

# MOON

MOON concept  
Report on the prototype detector (MOON-1)

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MOON collaboration

NDM06 Paris

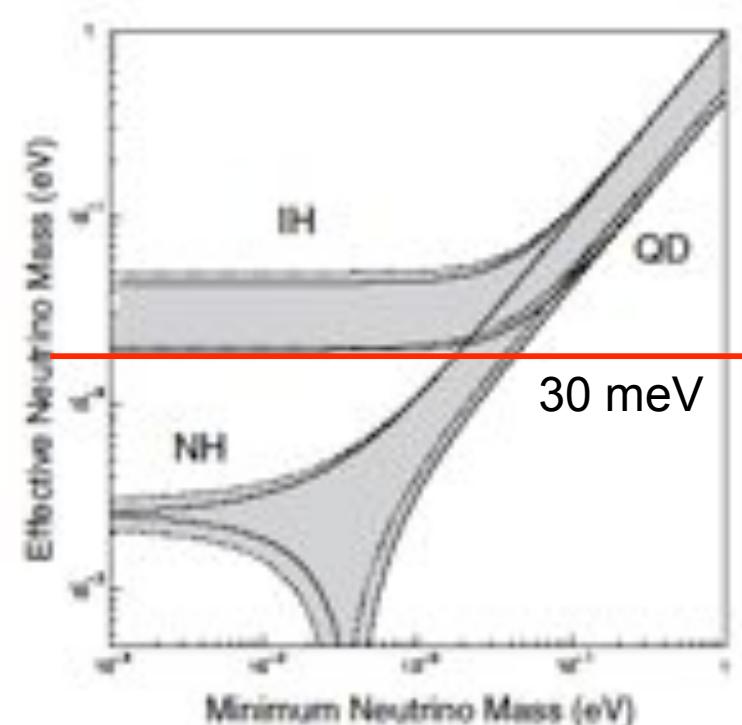


# Challenge to 30 meV

- Sensitivity : 30 meV

$$T_{\frac{1}{2}} \approx 10^{27} \text{ years}$$

- several decays / ton / year
- Require a few tons of  $^{100}\text{Mo}$
- 1t in  $40\text{mg/cm}^2$  foil  
 $2500\text{m}^2$  or  $50\text{m} \times 50\text{m}$



# MOON Detector source ≠ detector

- **Multi layers module**

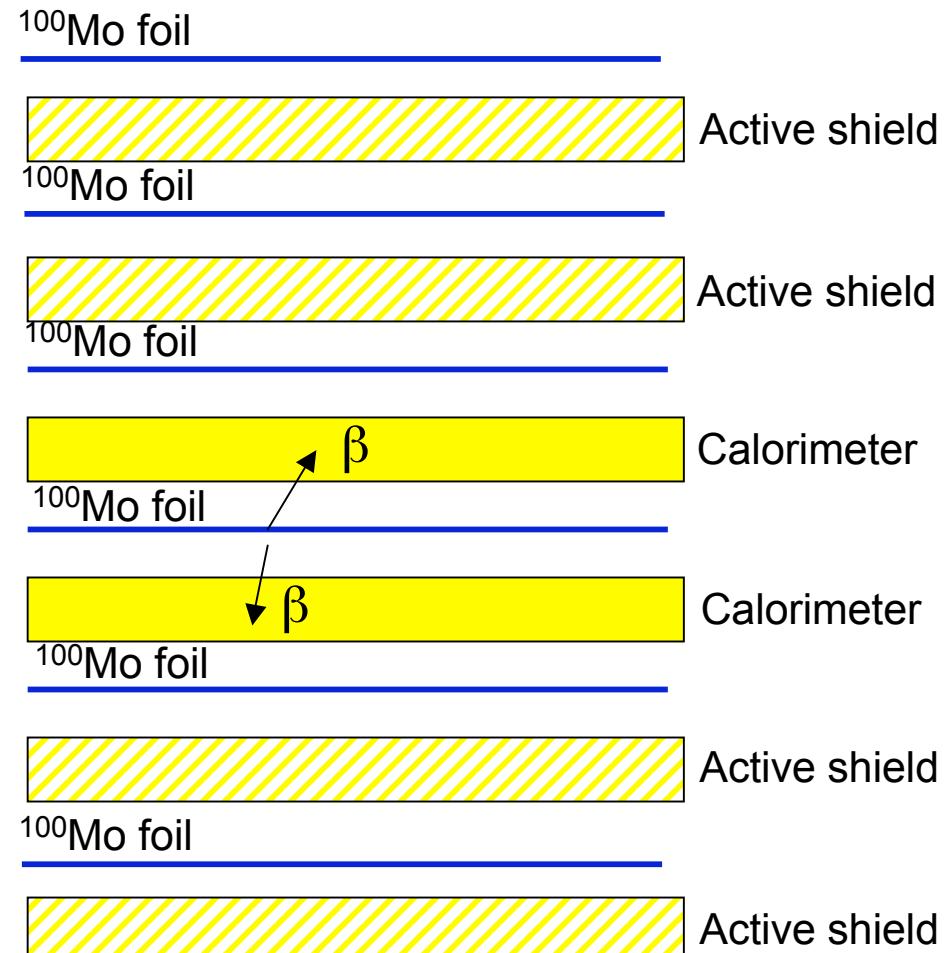
- **$^{100}\text{Mo}$  foil & Plastic scintillator**

**Mo foil is interleaved with  
PLs.**

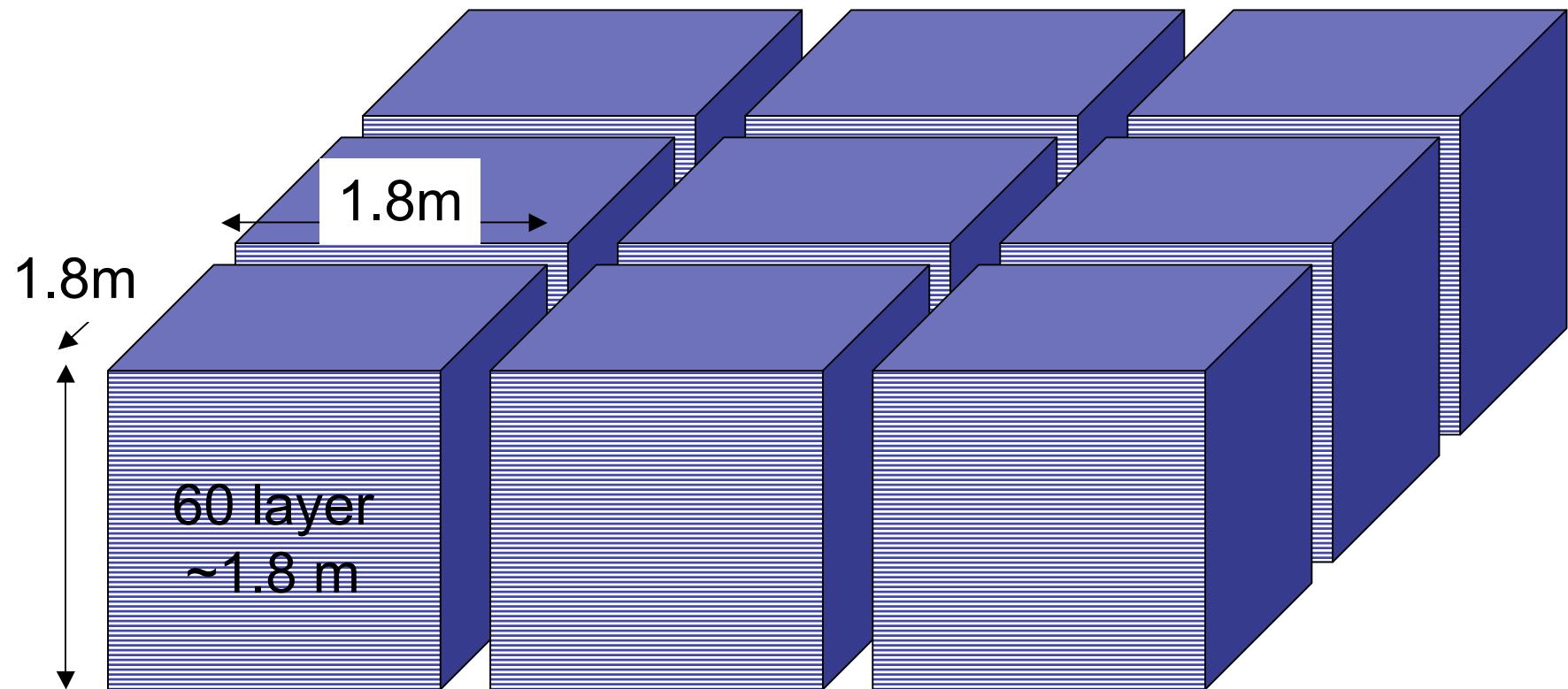
- **Compact**  
**PL works both as calorimeter  
and as active shield**

- **No TOF**

- **Particle ID may be necessary.**
    - Not in MOON-1 prototype  
detector
    - No tracking detector
    - Delta E / E telescope
    - No magnetic field



# MOON



$$22 \text{ module} \times 1.4\text{m} \times 1.4\text{m} \times 60 \text{ layer} = 2577\text{m}^2$$

$^{100}\text{Mo}$  40mg/cm<sup>2</sup> ~1t

# MOON-1 Detector

**MOON prototype detector (MOON-1) was developed**

**to study the energy resolution and multilayer performance.**

- **Plastic scintillator (PL) BC408. equivalent 53x53x1cm<sup>3</sup>, 6 layers**
- **142g <sup>100</sup>Mo(94.5% enrich), 40mg/cm<sup>2</sup> 3 layers**

Mo foils are interleaved with two PLs.

- Aluminized Mylar films are used to support Mo foil and to suppress the light cross talk between layers.
- **56 PMTs (<sup>40</sup>K Free 0.7Bq/PMT)**  
HAMAMATSU, R6236-01 K-MOD

04/09/2016  
Silicon cookie for the optical contacts

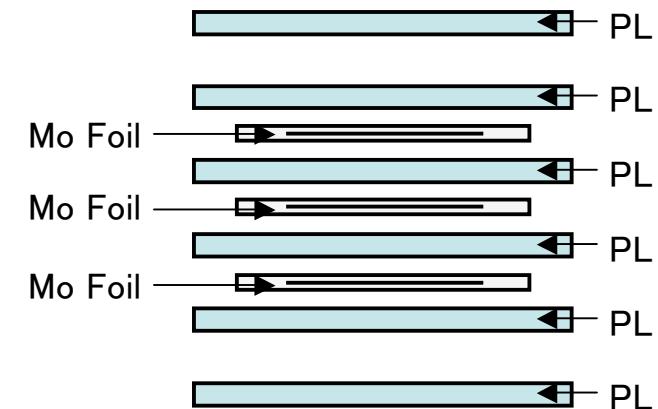
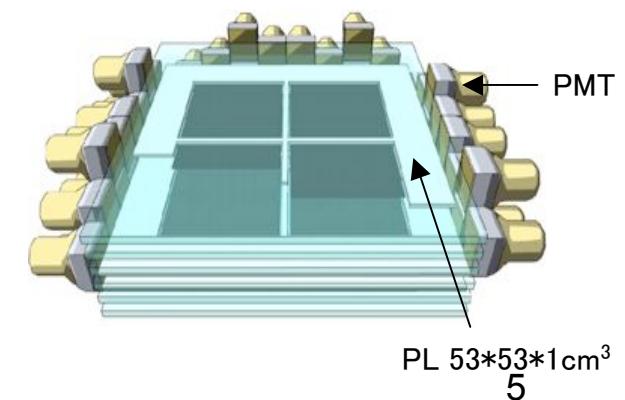


Fig. Cross section view of MOON-1



# setup

MOON-1 is placed in active/passive shield of ELEGANT-V.

- **Nal(Tl) detector**

14 of Nal(Tl) detectors are above and below MOON-1 detector for gamma ray active shield

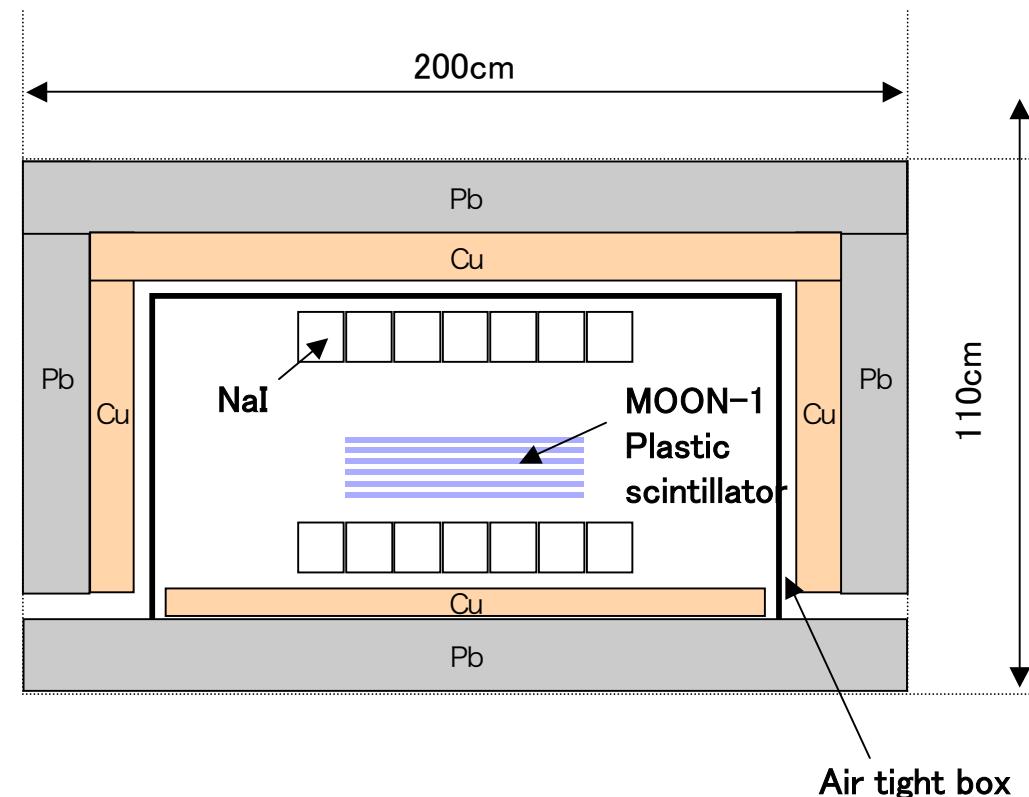
- **Air tight box**

To keep Rn concentration low,  
N<sub>2</sub> gas was flushing.

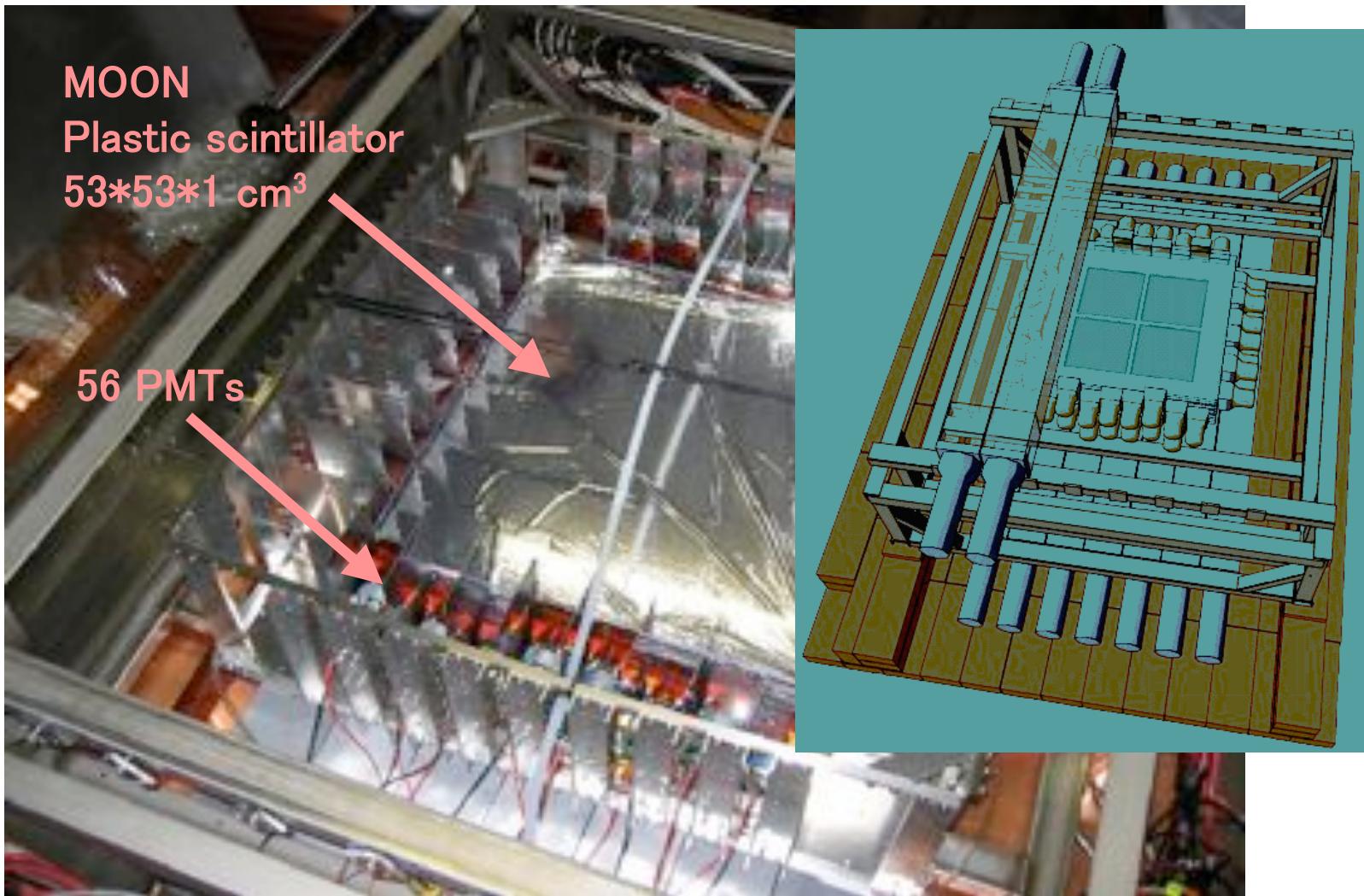
Rn concentration  
was 125mBq/m<sup>3</sup>.

- **Lead & Copper passive shield**

The outside of the air tight box  
is covered with  
10cm Cu, 15cm Pb  
as passive shield.



# MOON-1 detector



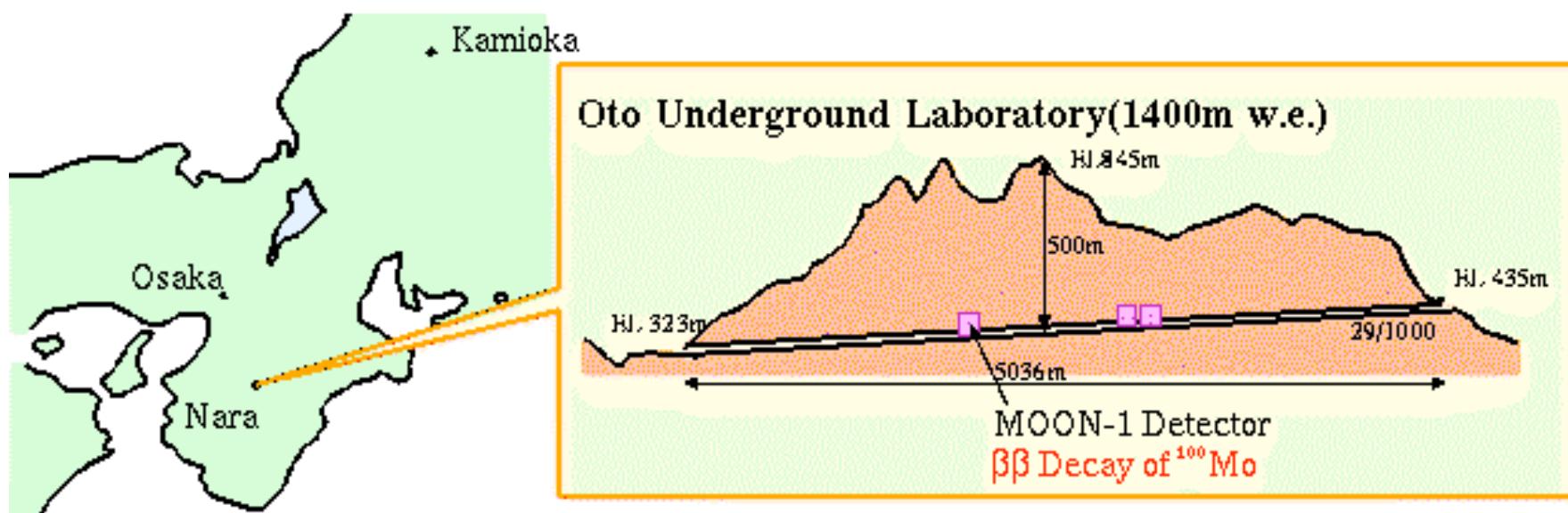
04/09/2006

NDM-2006

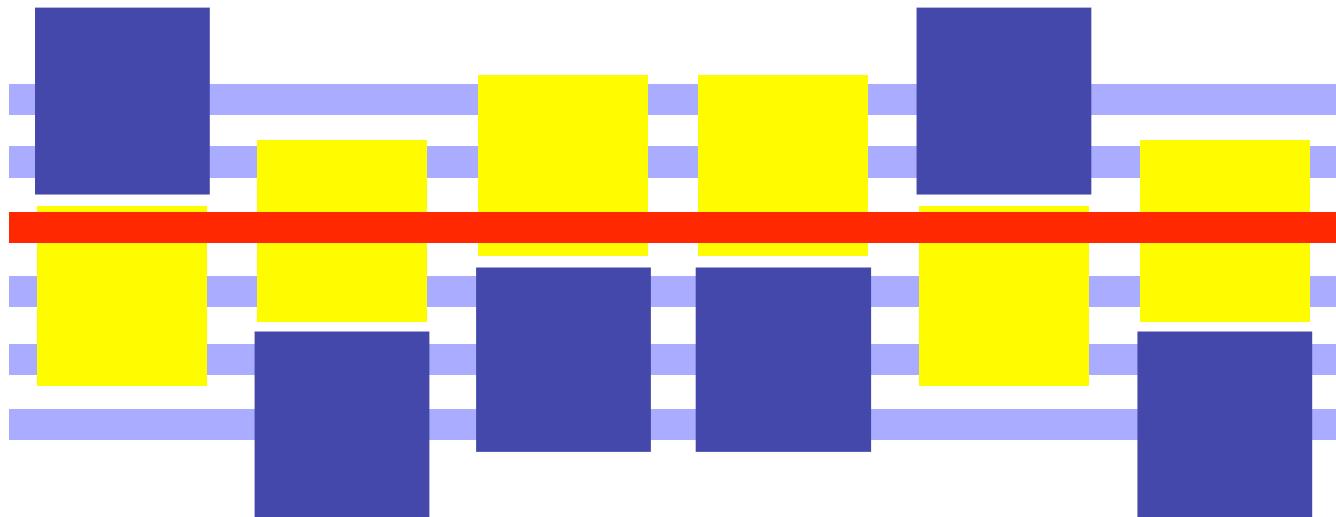
# Oto underground Laboratory

- **Depth**  
the lab is placed at 1,300m w.e.
- **BG level**  
The BG level were measured by ELEGANT group[2].
  - Cosmic Ray:  $4 \times 10^{-7} / \text{cm}^2/\text{sec}$
  - Neutron Flux:  $4 \times 10^{-5} / \text{cm}^2/\text{sec}$
  - Rn:  $10 \text{Bq}/\text{m}^3$

[2] Nucl. Instr. and Meth. A459(2001)177-181



# Single layer Hit events

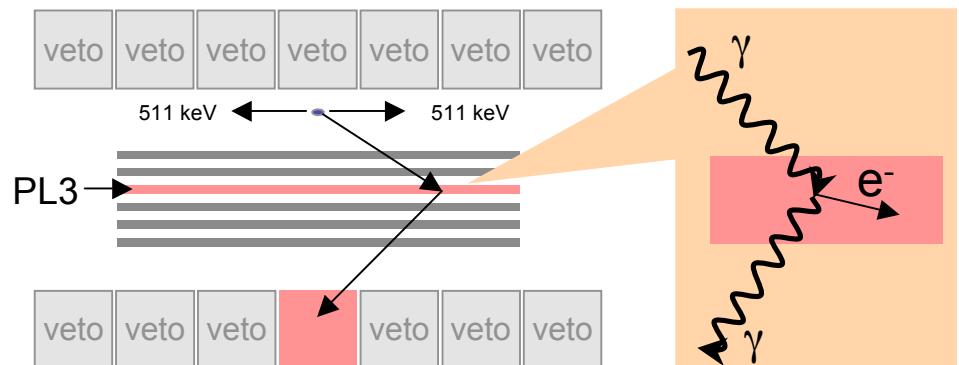
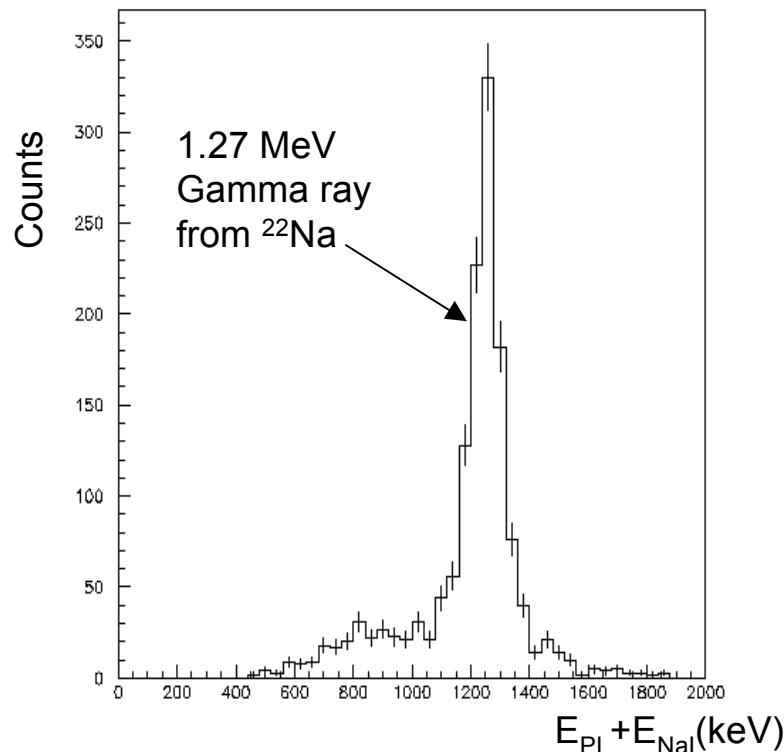


A PMT is attached to the 3 plastic scintillators in zigzags  
To reduce the number of PMT

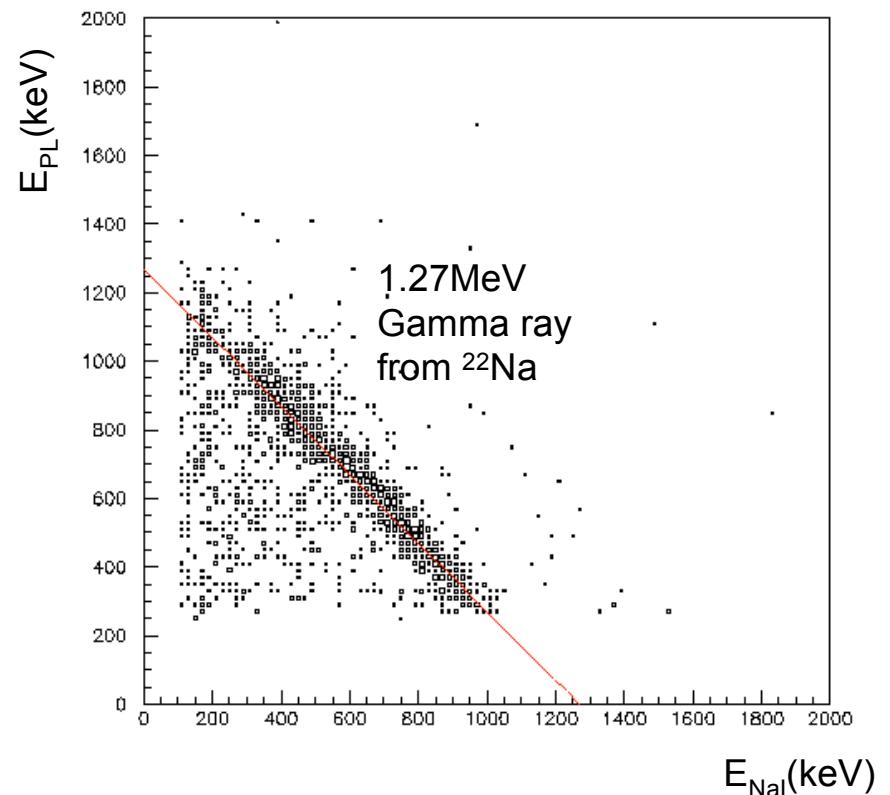
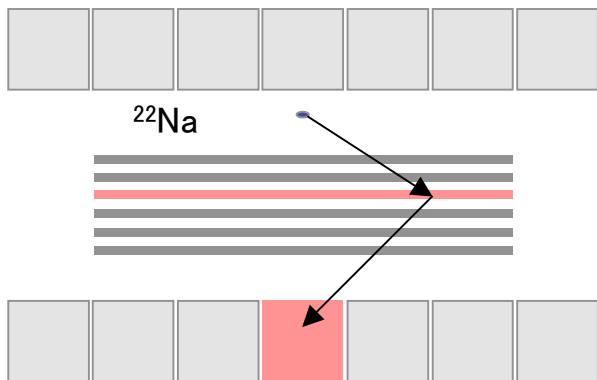
- Threshold Level -  
Yellow PMT: 200keV  
Blue PMT: 200keV

# Energy reconstruction

$$E_{\gamma} = E_{electron} + E_{gamma} = E_{PL} + E_{NaI}$$



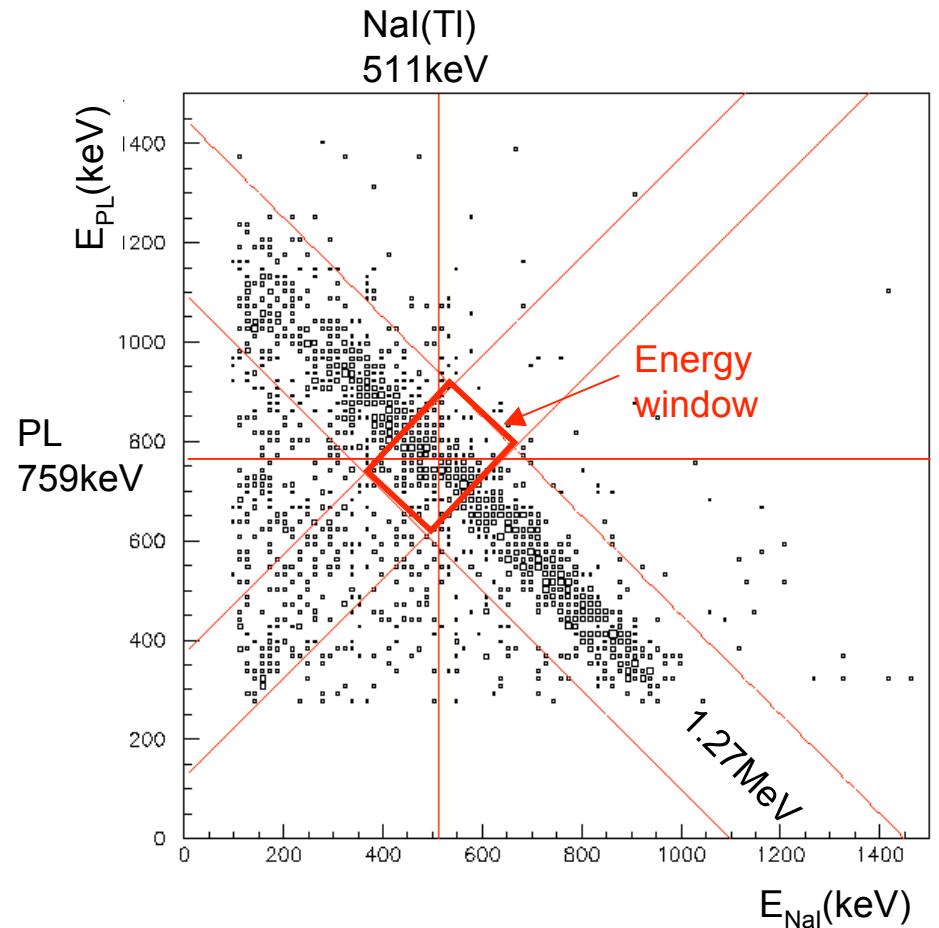
# Energy calibration



511keV is vetoed by Upper NaI(Tl)s.

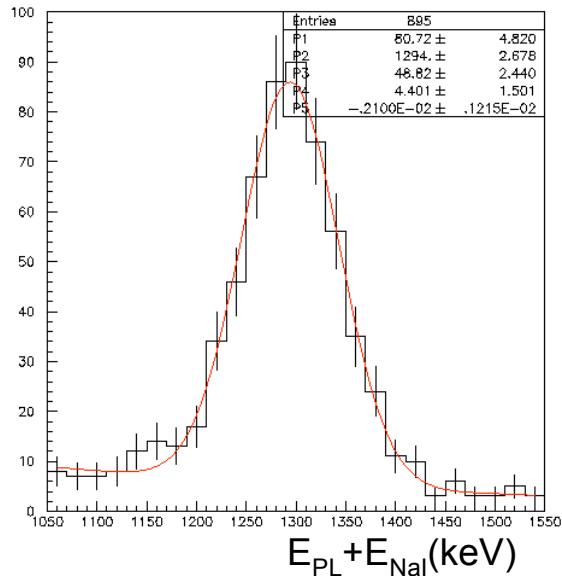
# Energy resolution

$$E_{\Sigma} = E_{PL} + E_{NaI}$$
$$\sigma_{\Sigma}^2 = \sigma_{PL}^2 + \sigma_{NaI}^2$$



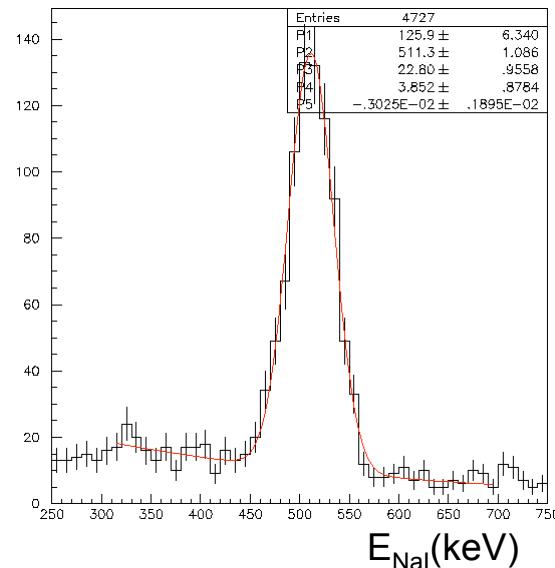
$$\sigma_{04/09/2006}(E_{\gamma} - 511keV) = \sqrt{\sigma_{RbM2006}^2(E_{\gamma} keV) - \sigma_{NaI}^2(511keV)}_{12}$$

## Reconstructed peak



$^{22}\text{Na}$  1.27 MeV  
 $\sigma_{\Sigma} = 48.8 \pm 2.4$  keV

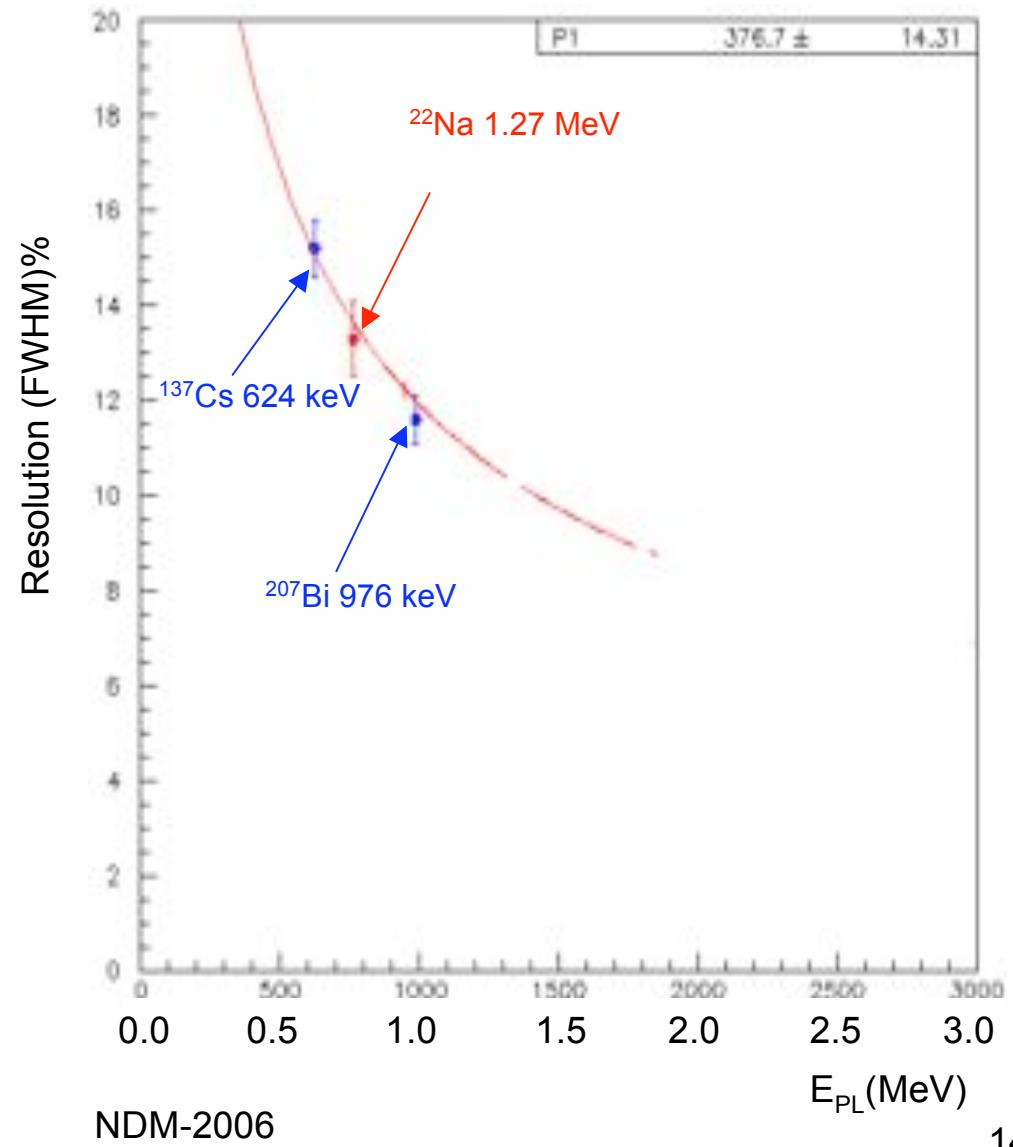
## Nal(Tl) peak



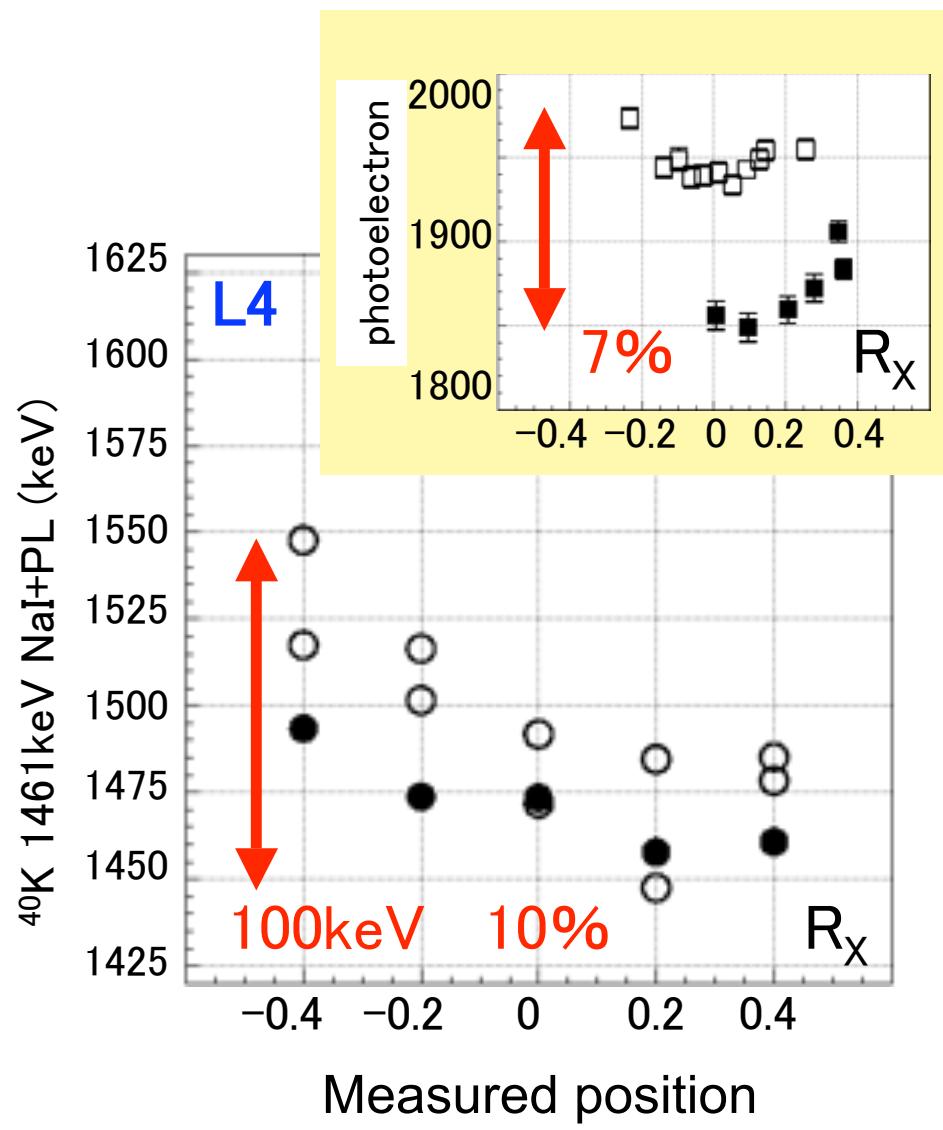
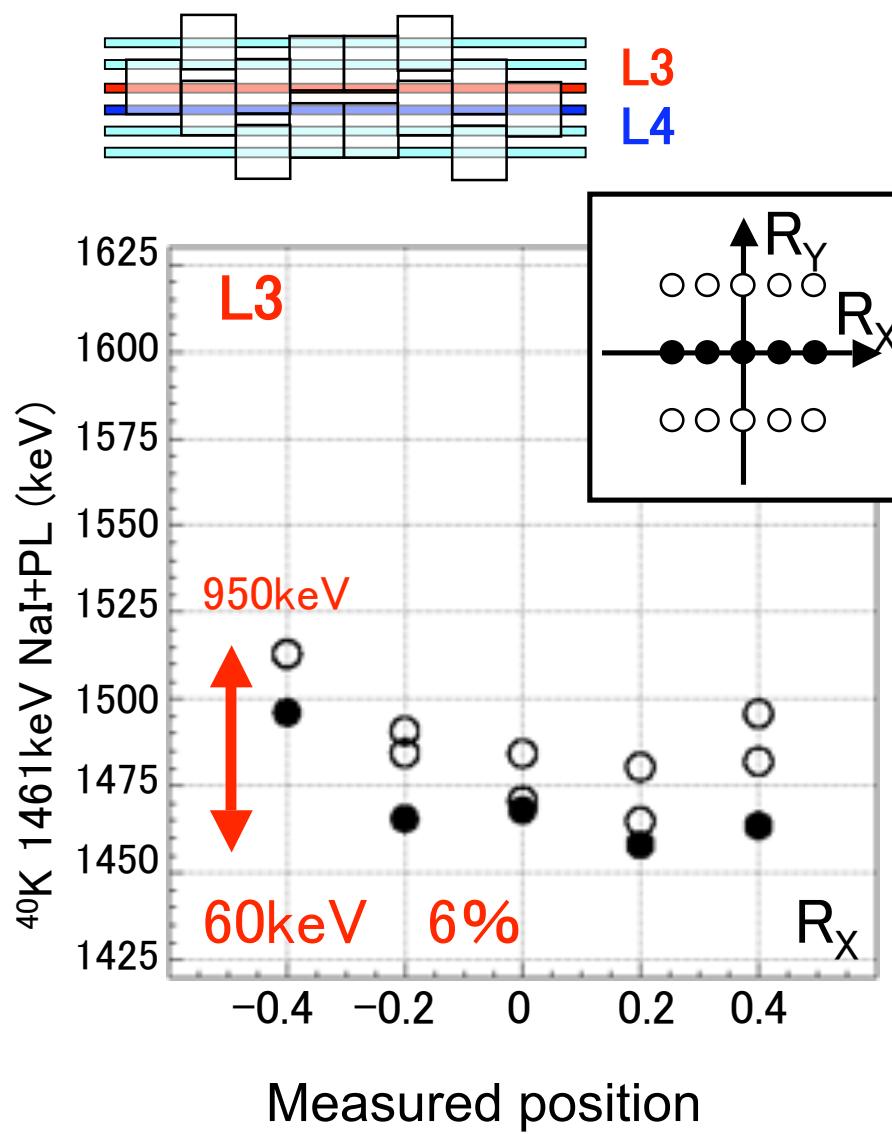
$^{22}\text{Na}$  511 keV  
 $\sigma_{N\alpha I} = 22.8 \pm 0.9$  keV

# MOON-1 Energy resolution

$$R(FWHM) = \frac{(11.9 \pm 0.5)}{\sqrt{E(MeV)}}\%$$



# Position dependence



# Summary

- MOON is multi-layer detector
- MOON-1 is proto-type detector
  - Good energy resolution in large PL plate
  - 11.9%(FWHM) at 1MeV for 53cm x 53cm
  - Small (compensation is possible) position dependence < 3%
- MOON-1 Sensitivity will be reported soon.