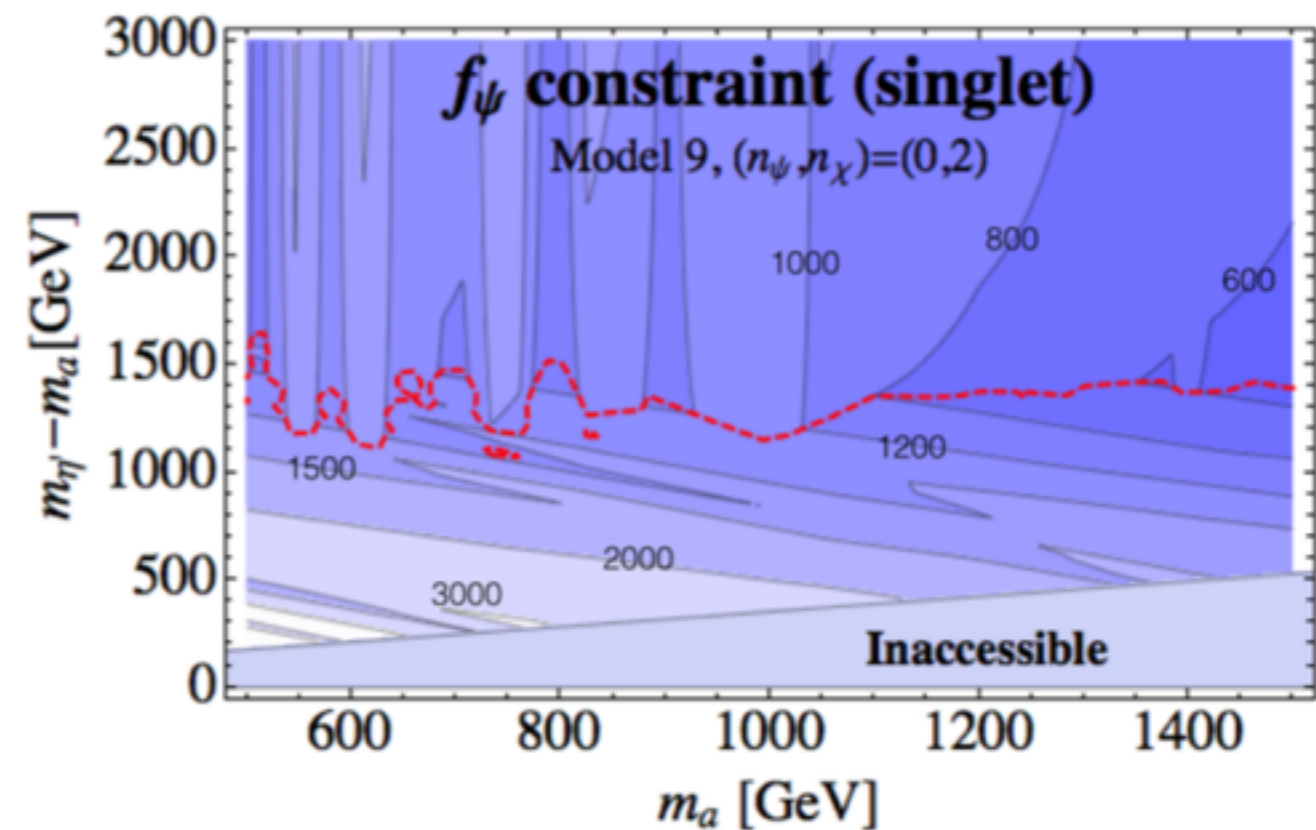
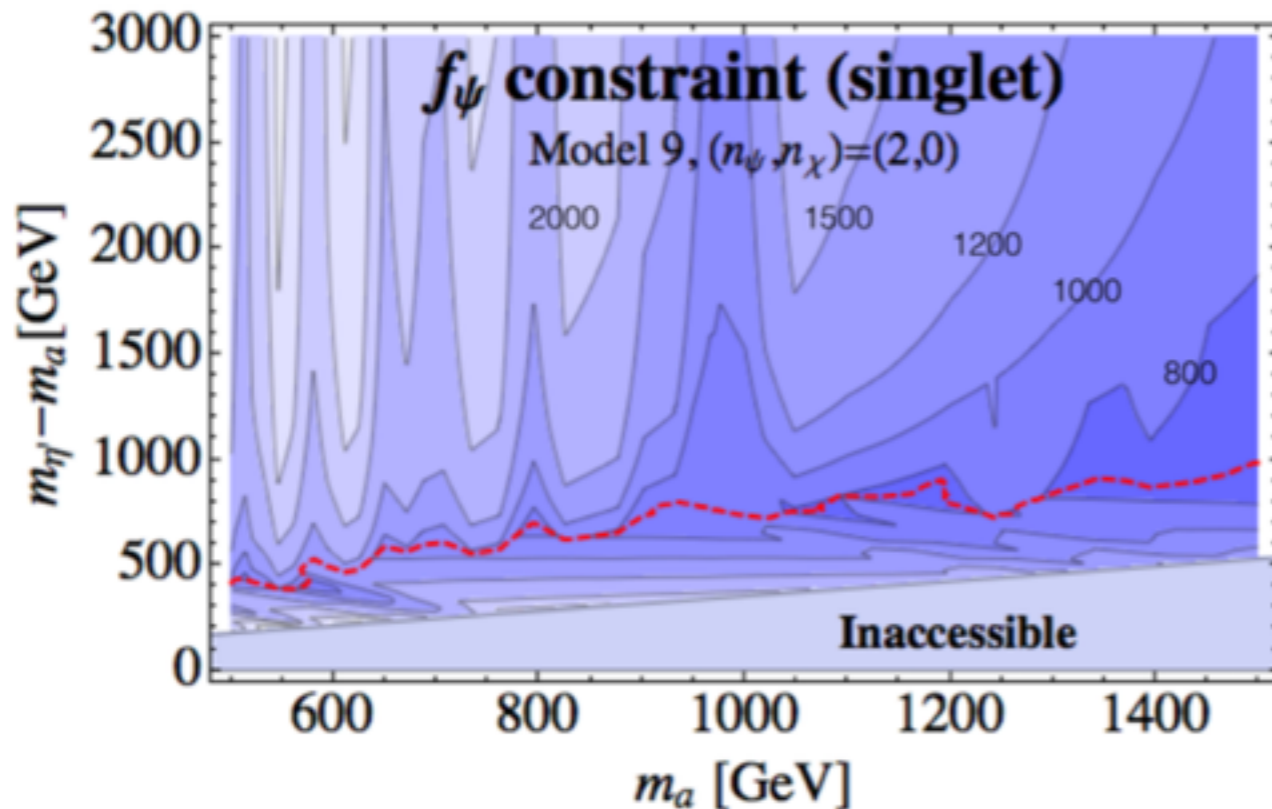
For light masses:
bounds competitive
with EW precision!

Larger top couplings:
reduced diboson rates
due to $t\bar{t}$ BR.

Model M9

$$\left. \frac{m_a}{m_{\eta'}} \right|_{\max} = 0.74$$

1610.06591



Above red line, bound driven by "a"!

Bounds stronger than EW precision
in most of the parameter space!

There is a lot of meat on the grill...

Models to exclude

Signals of compositeness

Understanding dynamics of composite models



Opportunities for ILC/FCC

Flavour anomalies?

Cosmological history?

... ?

There is a lot of meat on
the grill... also for vegs!

Signals of
compositeness

Models to exclude

Understanding
dynamics of
composite models



Opportunities
for ILC/FCC

Flavour
anomalies?

Cosmological
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... ?