

Selected Aspects of Baryon Spectroscopy

in the light Quark Sector

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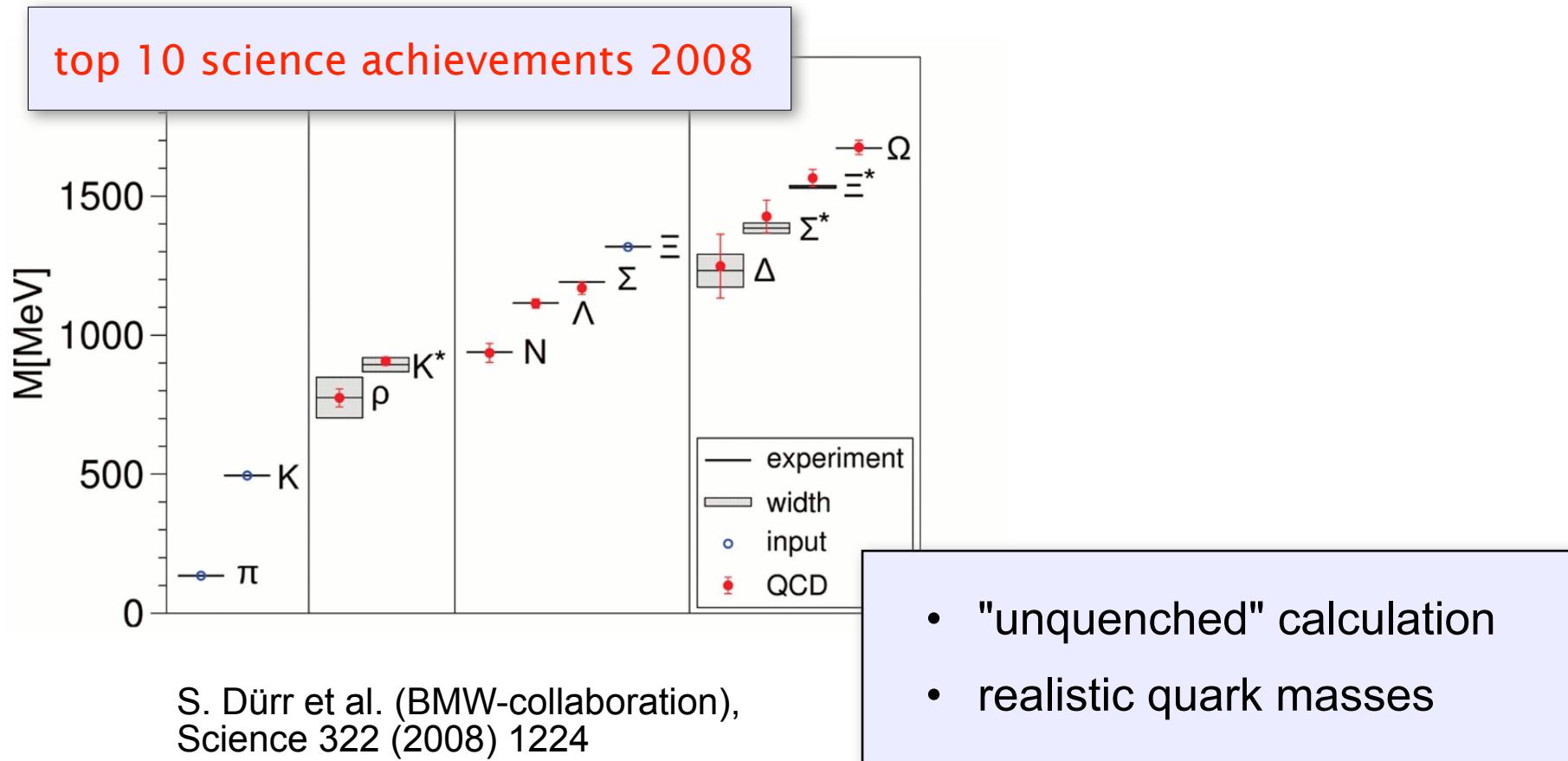
Outline

- introduction
- status baryon spectroscopy
- context heavy quarks
- ELSA experiments
- summary



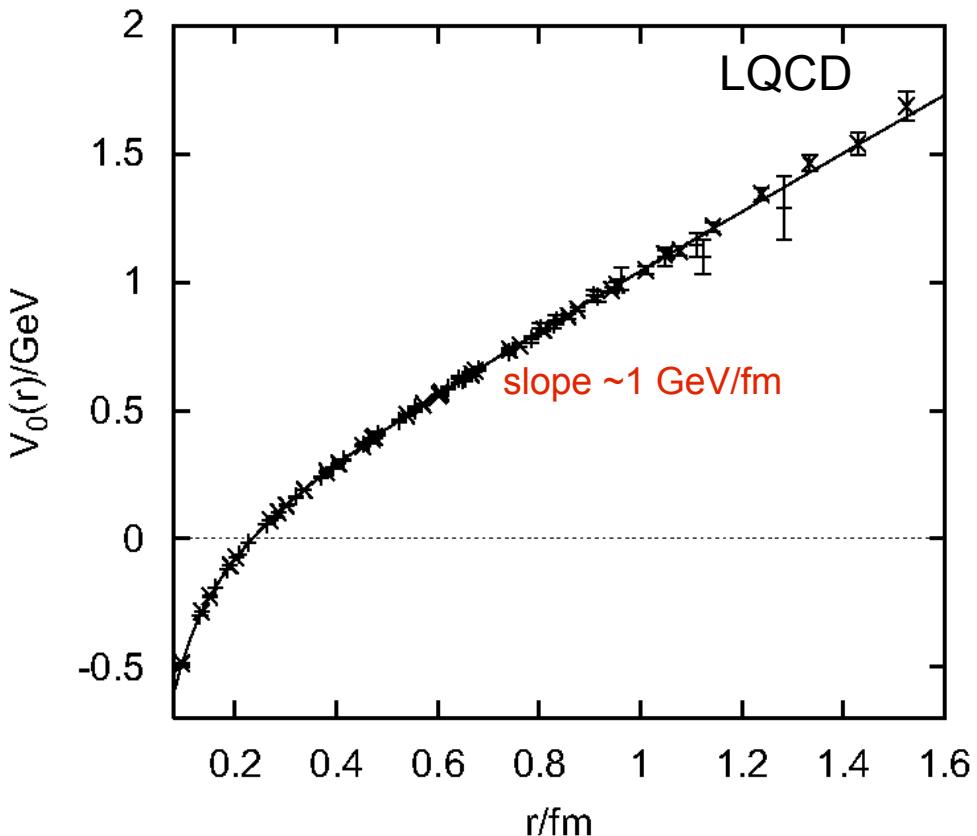
Physics Motivation

Lattice QCD – ground states

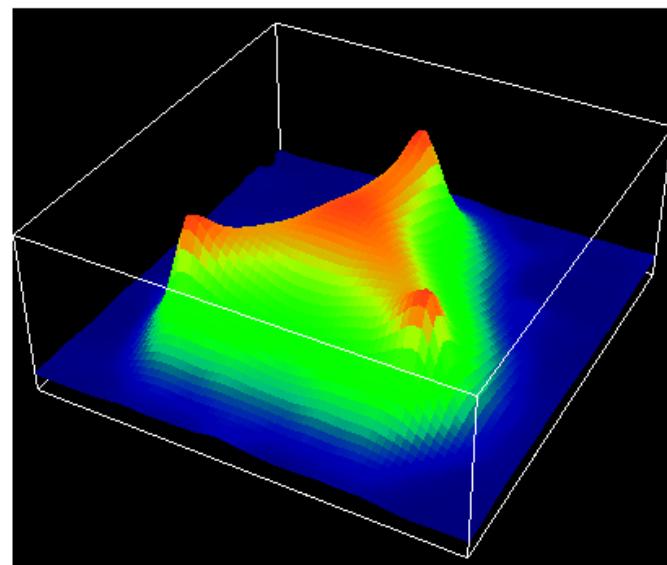


Physics Motivation

hadronic resonances



G.S. Bali,
Phys. Rep. 343 (2001) 1



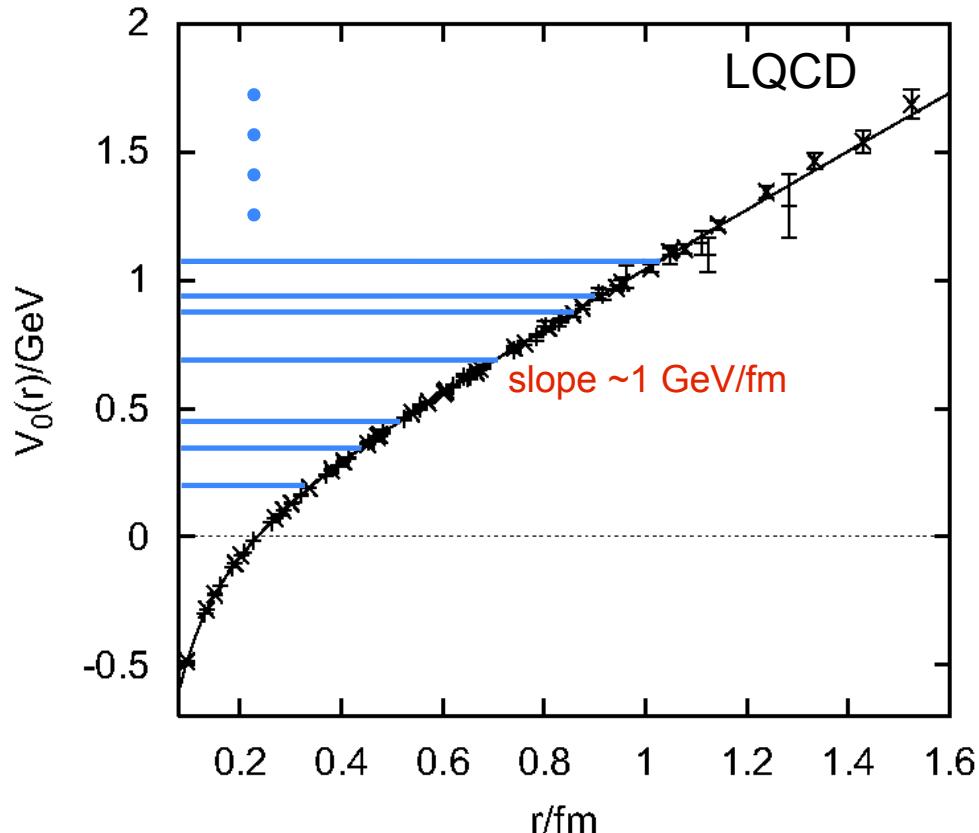
Energy density distribution
inside nucleon in LQCD simulation
(F. Wilczek, Physics today 11/99 & 1/00)



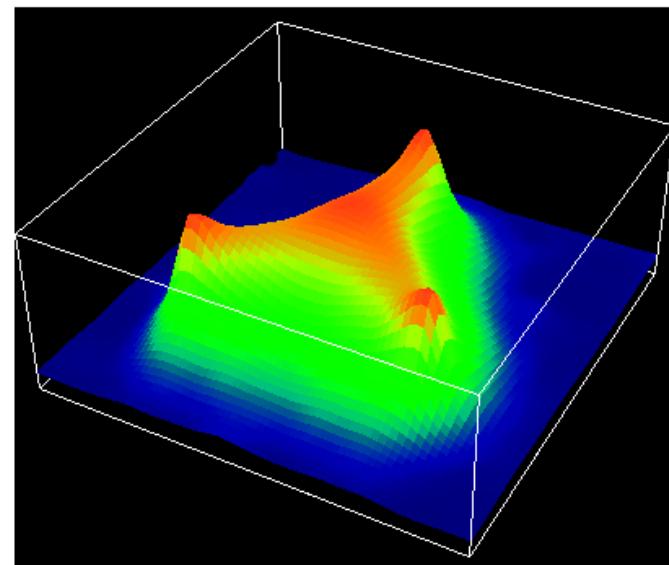
Physics Motivation

hadronic resonances

models: excitation in mutual potential



G.S. Bali,
Phys. Rep. 343 (2001) 1

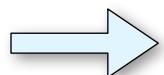
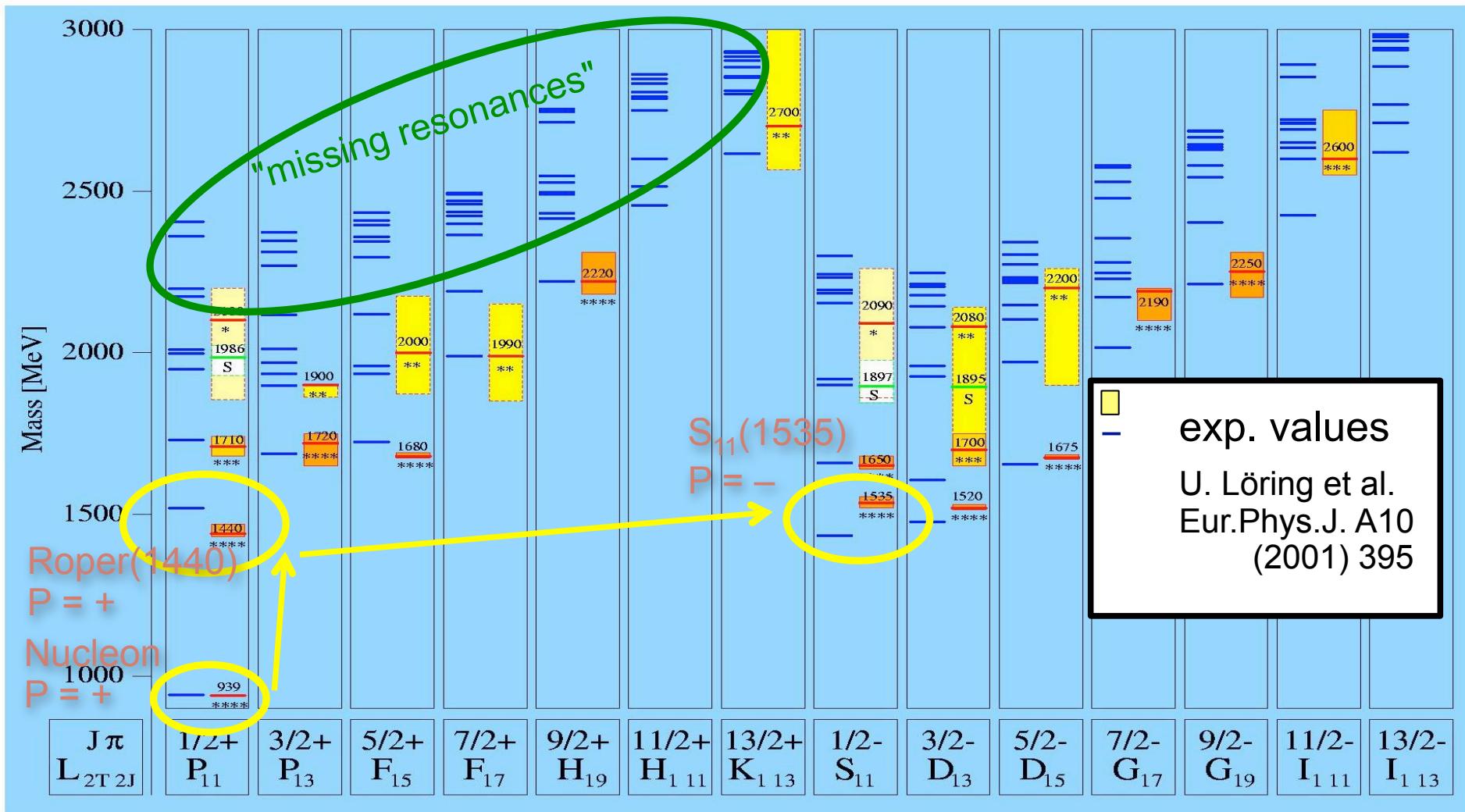


Energy density distribution
inside nucleon in LQCD simulation
(F. Wilczek, Physics today 11/99 & 1/00)



Excited states: quark model

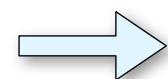
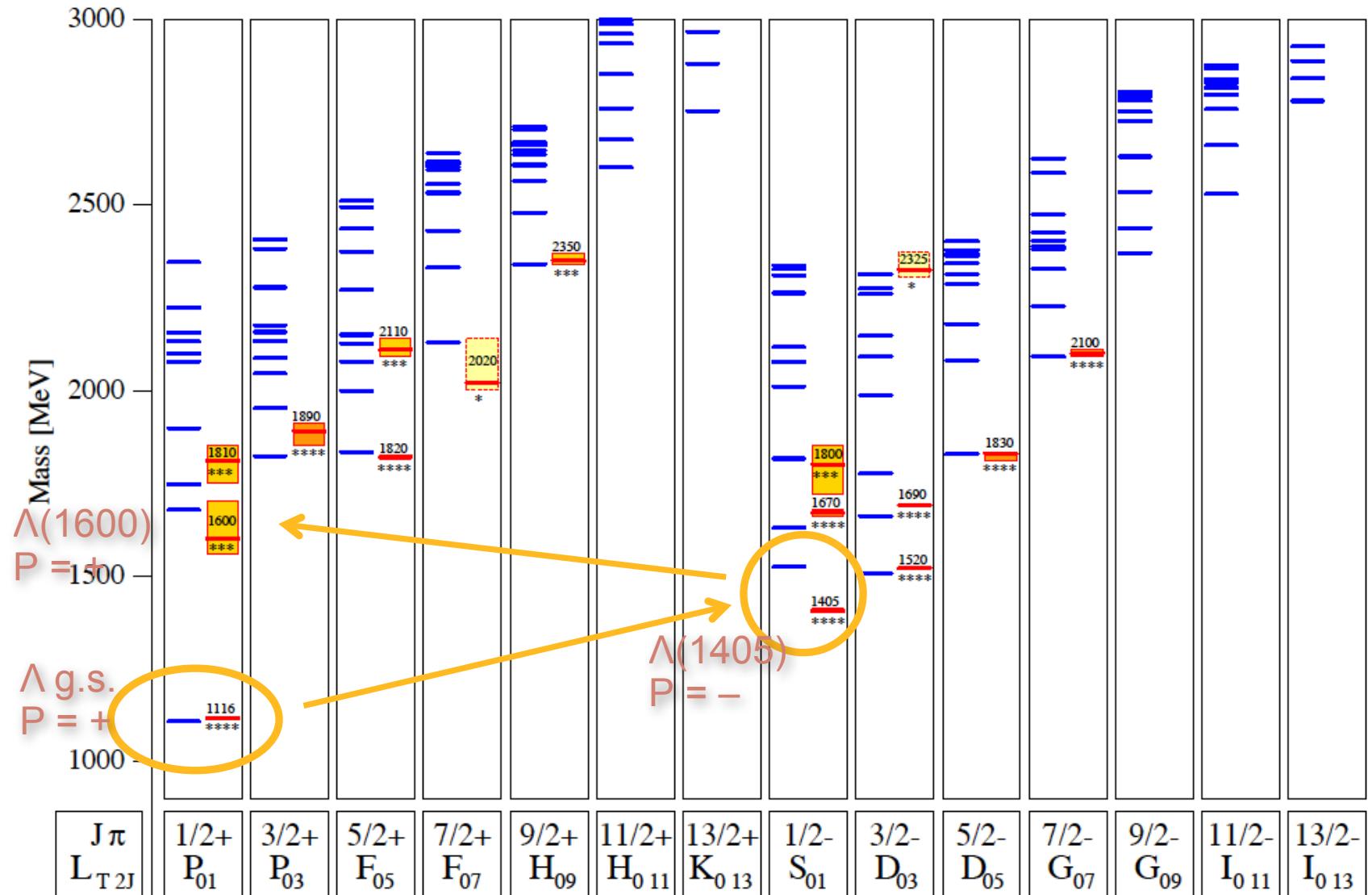
N* resonances



- parity pattern $+ \rightarrow + \rightarrow -$!?
- effective degrees of freedom ??

Excited states: quark model

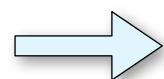
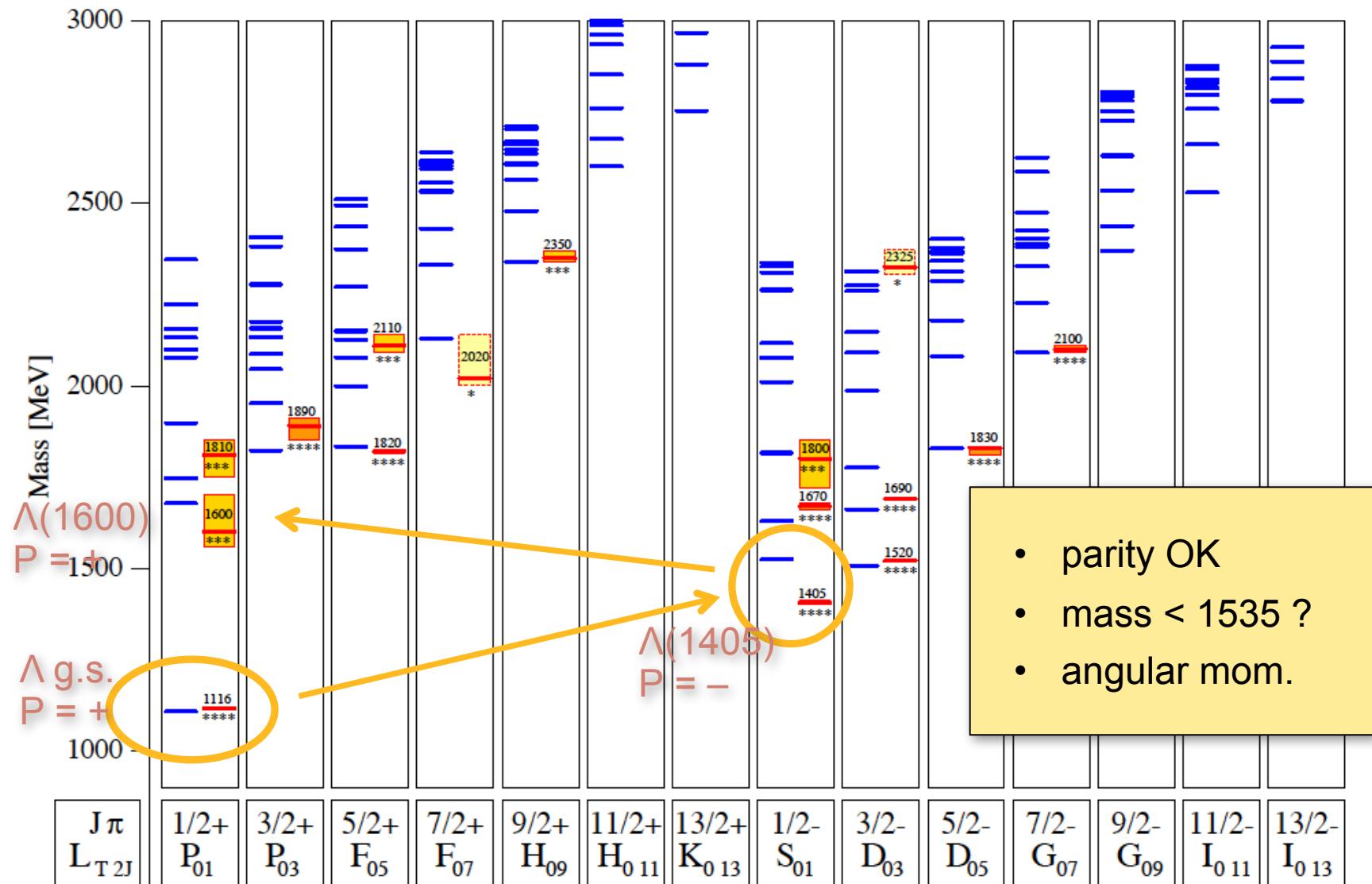
Λ^* resonances



- parity pattern OK
- masses reversed ??

Excited states: quark model

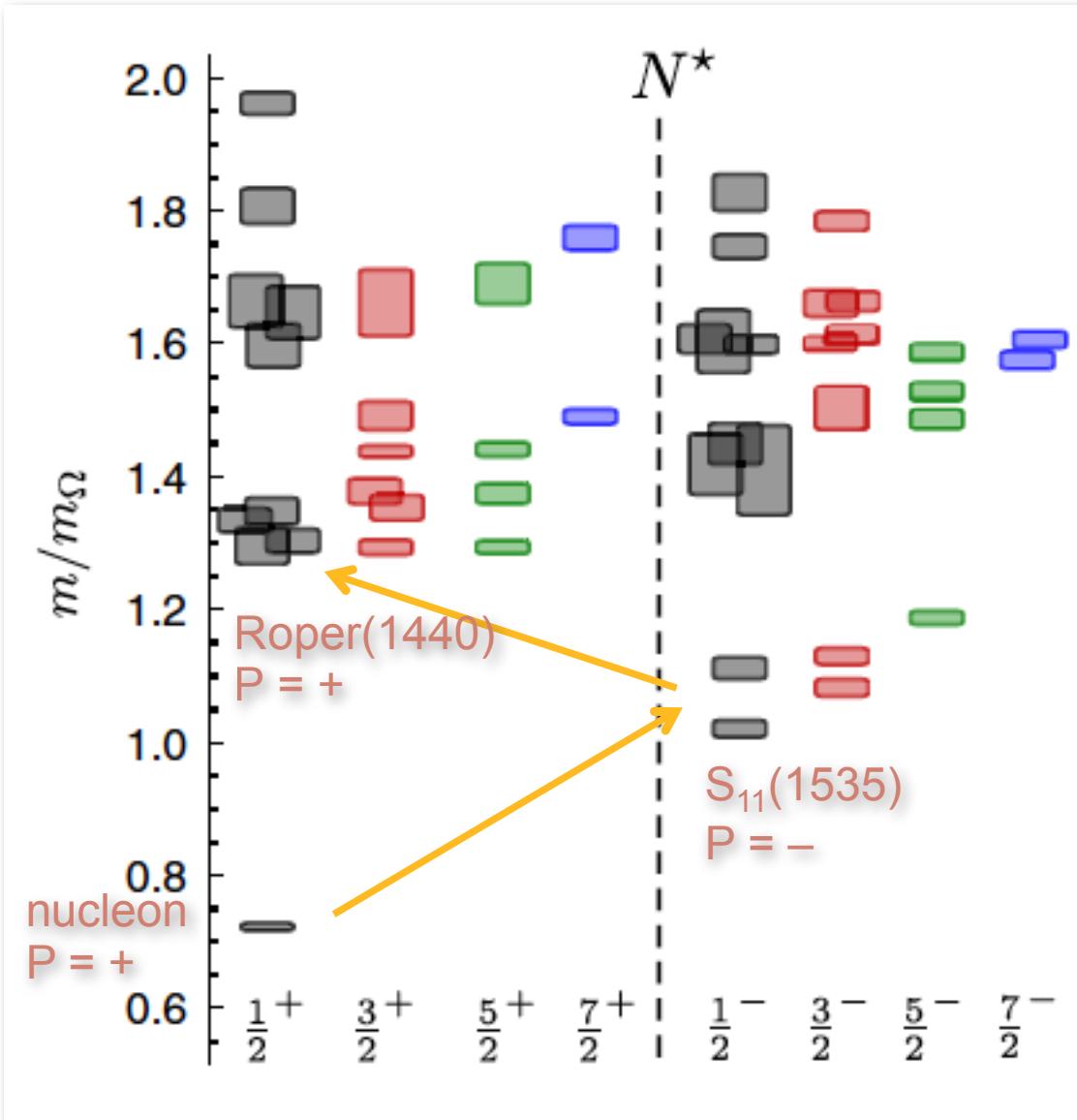
Λ^* resonances



- parity pattern OK
- masses reversed ??



Excited states: Lattice QCD

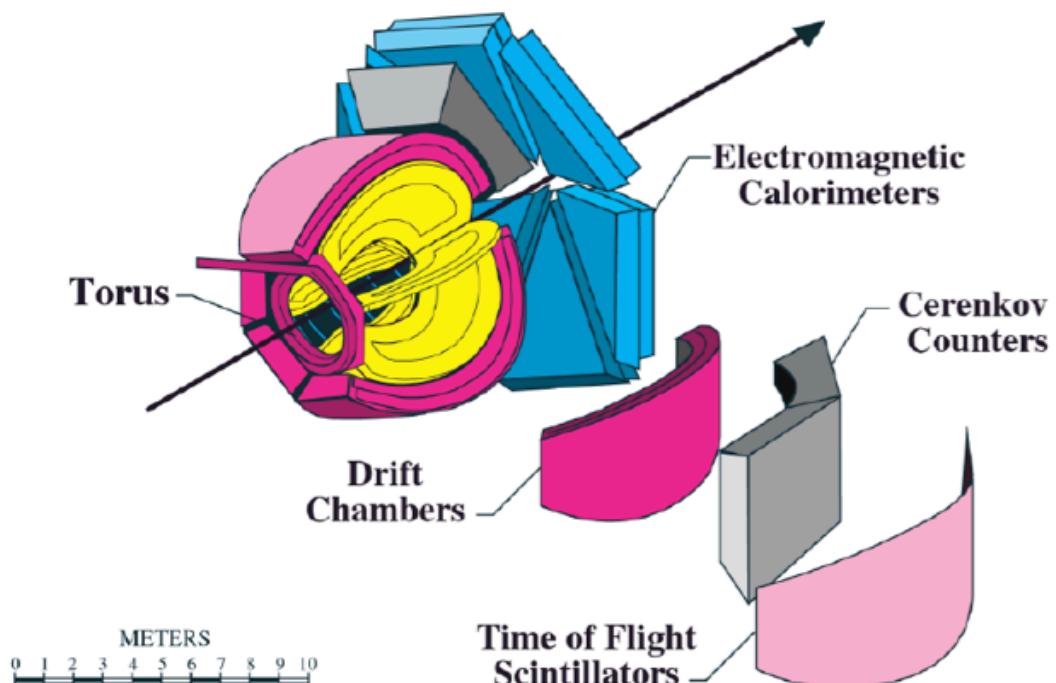
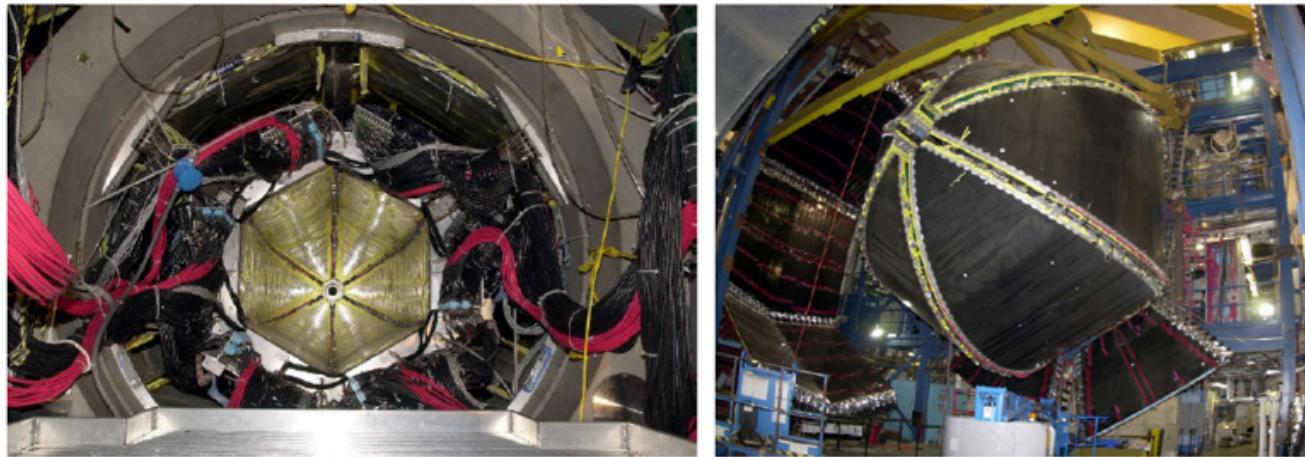


Excited states: LQCD

- $m_\pi = 396$ MeV
- reproduces q-models
- wrong parity pattern
- but: no decays !

R.G. Edwards et al.,
Phys. Rev. D84 (2011) 074508

CLAS @ JLab



courtesy: V. Credé

✓ - data acquired

✓ - analyzed/published

Observable	σ	Σ	T	P	E	F	G	H	T_x	T_z	L_x	L_z	O_x	O_z	C_x	C_z
------------	----------	----------	---	---	---	---	---	---	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------

$p\pi^0$	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓								
$n\pi^+$	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓								
$p\eta$	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓								
$p\eta'$	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓								
$K^+\Lambda$	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
$K^+\Sigma^0$	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
$p\omega/\phi$	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓								
$K^{*+}\Lambda$	✓			✓												
$K^{*+}\Sigma^+$	✓	✓									✓	✓				SDME



$\gamma p \rightarrow X$

✓ SDME

SDME

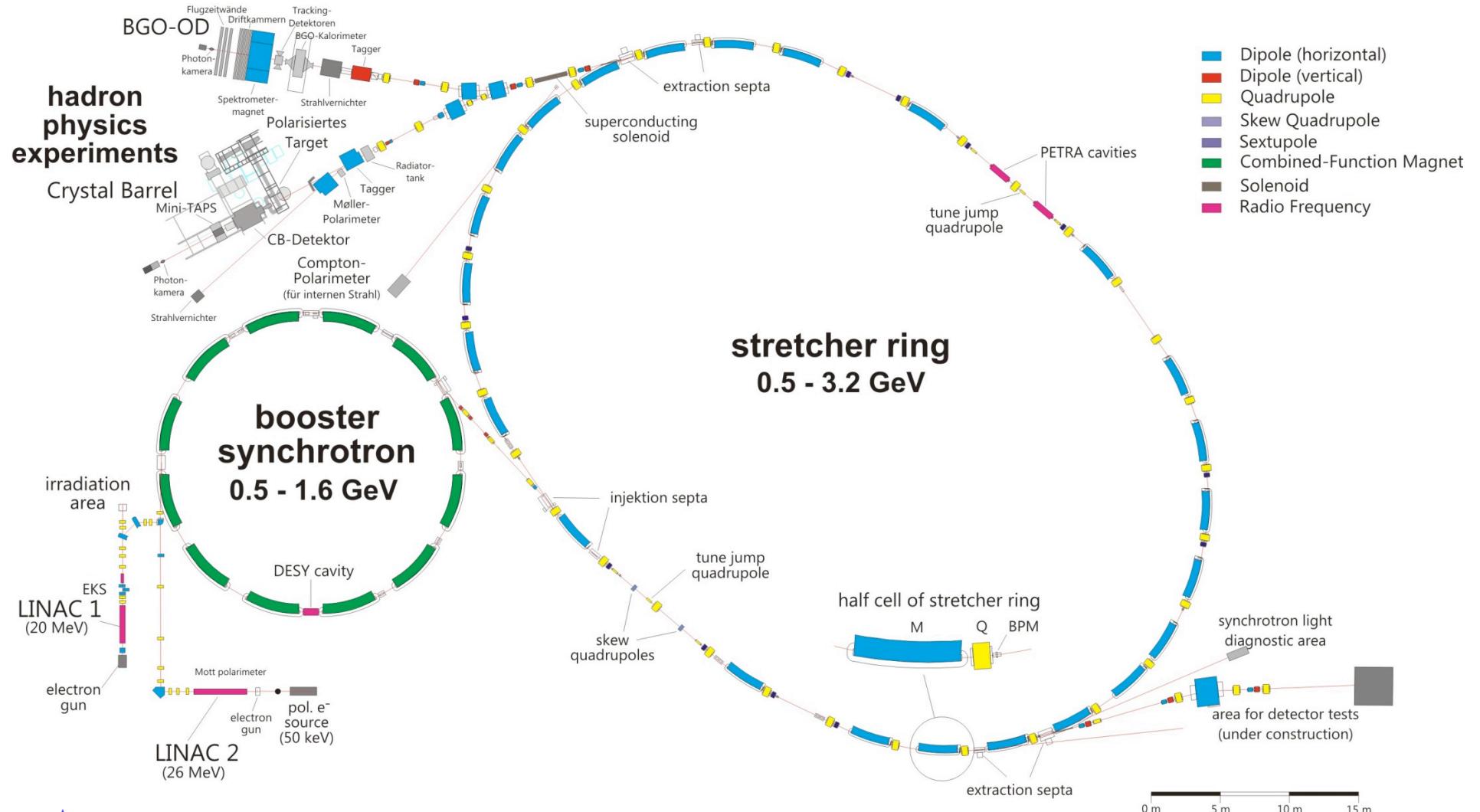
SDME

$p\pi^-$	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓									
$p\rho^-$	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓									
$K^-\Sigma^+$	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓									
$K^0\Lambda$	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
$K^0\Sigma^0$	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
$K^{*0}\Sigma^0$	✓	✓								✓	✓					

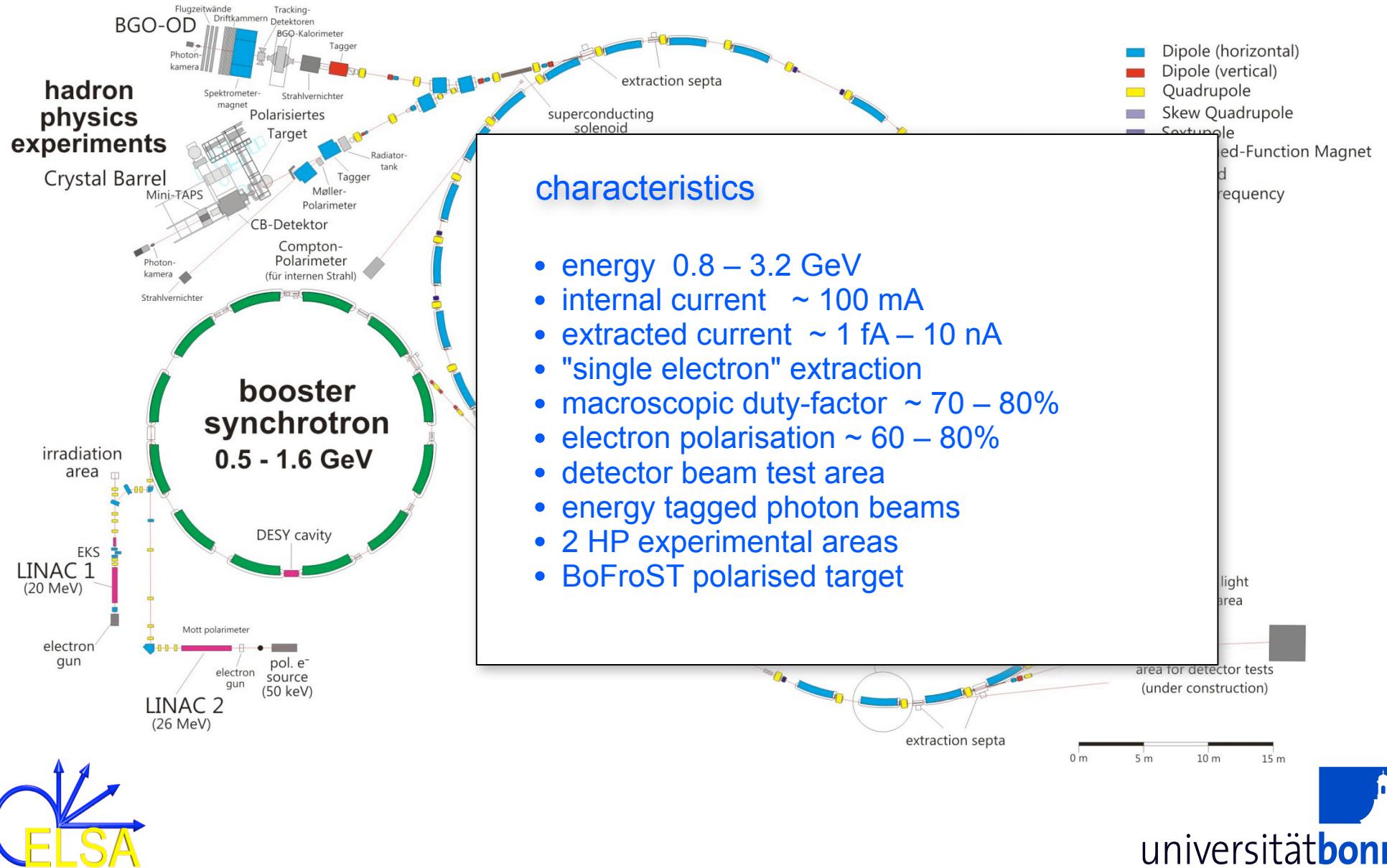
$\gamma n \rightarrow X$



ELSA accelerator

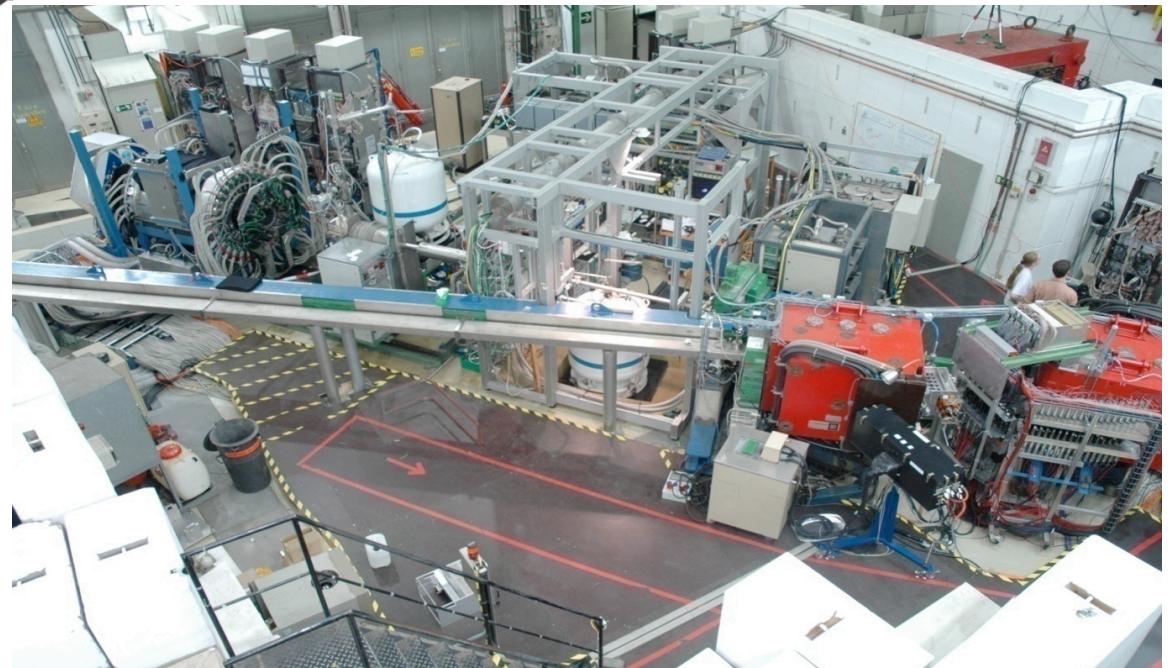
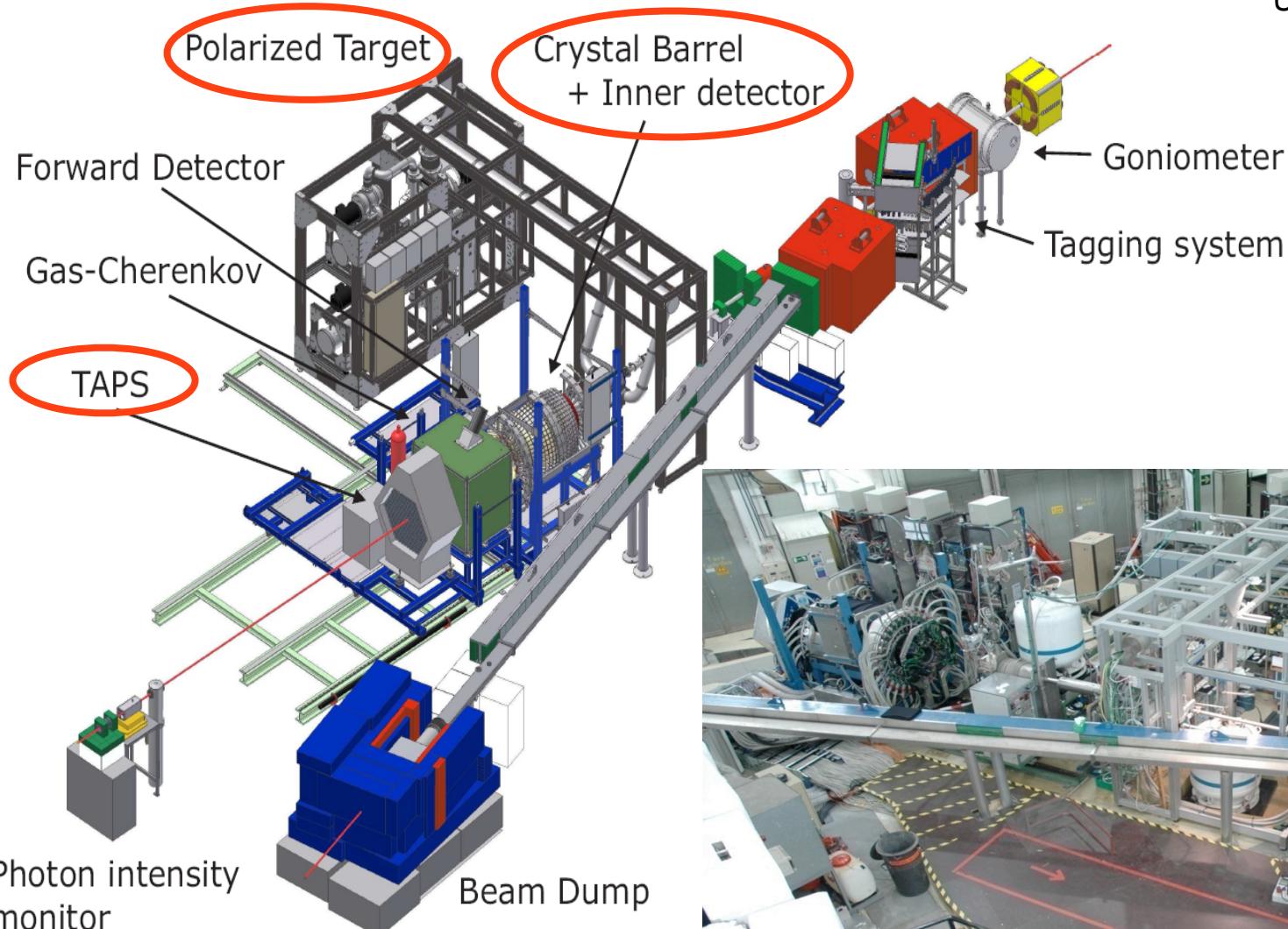


ELSA accelerator



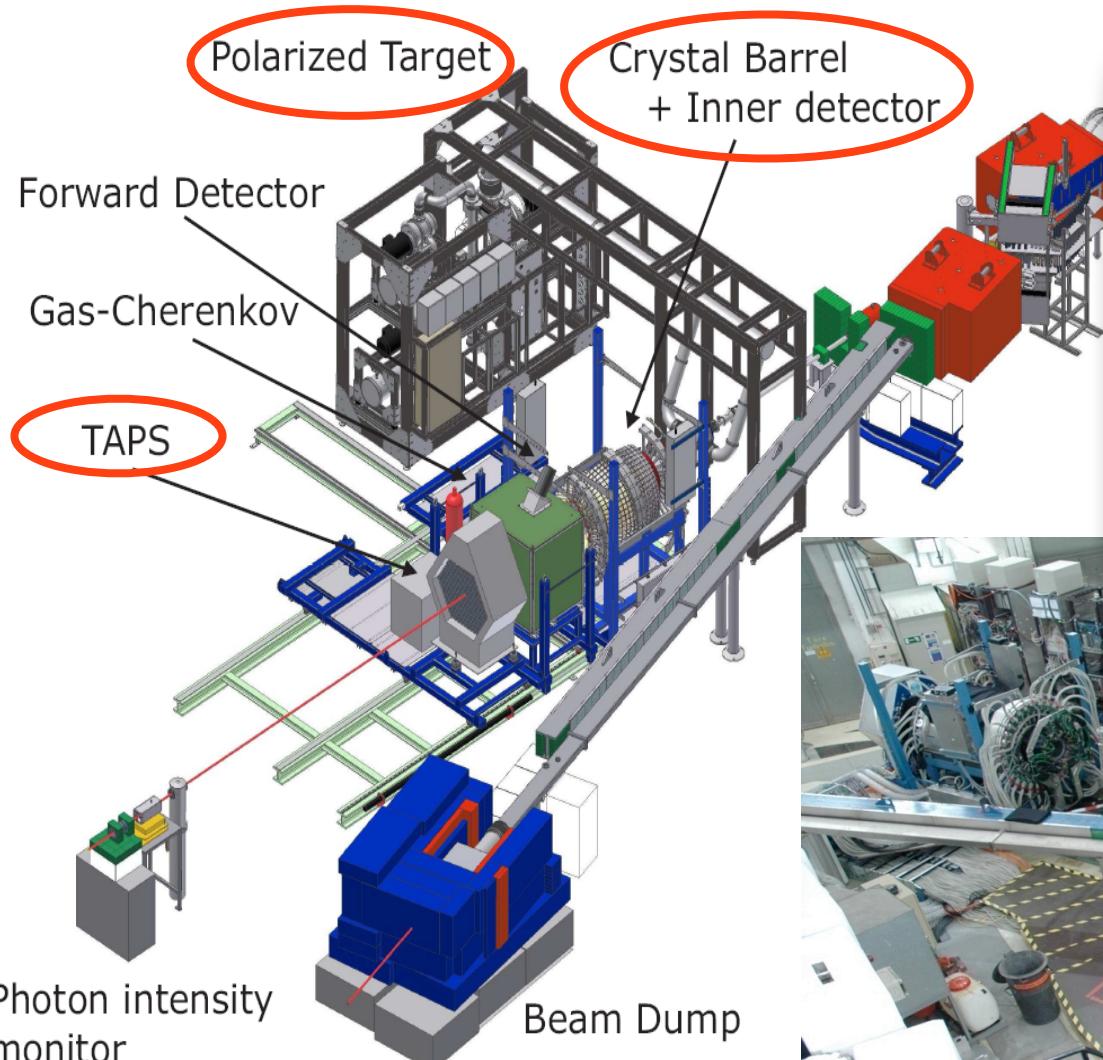
CBELSA/TAPS experiment

spokespersons: B. Krusche (Basel)
U. Thoma (Bonn)

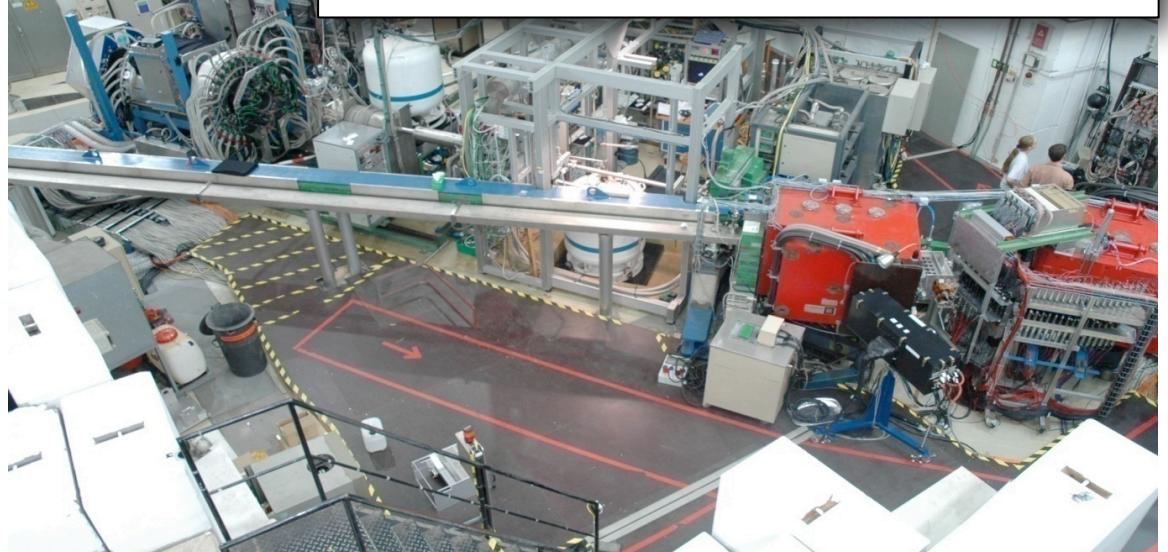


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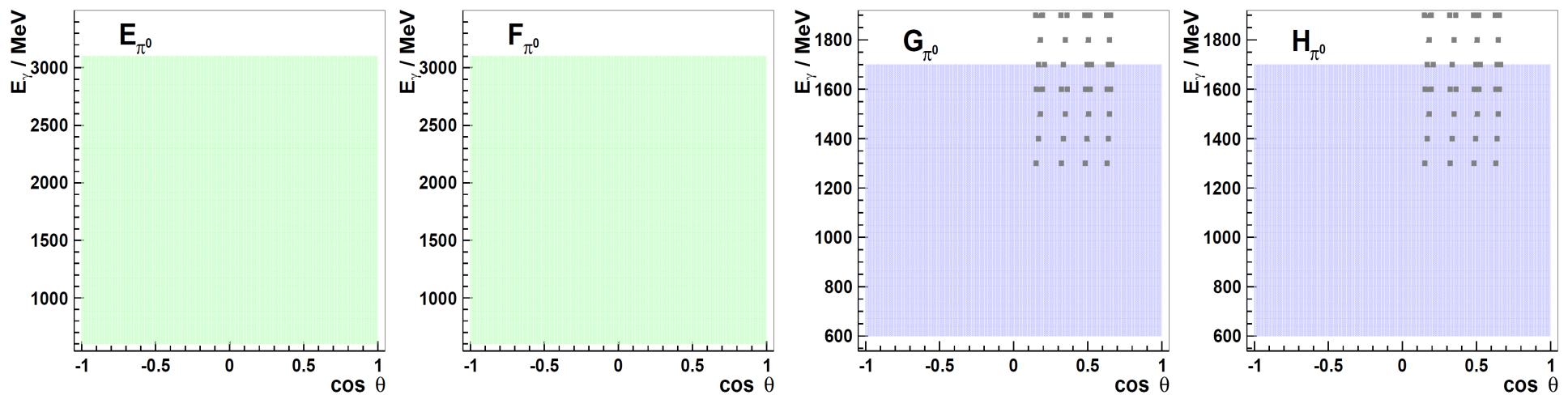
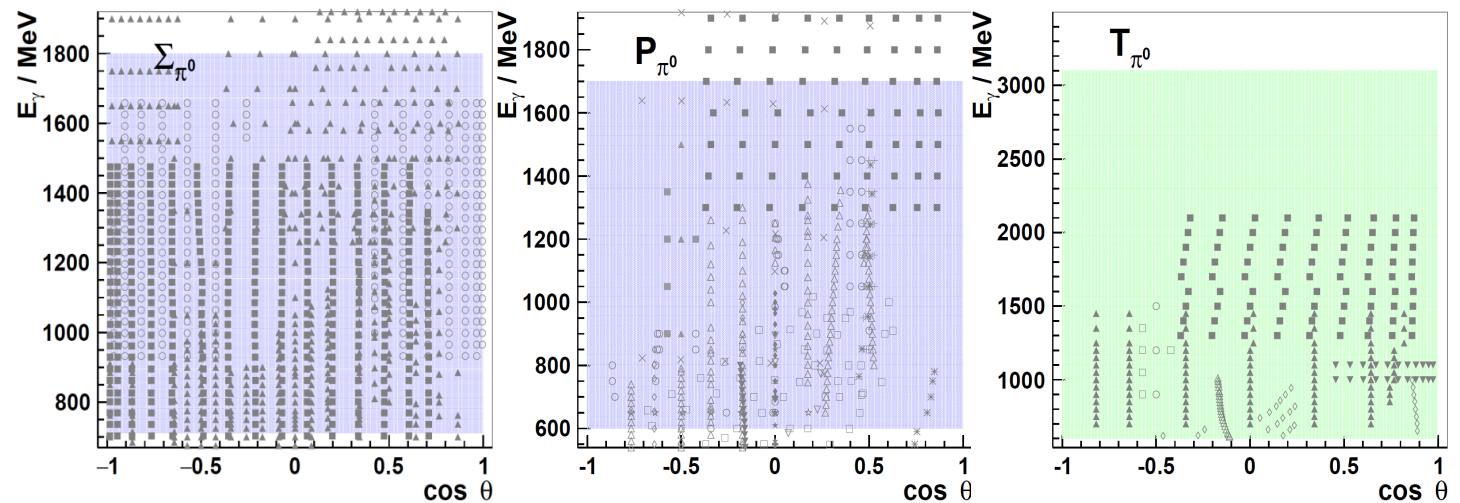
- lin./circ. polarised beam & long./transv. polarised target
- central calorimeter combined with forward calorimeter
- ideal for multi photon final states
- CB upgrade completed
→ APD readout



Overview measurements

$$\vec{\gamma} \vec{p} \rightarrow p \pi^0$$

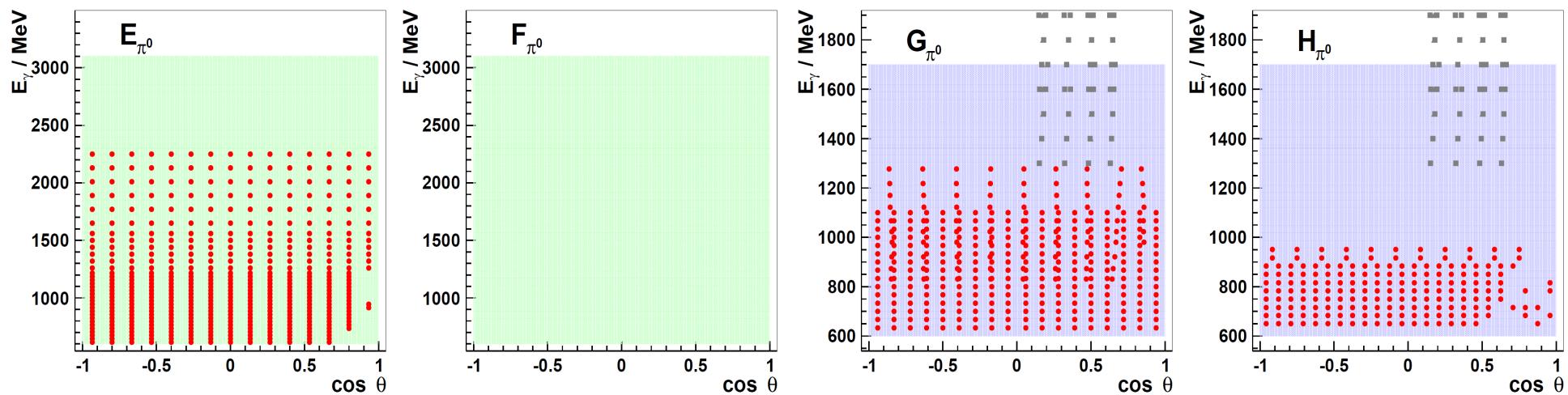
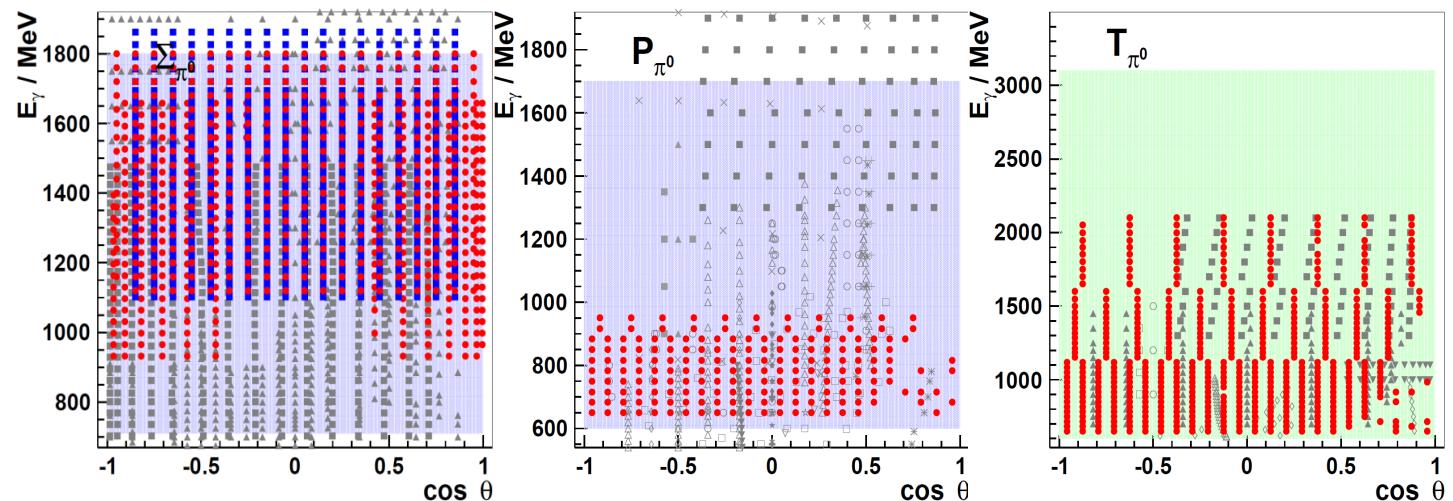
data base **before**
CBELSA/TAPS



Overview measurements

$$\vec{\gamma} \vec{p} \rightarrow p \pi^0$$

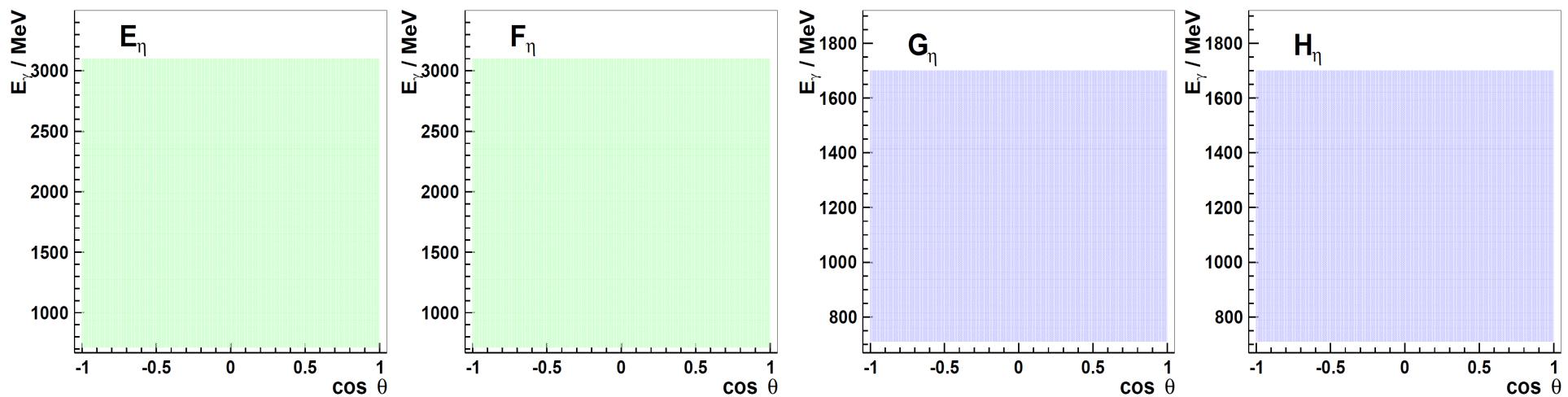
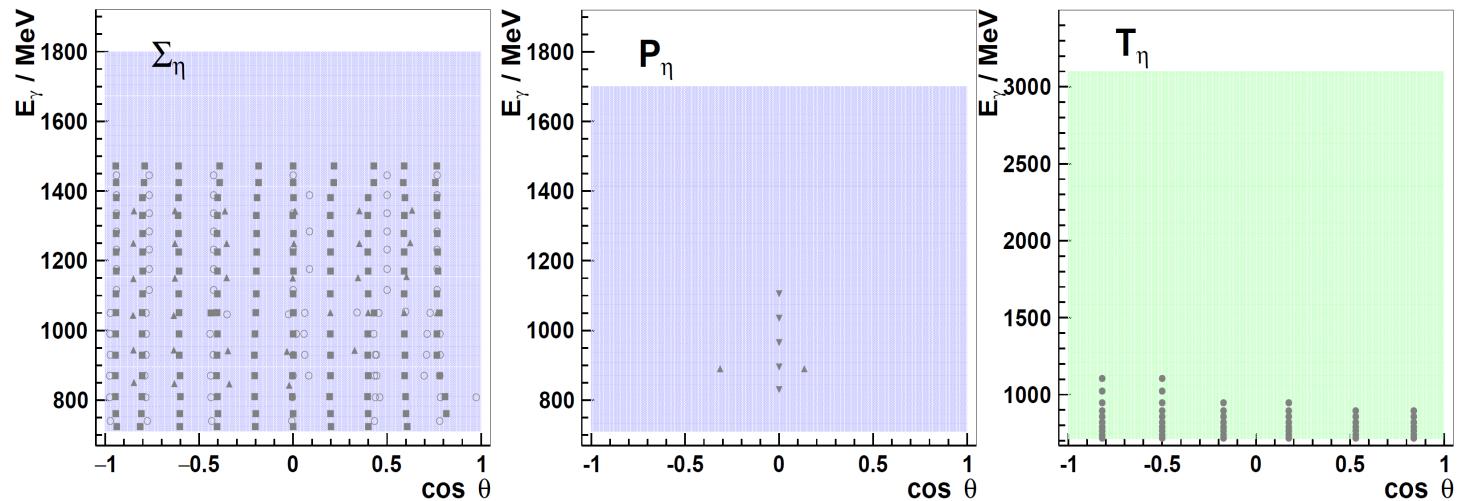
- data base after CBELSA/TAPS
- JLab



Overview measurements

$$\vec{\gamma} \vec{p} \rightarrow p \eta$$

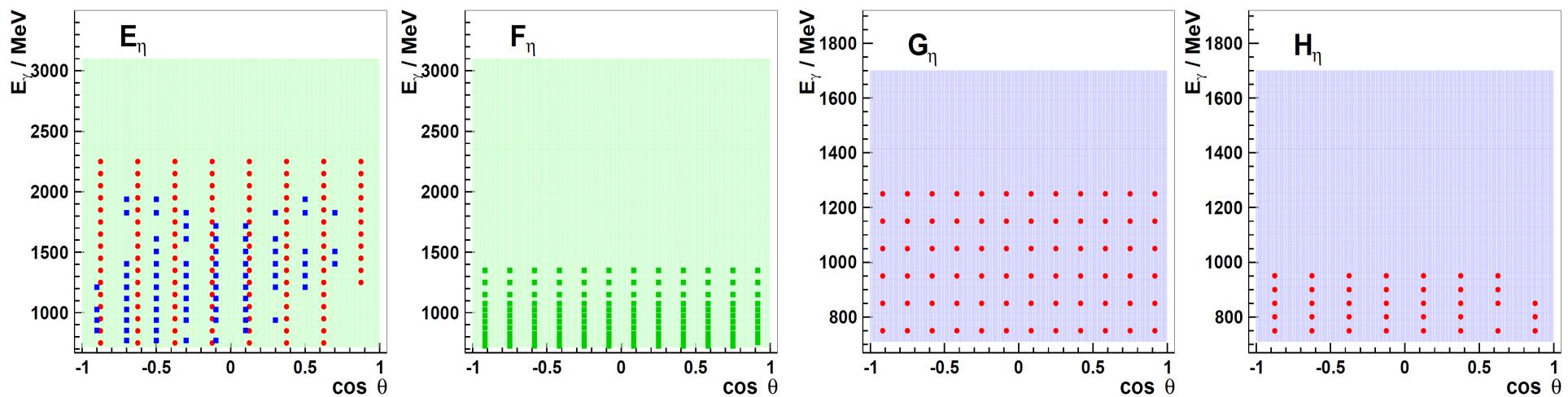
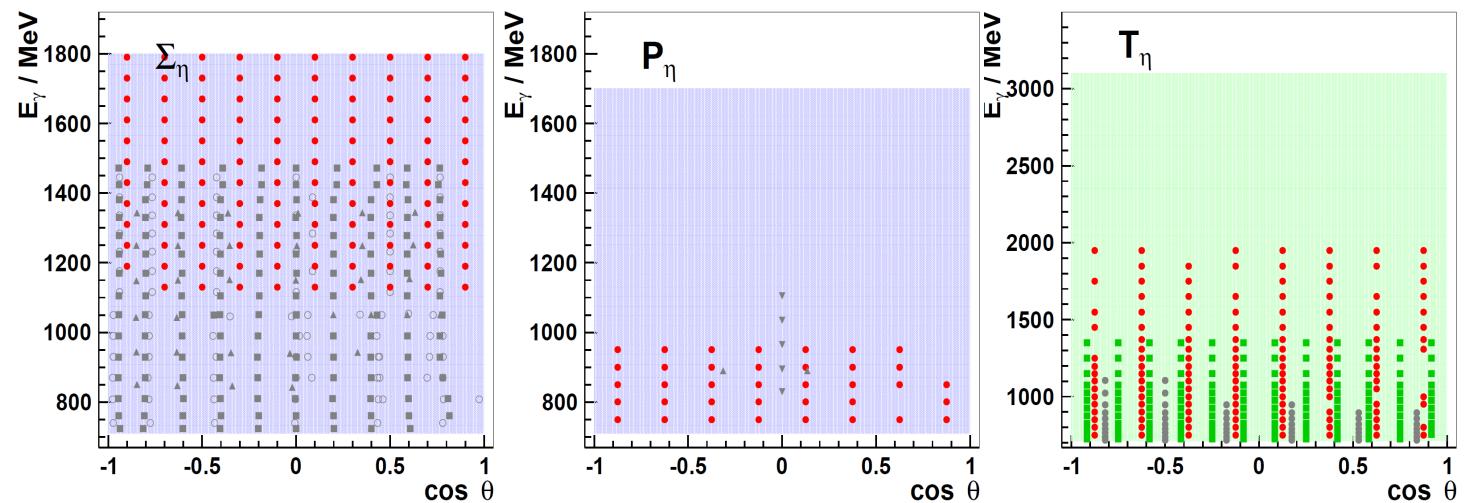
data base **before**
CBELSA/TAPS



Overview measurements

$$\vec{\gamma} \vec{p} \rightarrow p \eta$$

- data base after
CBELSA/TAPS
- JLab
- MAMI



Nucleon excitation spectrum

E. Klempt, A. Sarantsev,
U. Thoma et al.

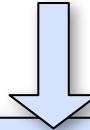
State	PDG 2010	BnGa PWA	PDG 2012	SAID PWA
N(1860) 5/2+		*	**	
N(1875) 3/2-		***	***	
N(1880) 1/2+		**	**	
N(1895) 1/2-		**	**	
N(1900) 3/2+	**	***	***	no evidence
N(2060) 5/2-		***	**	
N(2150) 3/2-		**	**	
$\Delta(1940)$ 3/2-	*	*	**	no evidence

- inclusion of CLAS, GRAAL, MAMI, ELSA data
- confirmation of known resonances w/ improved parameters
- observation of new states



Nucleon excitation spectrum

- N^* spectrum → endeavor since over 50 years
- near "complete" experiments in meson photoproduction
- single & double polarisation observables
- identification of "missing" states

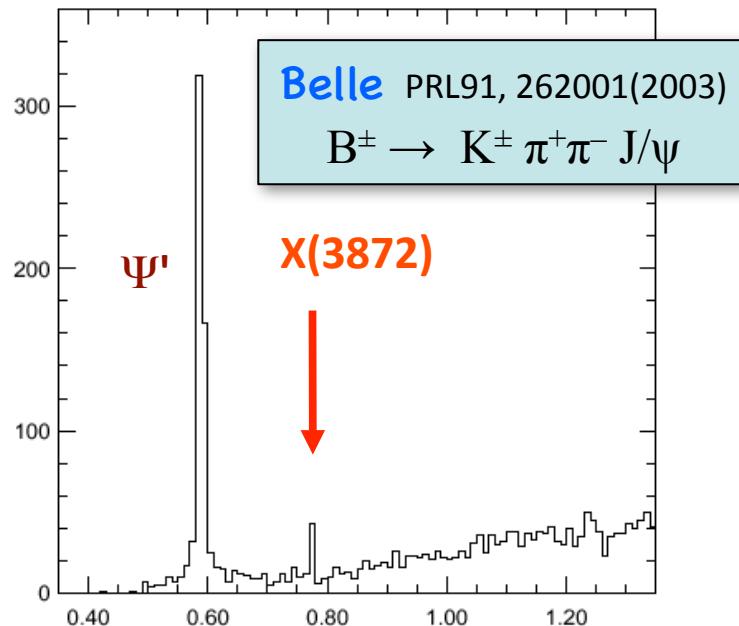


- ... some at least, but total number ??
 - low lying states ??

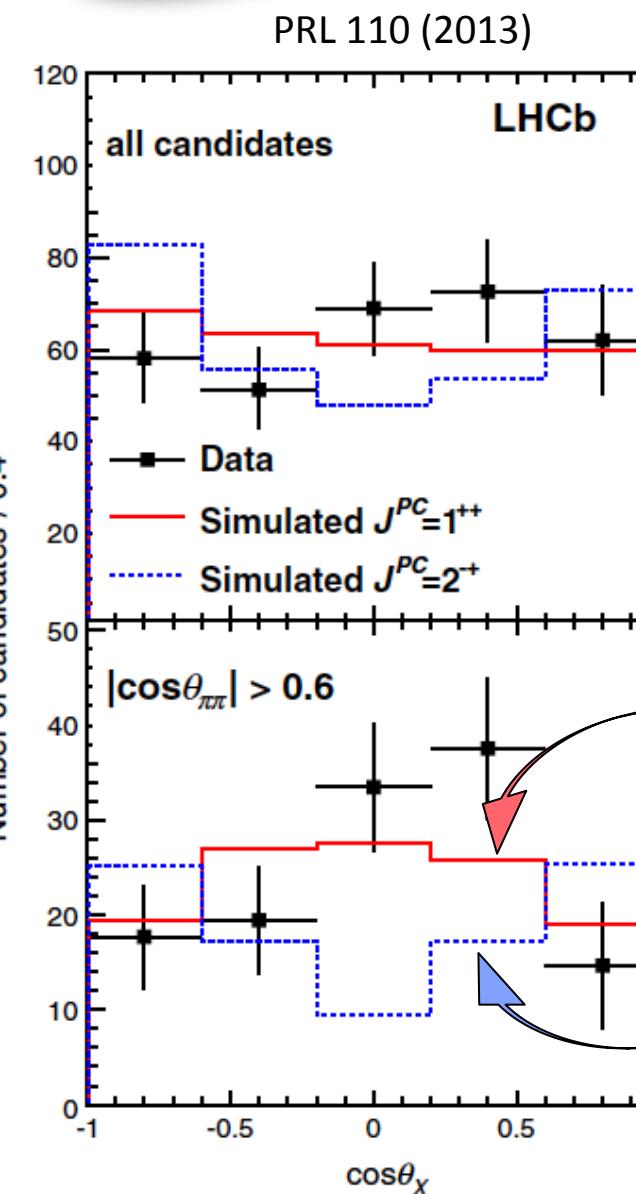
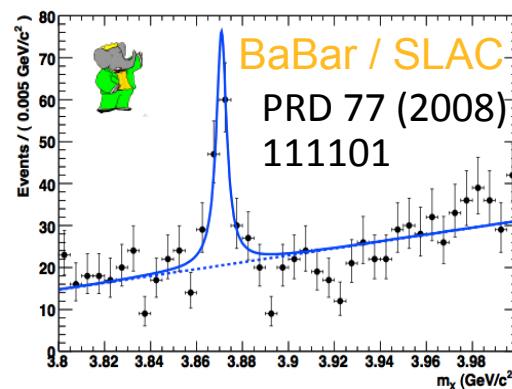
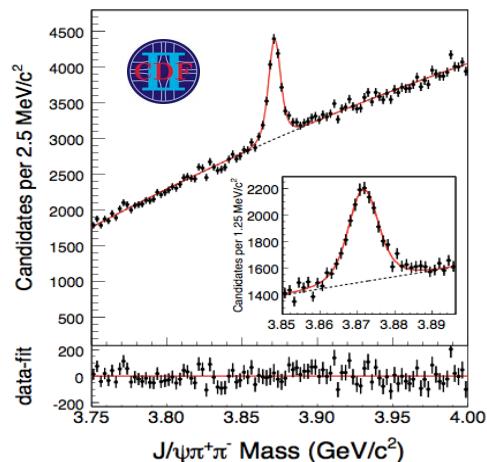
La "Belle" Révolution 2003

c-sector

X(3872)

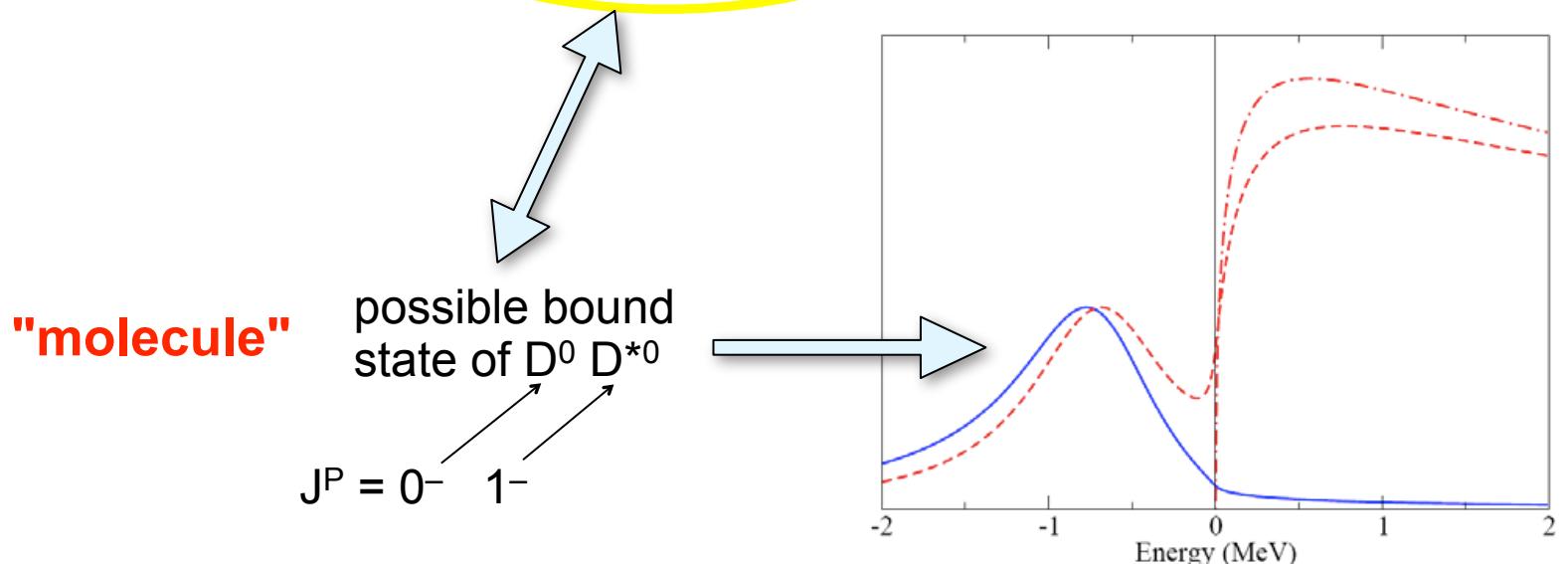


$M(\pi^+\pi^-1^+1^-) - M(1^+1^-)$



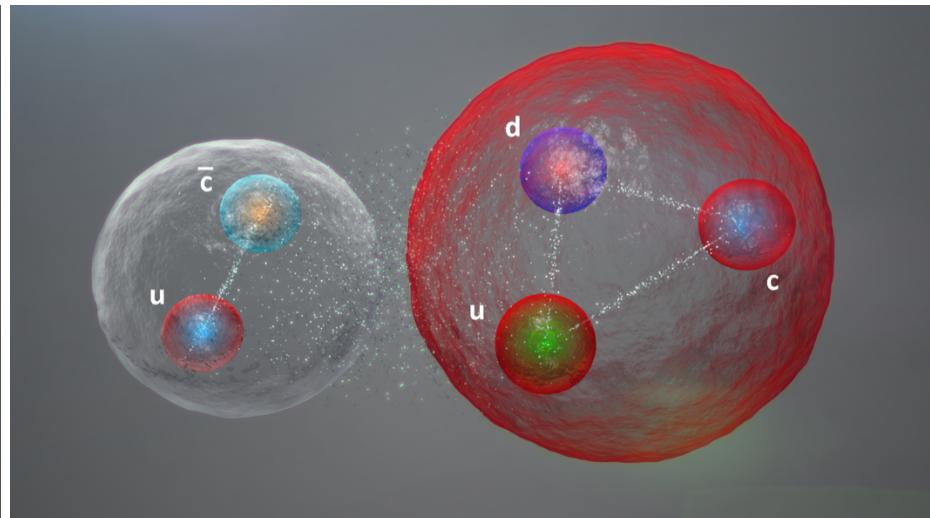
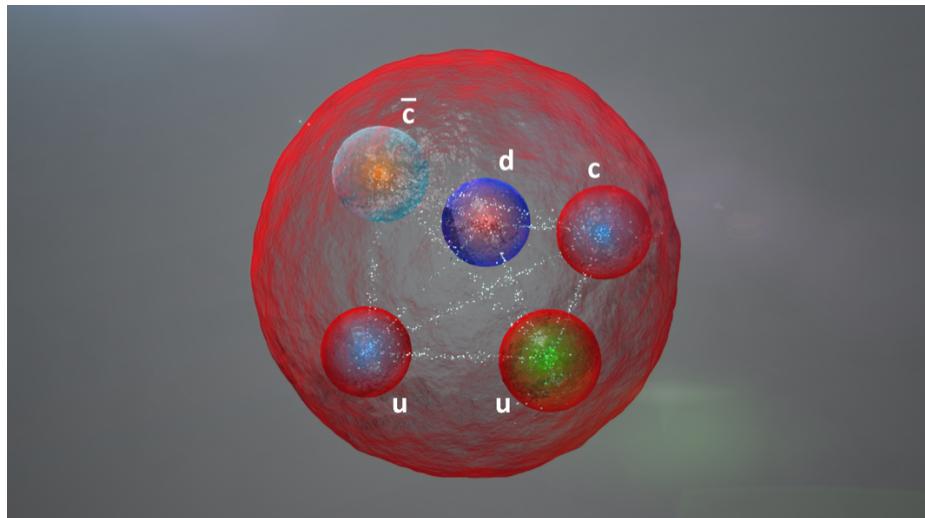
X(3872)

		$M(X(3872))$, MeV/c ²	$\Gamma(X(3872))$, MeV/c ²
	$B \rightarrow XK$	$3871.46 \pm 0.37 \pm 0.07$	<2.3 @ 90% C.L. (2003)
	$B \rightarrow XK$	$3871.4 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.1$	<3.3 @ 90% C.L. (2008)
	$X \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$	$3871.61 \pm 0.16 \pm 0.19$	1.34 (fixed from first two)
average		3871.50 ± 0.19	
$M(D^0) + M(D^{*0})$		3871.81 ± 0.36	



Hidden charm *baryon* sector

LHCb 2015



PARTICLE PHYSICS

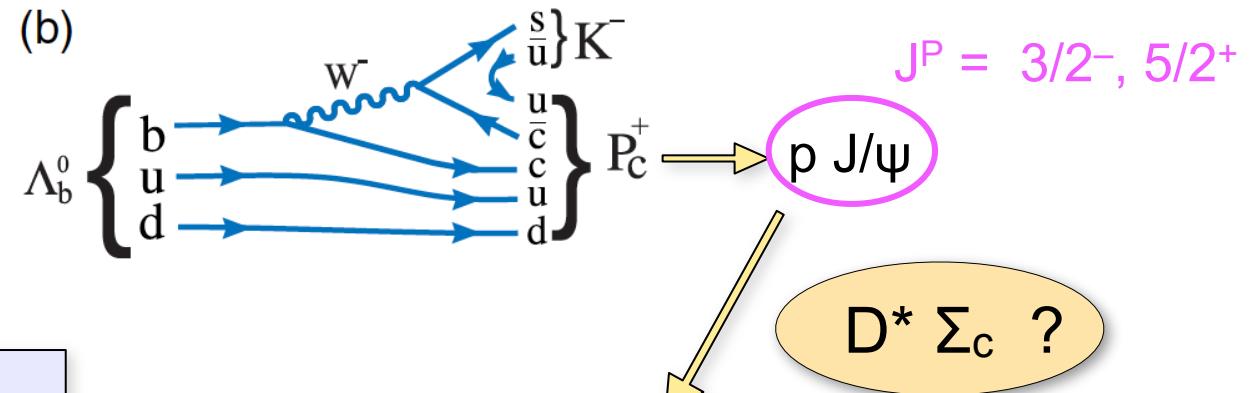
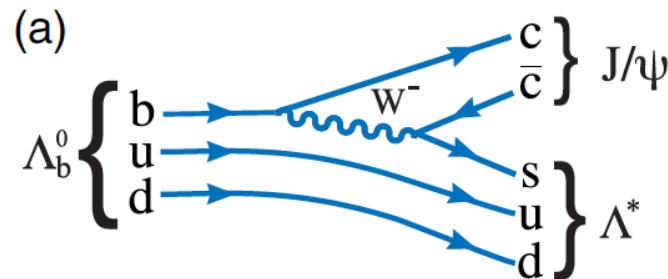
Forsaken pentaquark particle spotted at CERN

Exotic subatomic species confirmed at Large Hadron Collider after earlier false sightings.



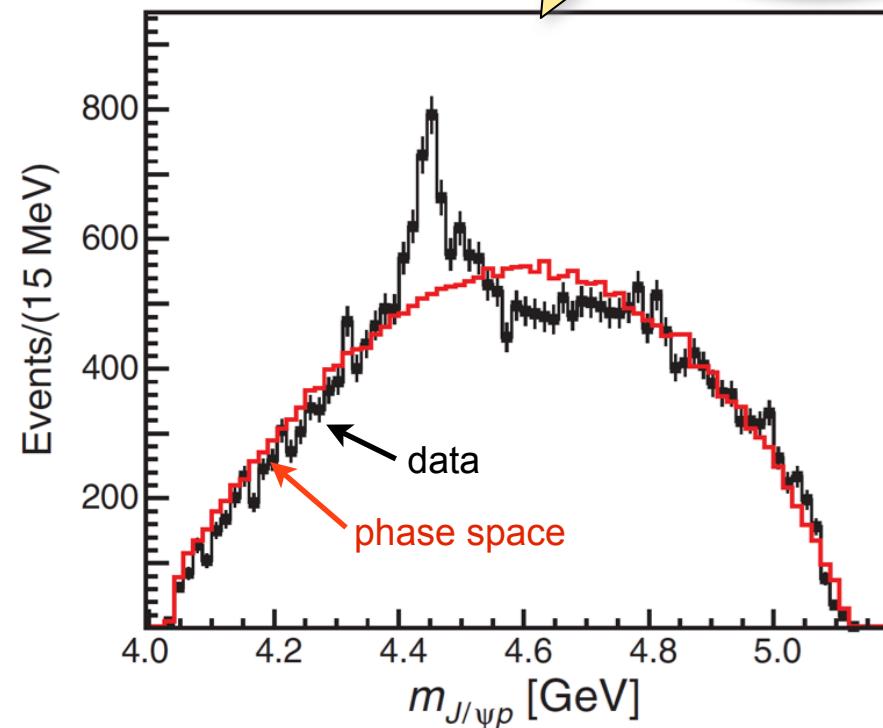
LHCb: $P_c^+(4380, 4450)$

R. Aaij et al., PRL 115 (2015) 072001



PB / VB hidden c predicted from meson-baryon interactions:
Oset, Zou et al., PRL 105 (2010)

"new N_{cc}^* states are simply brothers or sisters of the well known $N^*(1535)$ and $\Lambda^*(1405)$... and many other dynamically generated states ..."



$X_{c1}p$ threshold dynamics?

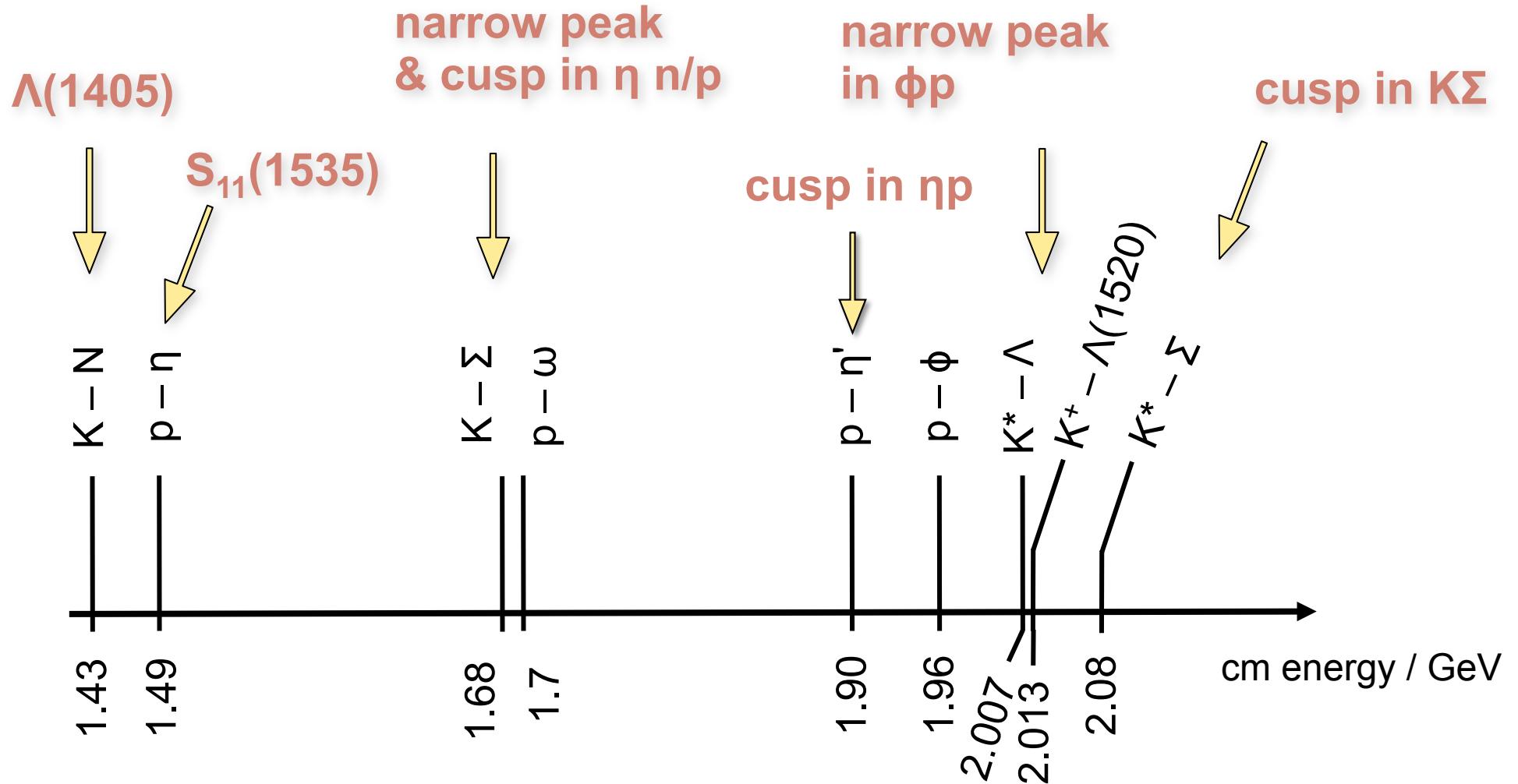
Guo, Meißner et al., PRD92 (2015) 071502

ELSA

uds sector ?

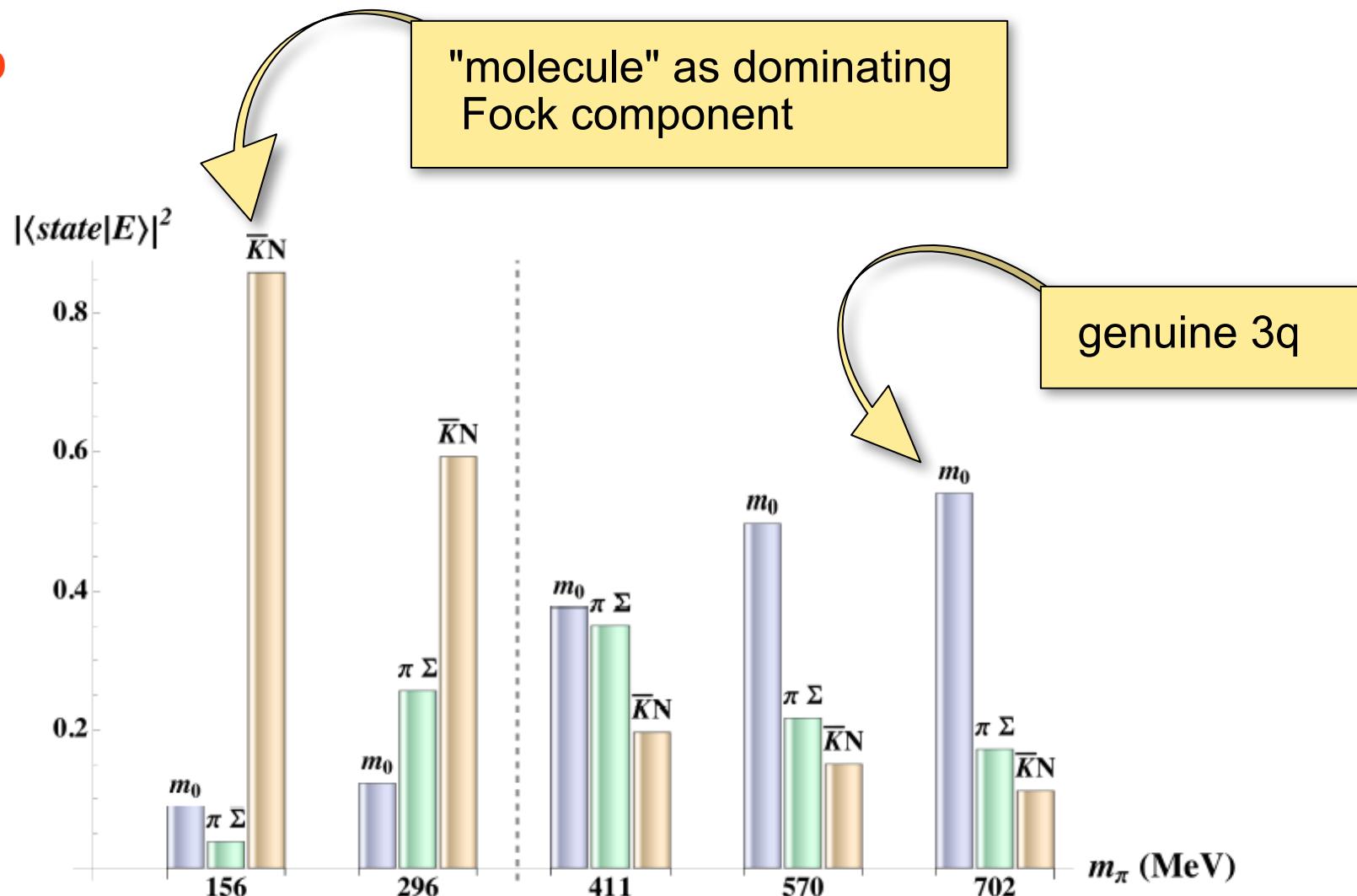


uds sector – threshold dynamics



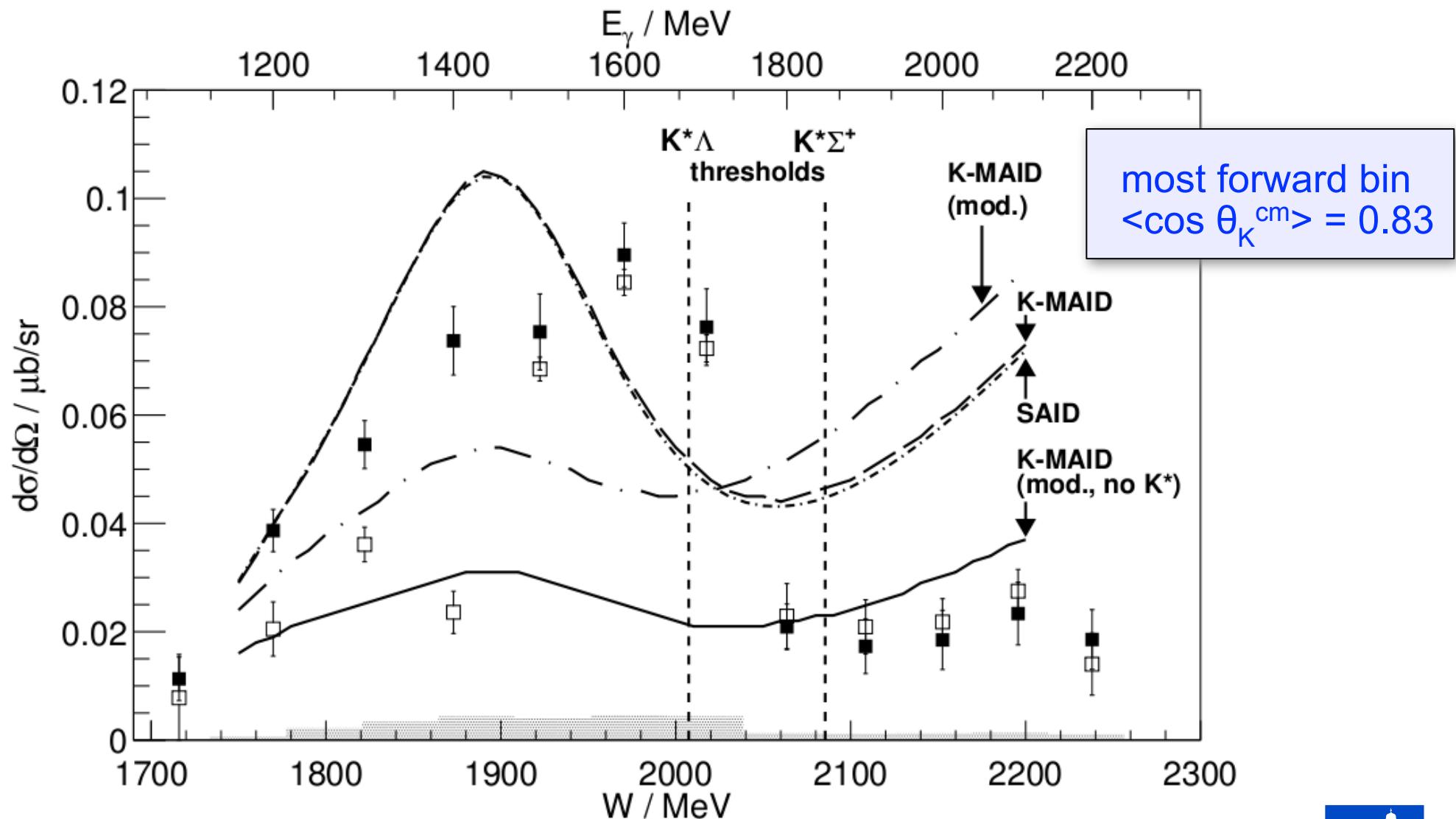
$\Lambda(1405)$ – KN threshold

L-QCD



J.M.M. Hall et al. [Adelaide group], Phys. Rev. Lett. 114 (2015) 132002
arXiv:1411.3402v2 (2015)

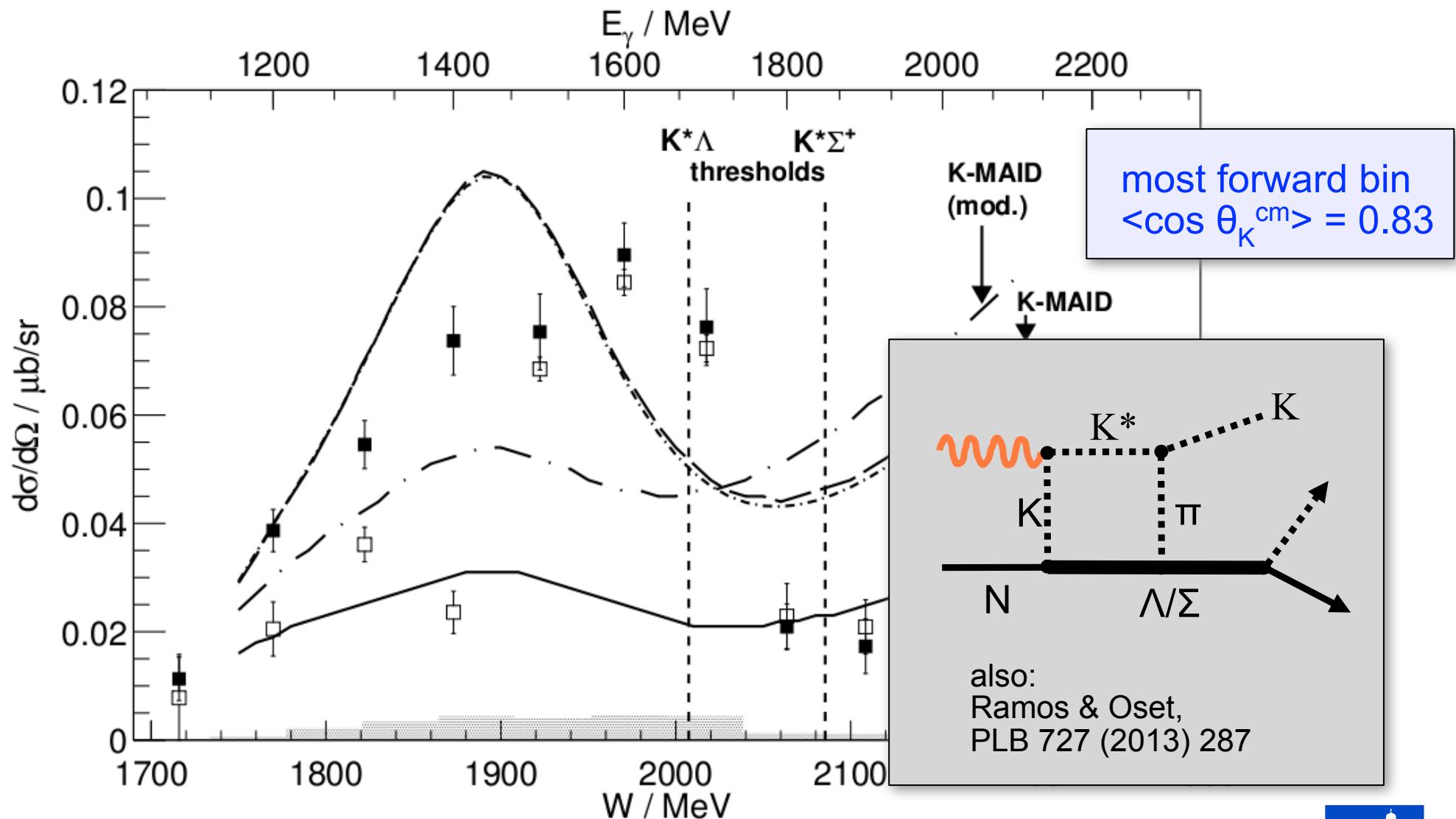
R. Ewald et al. (CB/TAPS), PLB 713 (2012)



$\gamma + p \rightarrow K^0 + \Sigma^+$

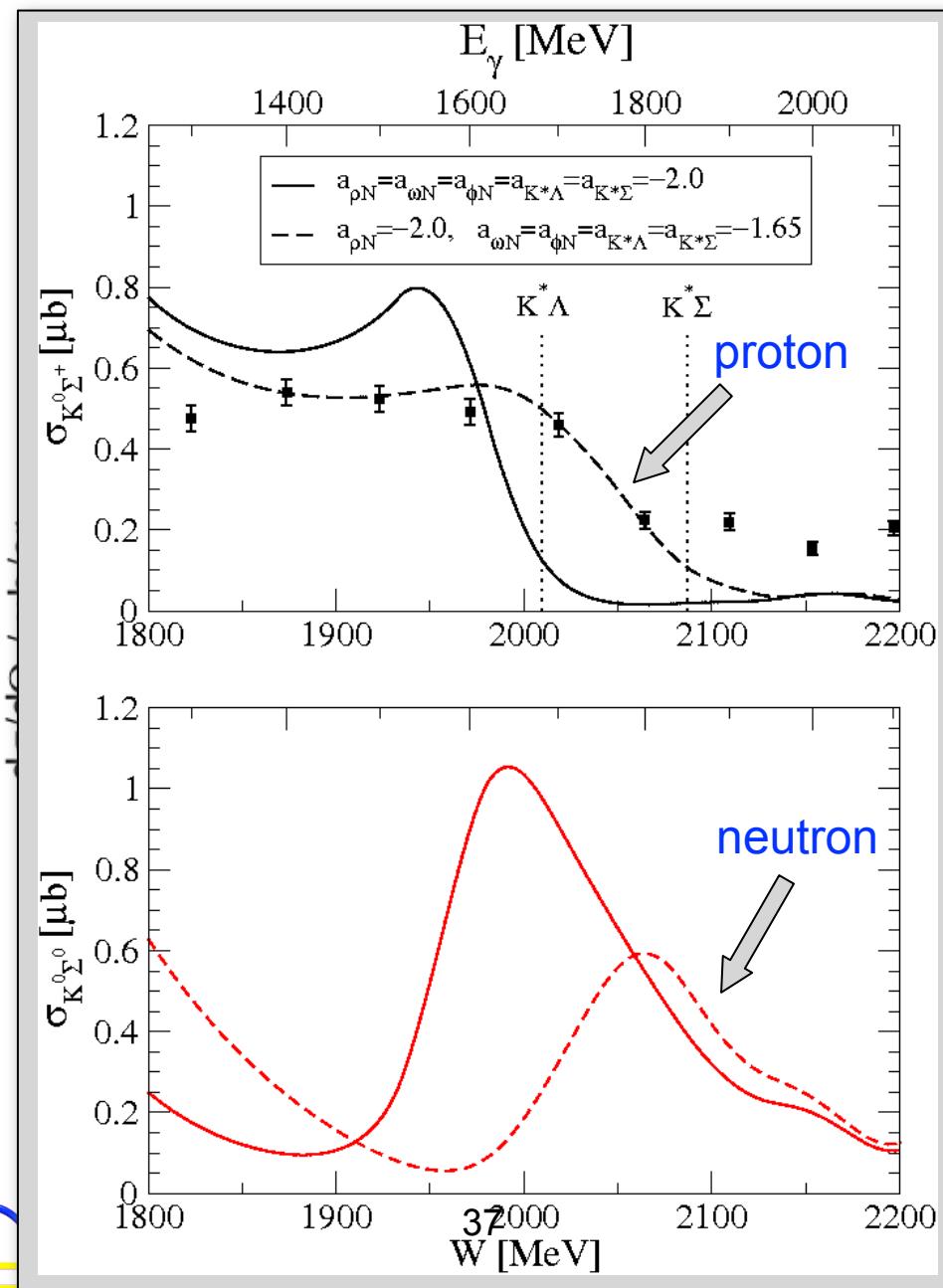
anomaly @ K^* threshold

R. Ewald et al. (CB/TAPS), PLB 713 (2012)

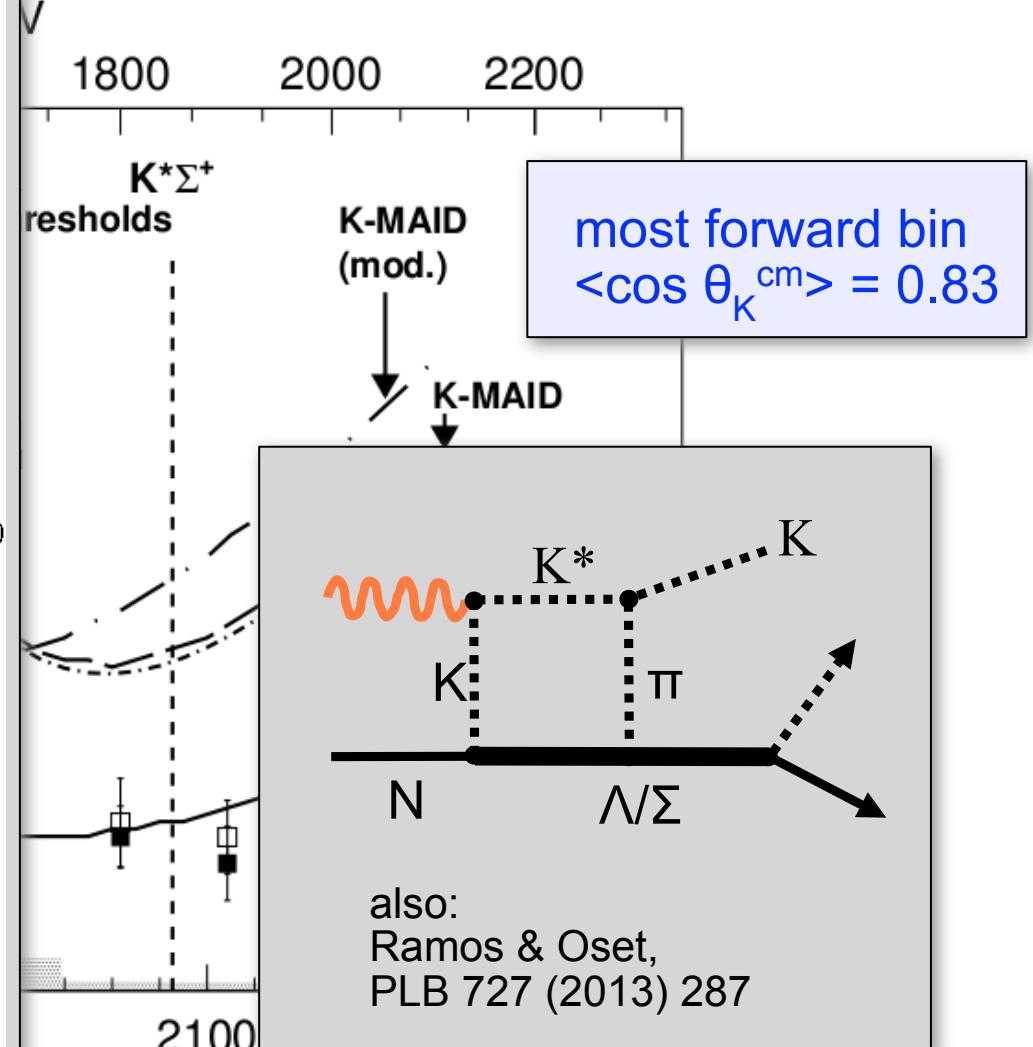


$\gamma + p \rightarrow K^0 + \Sigma^+$

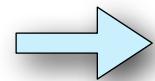
anomaly @ K^* threshold



R. Ewald et al. (CB/TAPS), PLB 713 (2012)



uds sector ?



parallels between c and s sectors

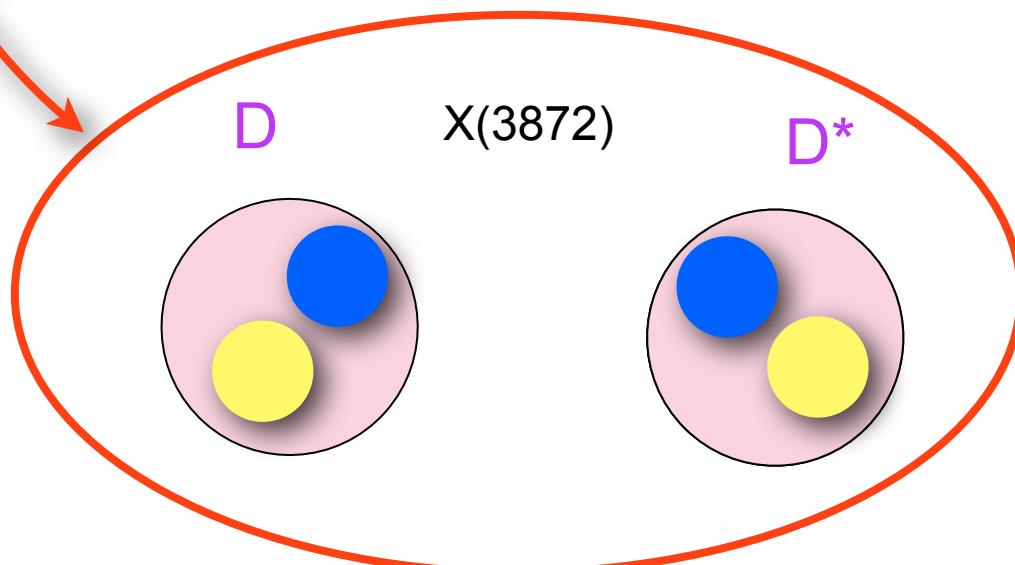
	c-sector		s-sector	
	meson	baryon(s)	meson	baryon(s)
state(s)	$X(3872)$	$P_c^*(4380/4450)$	$f_1(1420)$	$N^*(2030/2080)$
π -exchange transition	$D^{*0}\bar{D}^0 + D^0\bar{D}^{*0}$	$\Lambda_c^*\bar{D} + \Sigma_c\bar{D}^*$	$K^*\bar{K} + K\bar{K}^*$	$\Lambda^*\bar{K} + \Sigma\bar{K}^*$
quantum nos.	$J^{PC} = 1^{++}$	$J^P = (3/2)^-$	$J^{PC} = 1^{++}$	$J^P = (3/2)^-$
3-body threshold	$D^0\bar{D}^0\pi^0$	$\Sigma_c^+\bar{D}^0\pi^0$	$K\bar{K}\pi$	$\Sigma\bar{K}\pi^0$
closed flavour channel	$J/\psi \omega$	$\chi_{c1}p$	$\phi f_0(500)$	ϕp



uds sector ?

→ parallels between c and s sectors

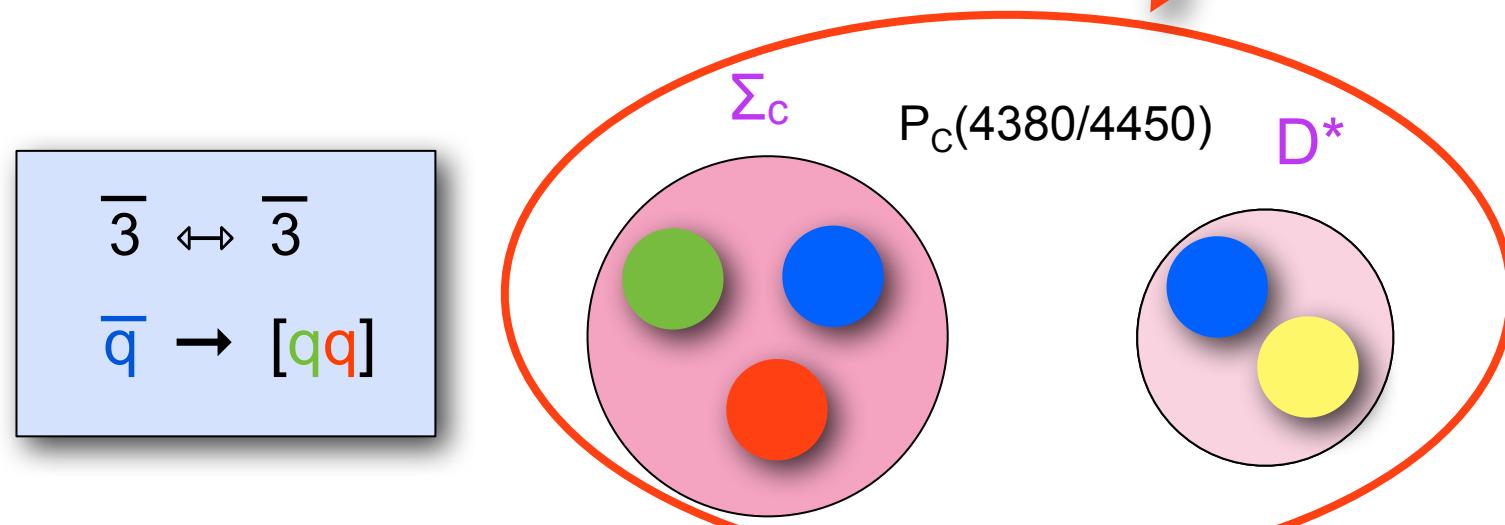
	c-sector		s-sector	
	meson	baryon(s)	meson	baryon(s)
state(s)	$X(3872)$	$P_c^*(4380/4450)$	$f_1(1420)$	$N^*(2030/2080)$
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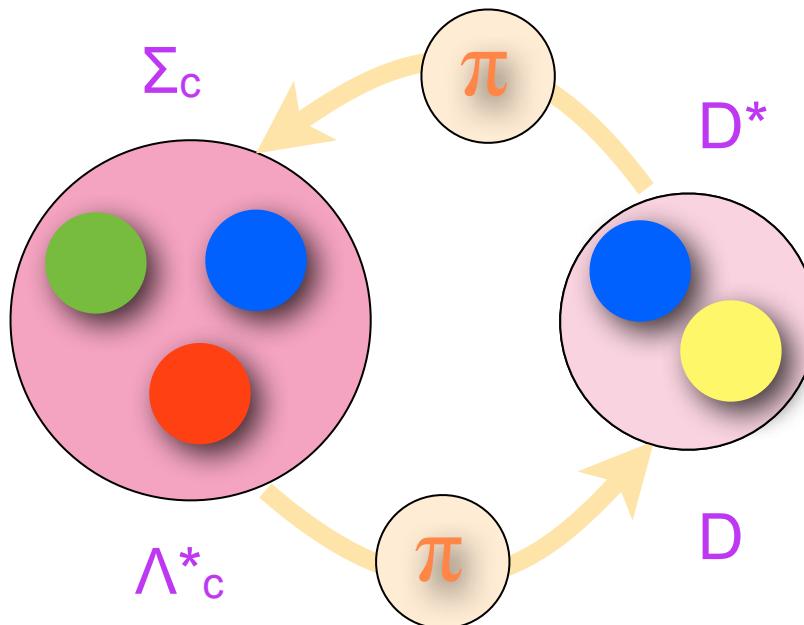
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quantum nos.	$J^{PC} = 1^{++}$	$J^P = (3/2)^-$	$J^{PC} = 1^{++}$	$J^P = (3/2)^-$
3-body threshold	$D^0\bar{D}^0\pi^0$	$\Sigma_c^+\bar{D}^0\pi^0$	$K\bar{K}\pi$	$\Sigma\bar{K}\pi^0$
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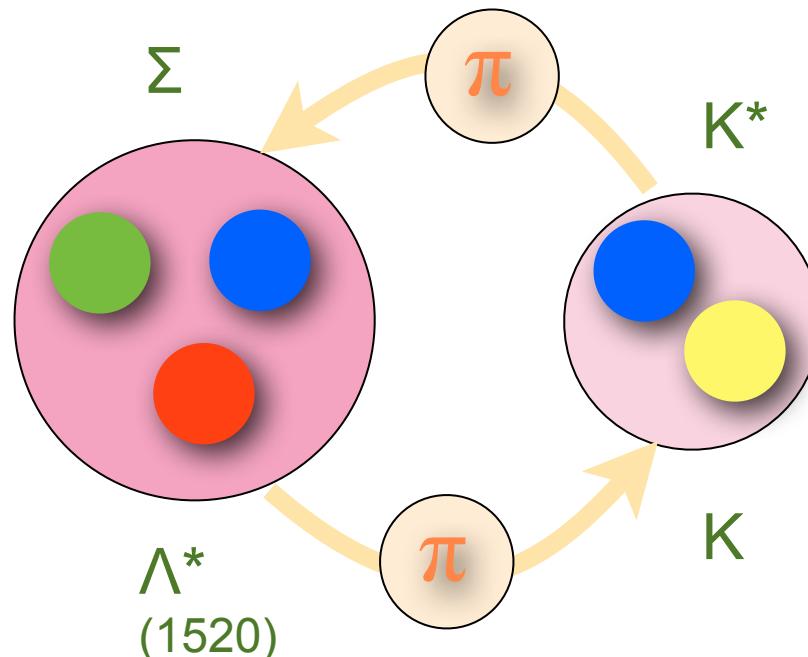
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3-body threshold	$D^0\bar{D}^0\pi^0$	$\Sigma_c^+\bar{D}^0\pi^0$	$K\bar{K}\pi$	$\Sigma\bar{K}\pi^0$
closed flavour channel	$J/\psi\omega$	$\chi_{c1}p$	$\phi f_0(500)$	ϕp



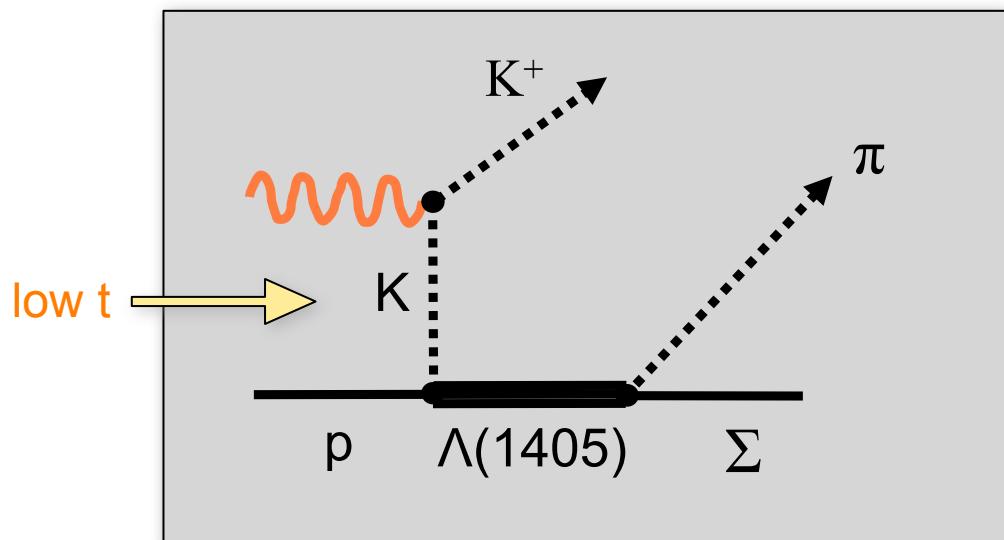
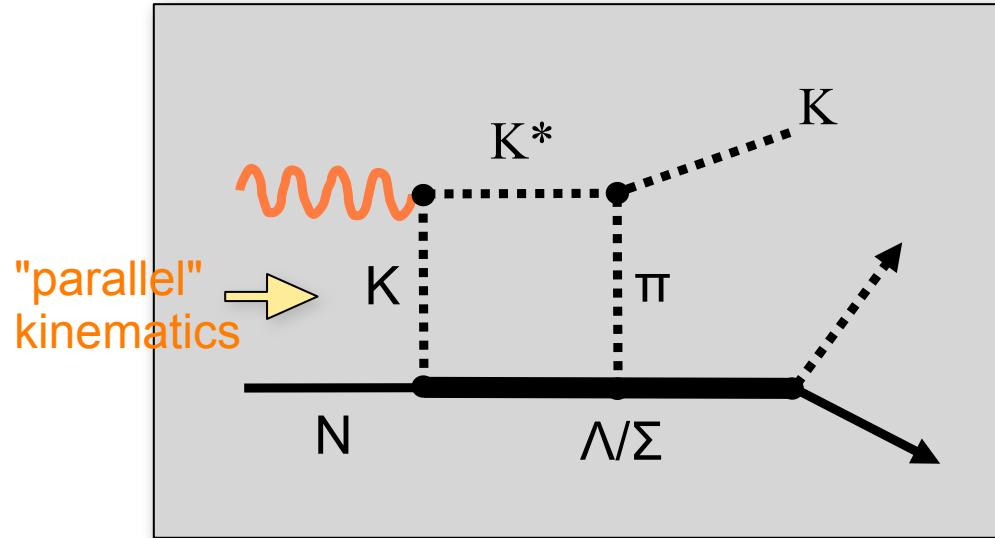
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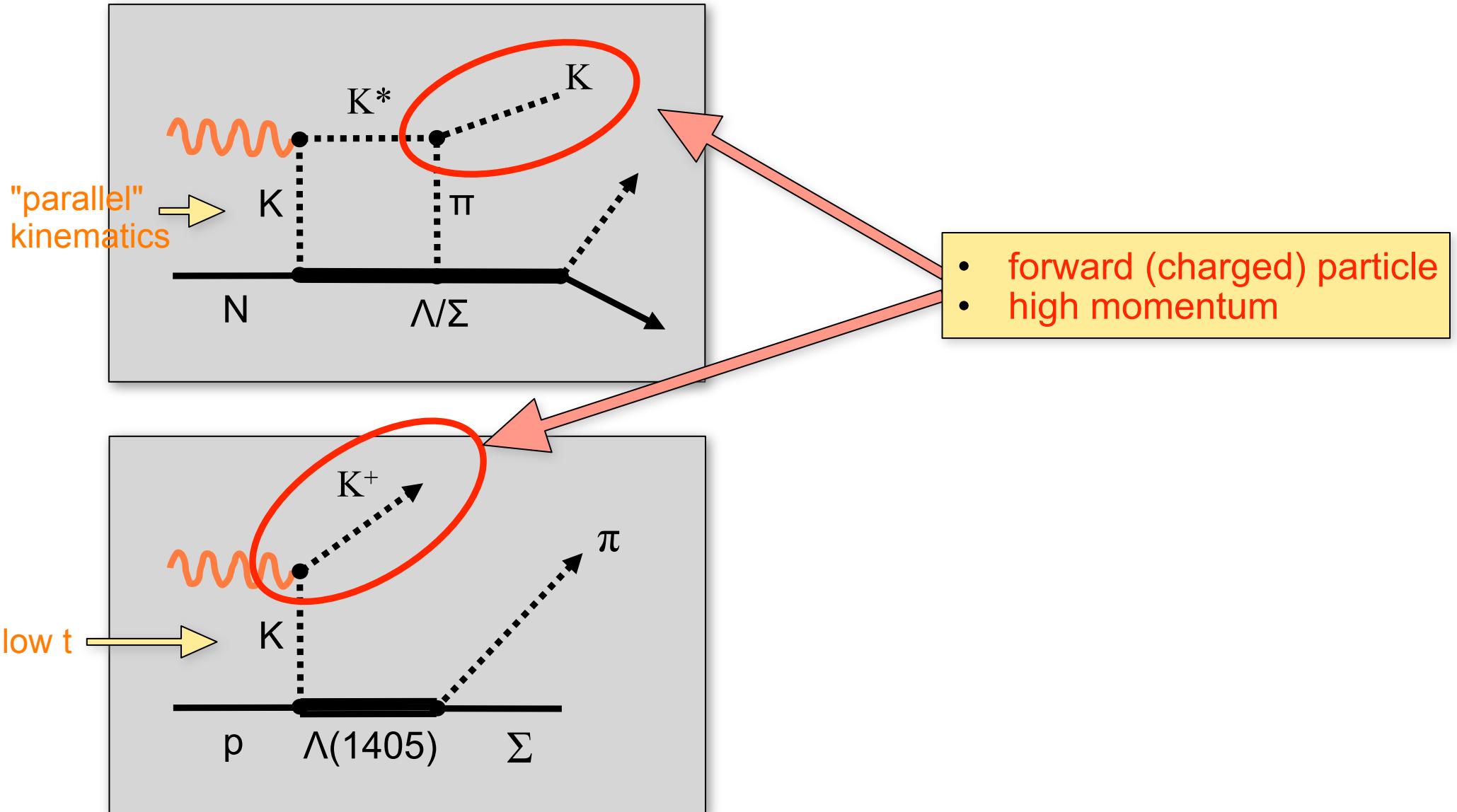
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	meson	baryon(s)	meson	baryon(s)
state(s)	$X(3872)$	$P_c^*(4380/4450)$	$f_1(1420)$	$N^*(2030/2080)$
π-exchange transition	$D^{*0}\bar{D}^0 + D^0\bar{D}^{*0}$	$\Lambda_c^*\bar{D} + \Sigma_c\bar{D}^*$	$K^*\bar{K} + K\bar{K}^*$	$\Lambda^*\bar{K} + \Sigma\bar{K}^*$
quantum nos.	$J^{PC} = 1^{++}$	$J^P = (3/2)^-$	$J^{PC} = 1^{++}$	$J^P = (3/2)^-$
3-body threshold	$D^0\bar{D}^0\pi^0$	$\Sigma_c^+\bar{D}^0\pi^0$	$K\bar{K}\pi$	$\Sigma\bar{K}\pi^0$
closed flavour channel	$J/\psi\omega$	$\chi_{c1}p$	$\phi f_0(500)$	ϕp



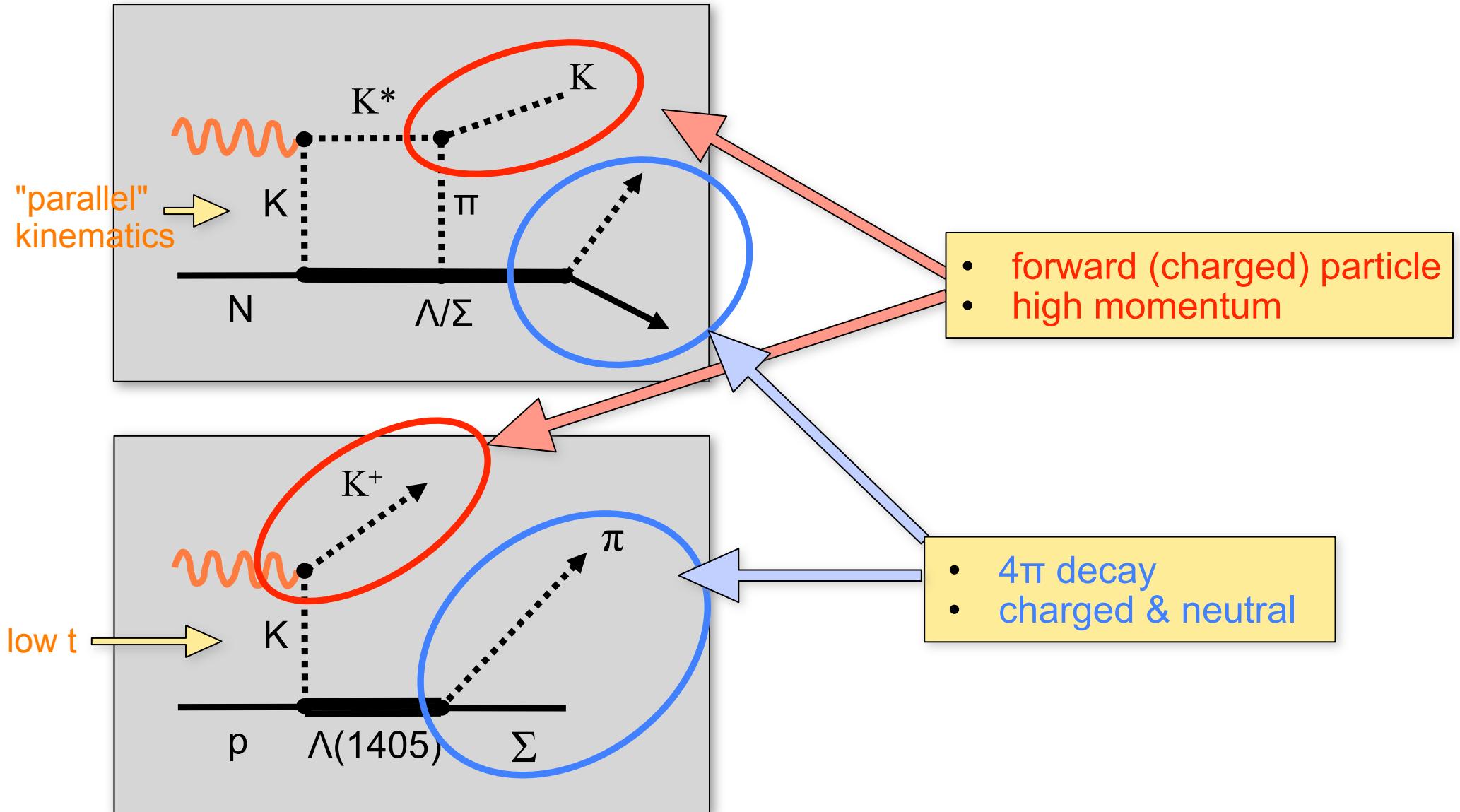
t-channel Kinematics



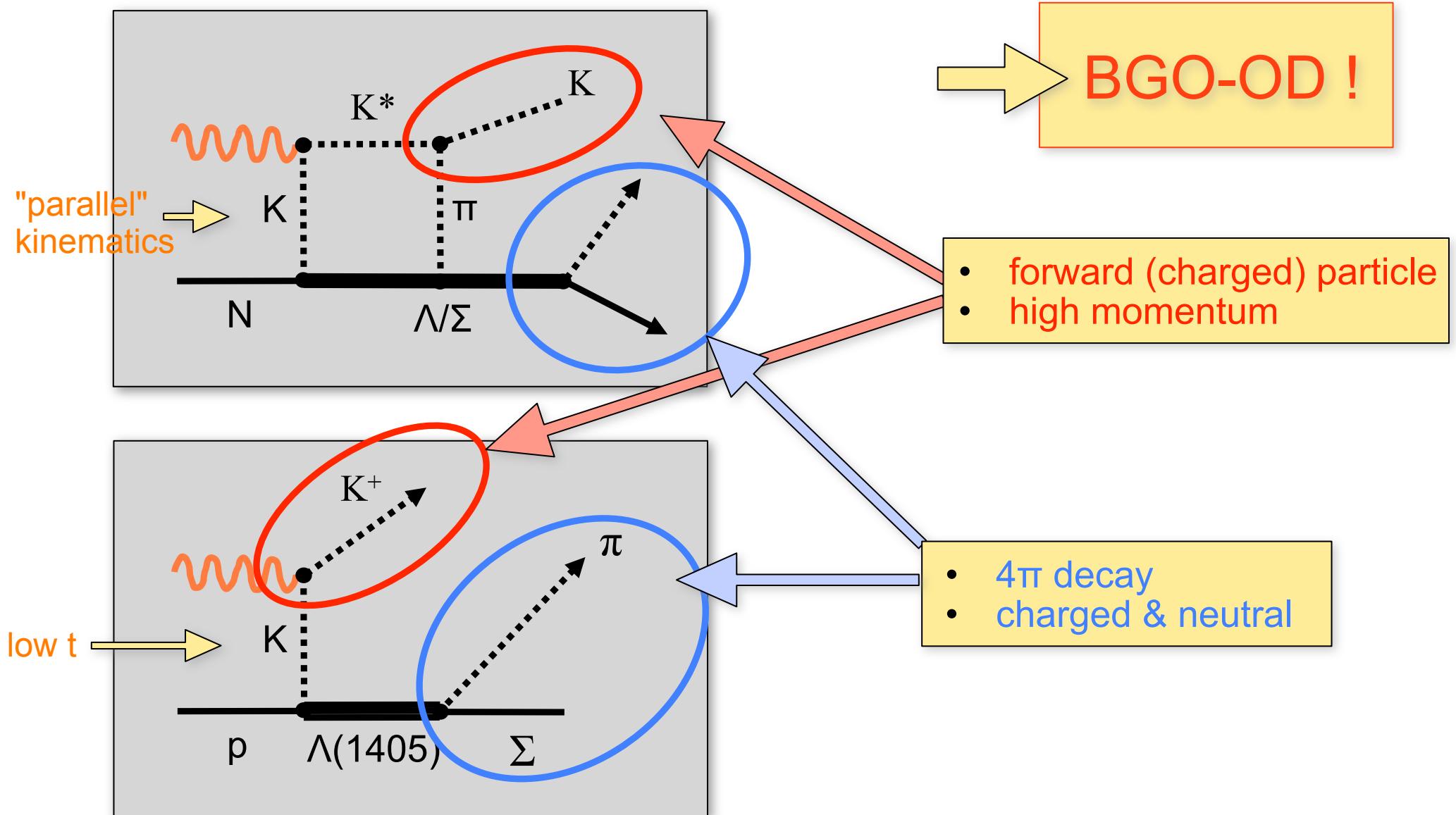
t-channel Kinematics



t-channel Kinematics



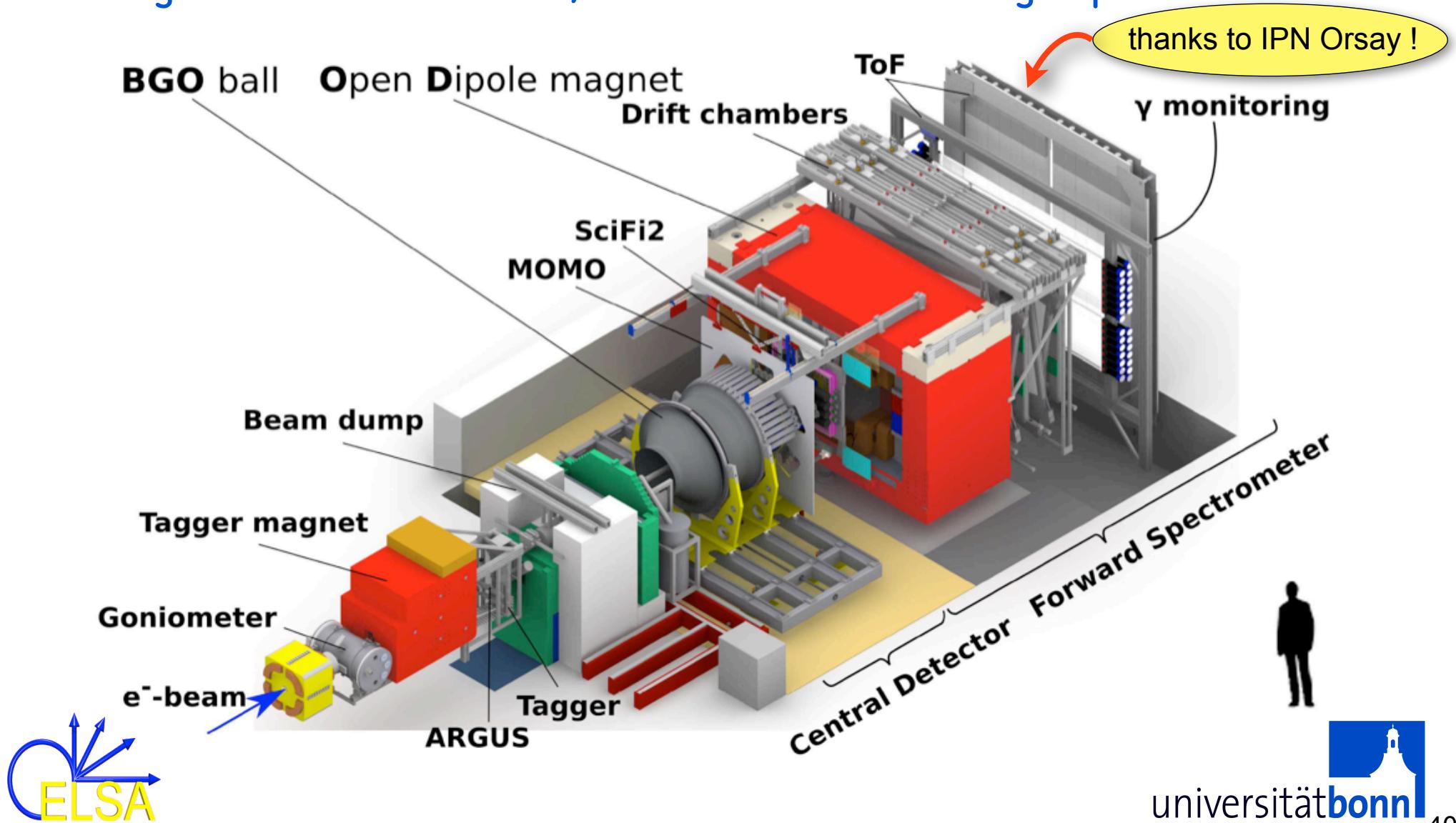
t-channel Kinematics



BGO-OD experiment

spokespersons: P. Levi Sandri (Frascati) & H.S. (Bonn)

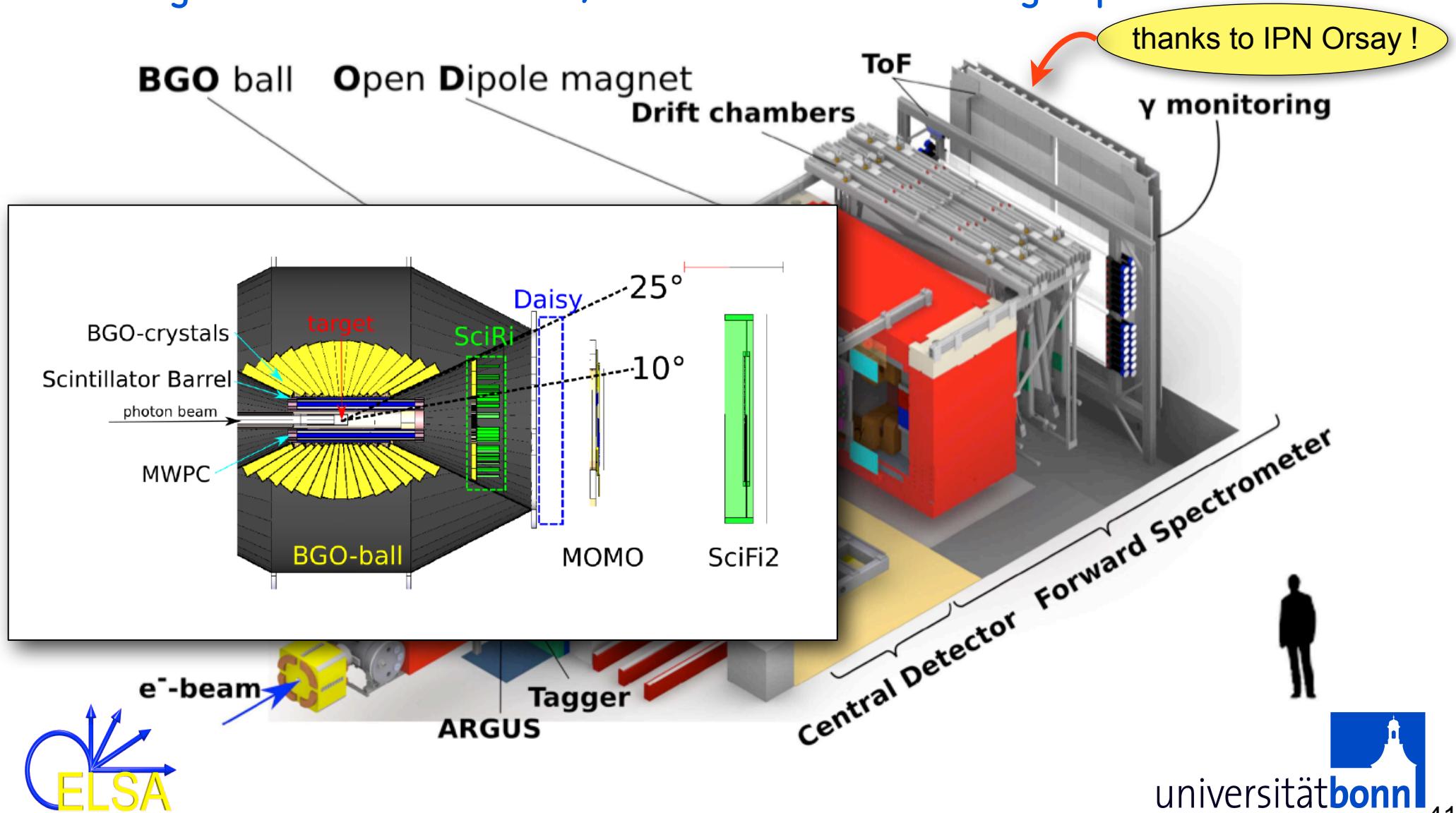
- combination of BGO central calorimeter & forward spectrometer
- high momentum resolution, excellent neutral & charged particle id



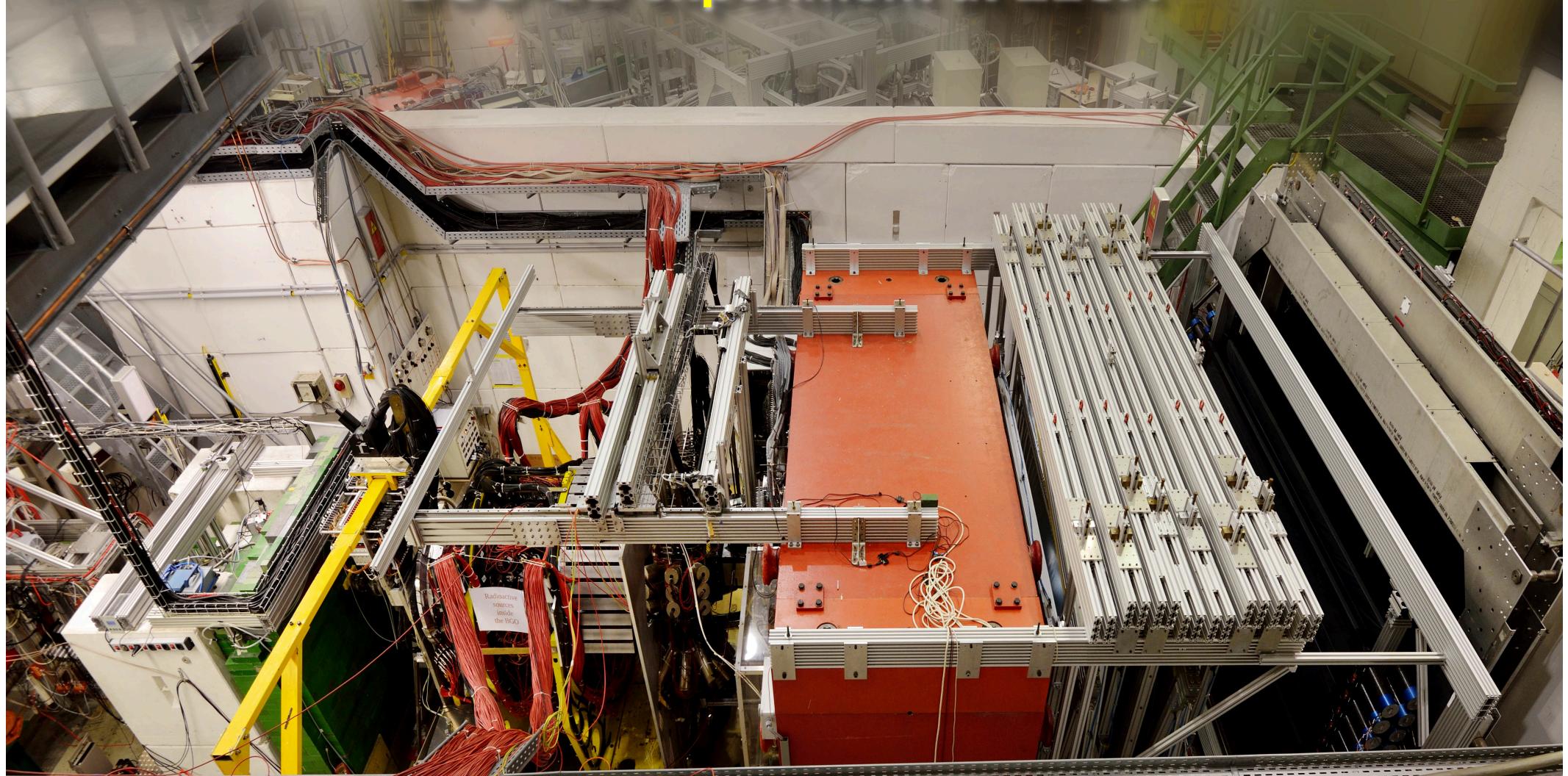
BGO-OD experiment

spokespersons: P. Levi Sandri (Frascati) & H.S. (Bonn)

- combination of BGO central calorimeter & forward spectrometer
- high momentum resolution, excellent neutral & charged particle id



BGO-OD experiment at ELSA



BGO-OD Setup

Bremsstrahl
Radiator

Tagging
System

MOMO
SciFi2

Drift
Chambers

TOF

BGO Ball
Scint. Barrel
MWPC
Target

e^- -Beamdump

Silicon Tracker

MRPC

GIM

First Results from BGO-OD

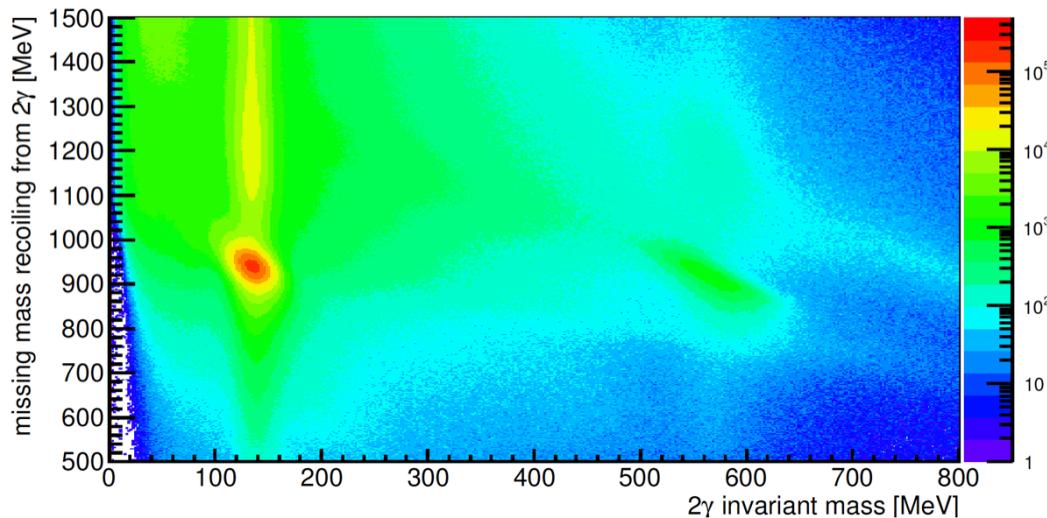
all preliminary



Particle ID & event reconstruction

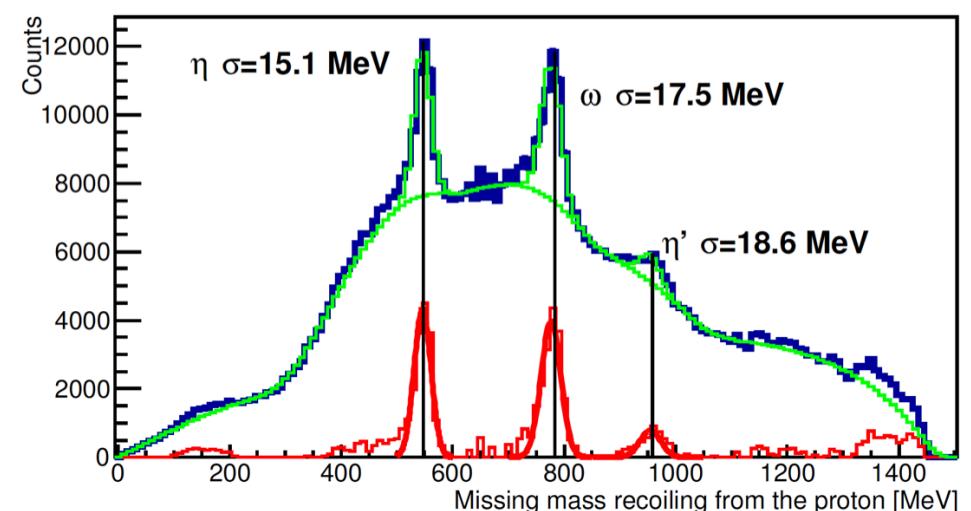
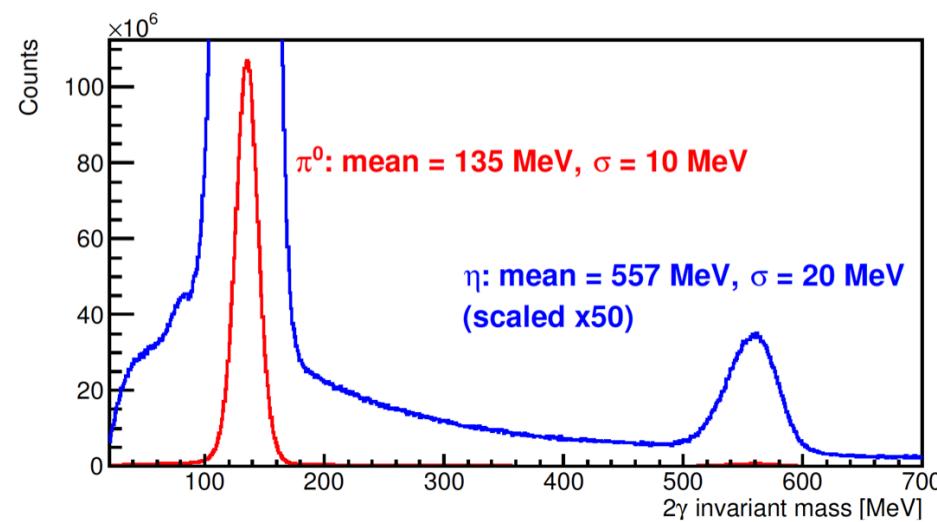
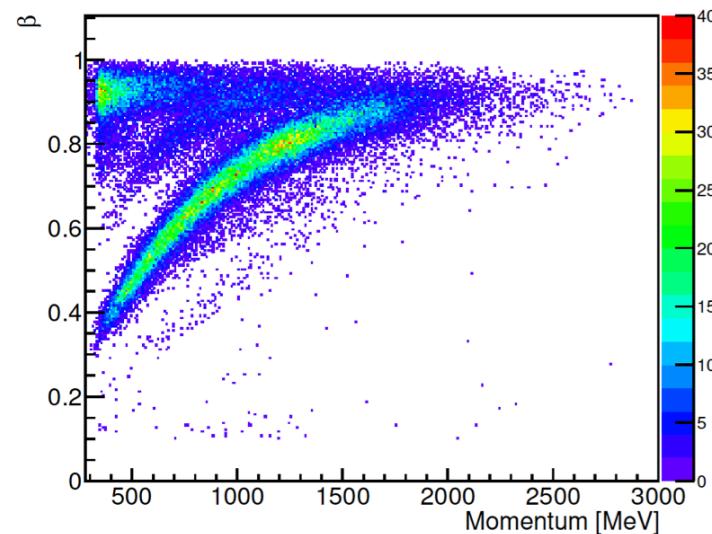
central

BGO 2γ reconstruction



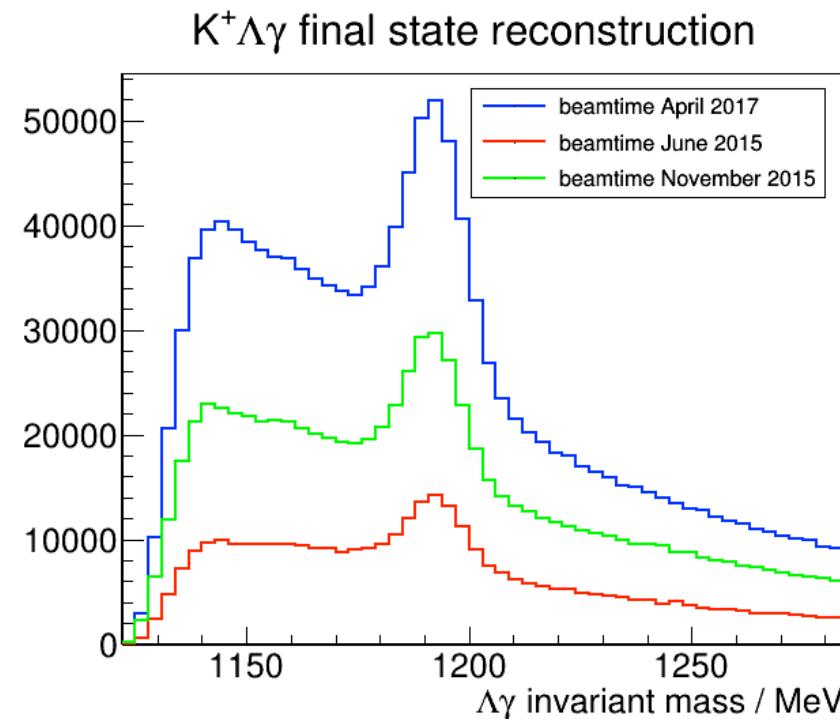
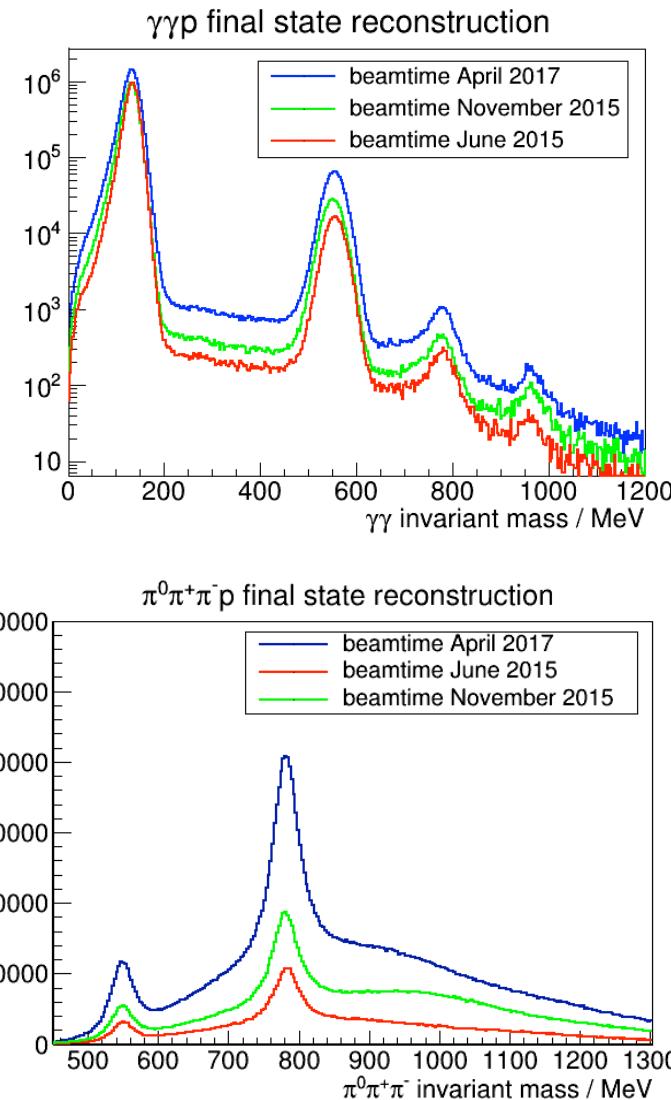
forward

OD pos. charged particles



event reconstruction

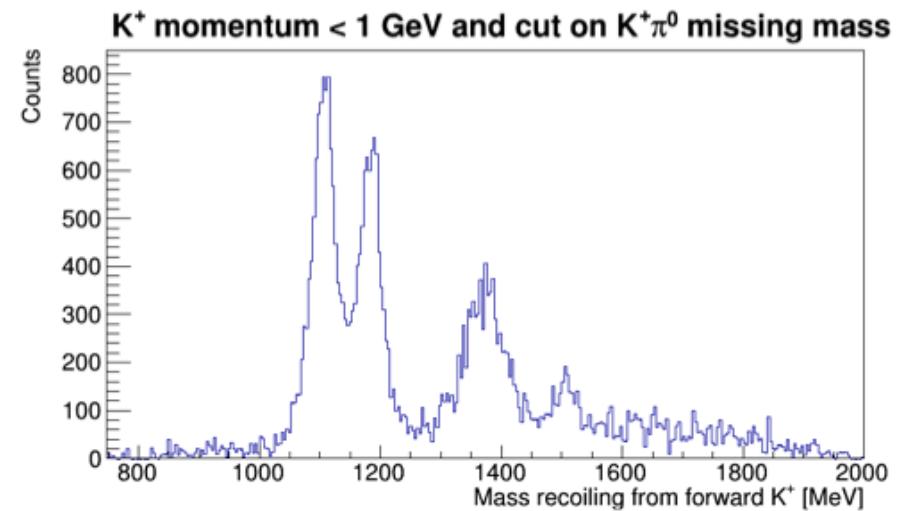
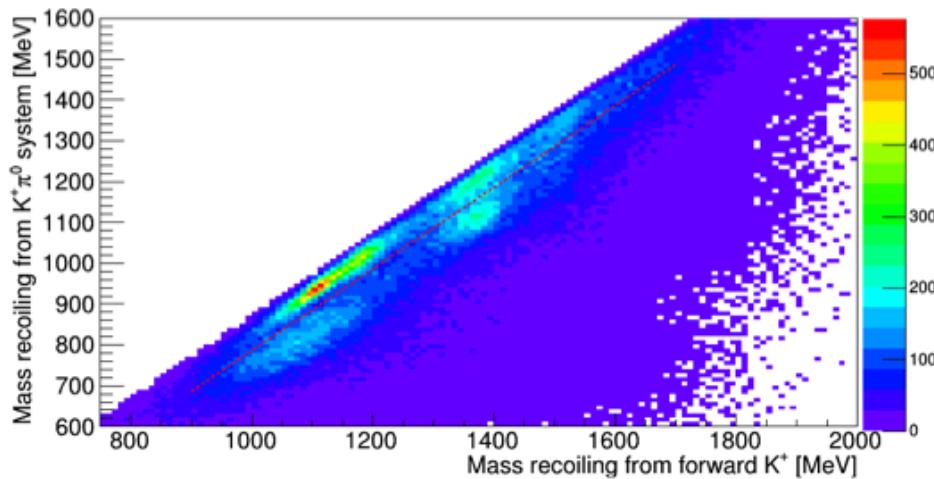
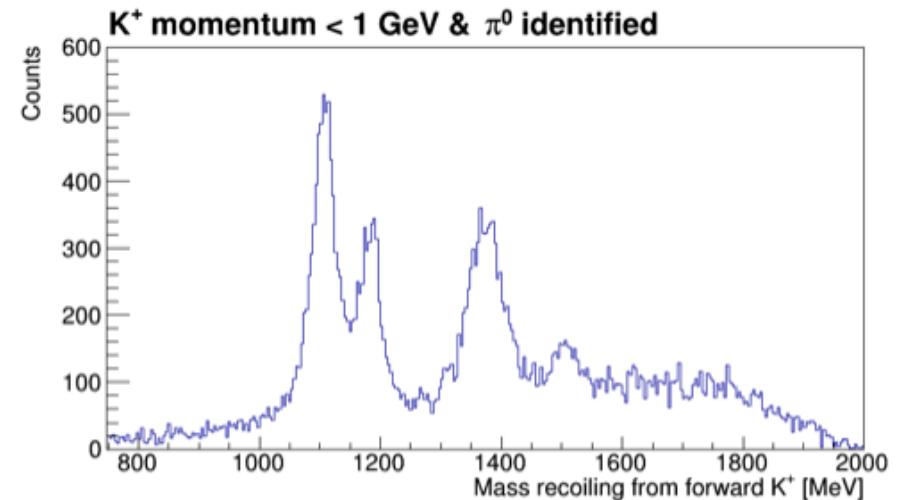
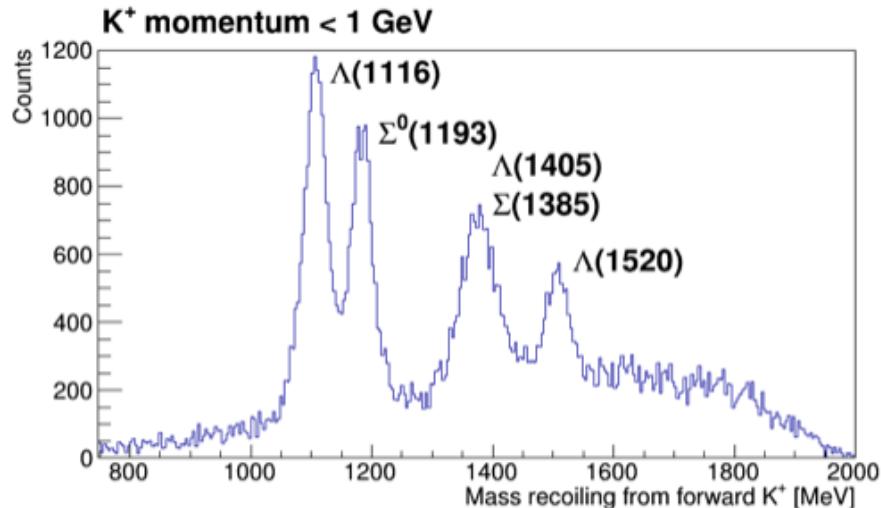
work of G. Scheluchin



First Results from $\gamma + p \rightarrow K^+ + X$

forward K^+ in spectrometer

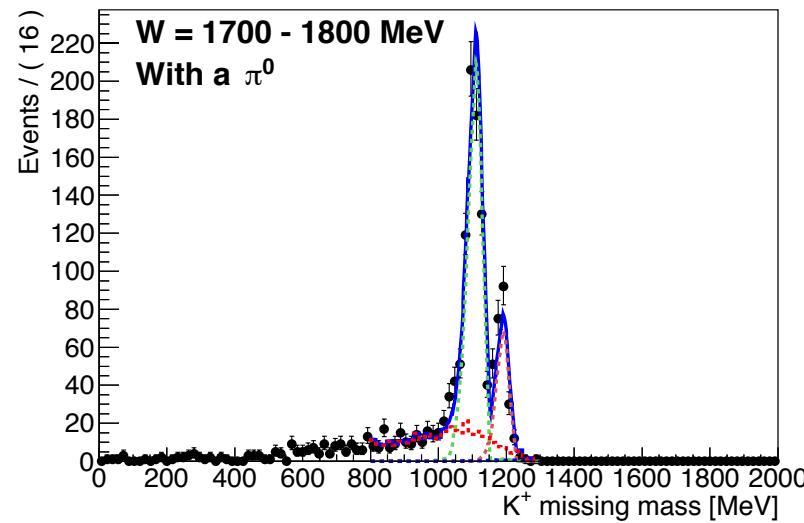
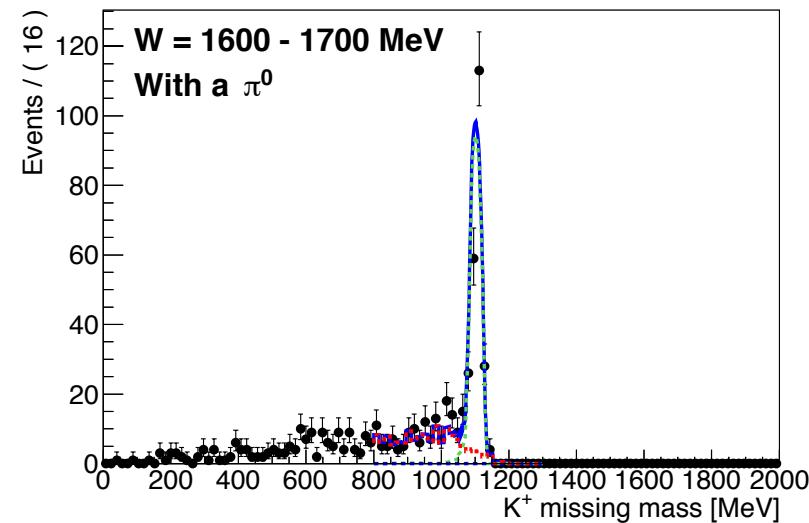
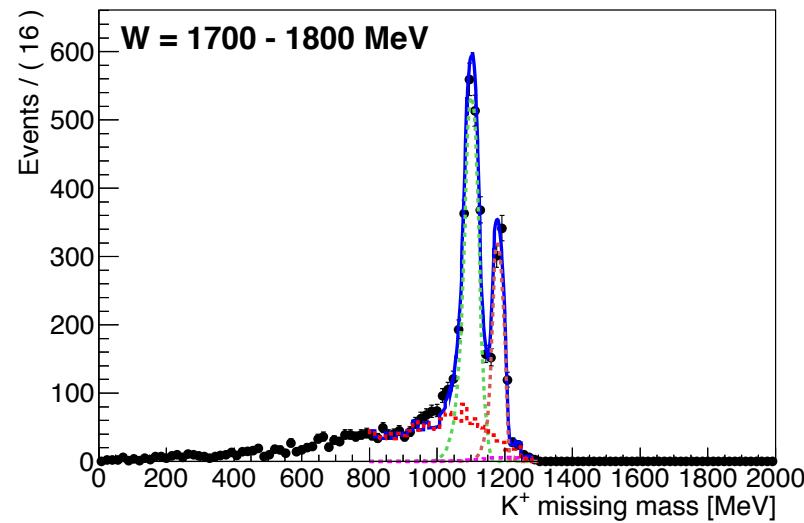
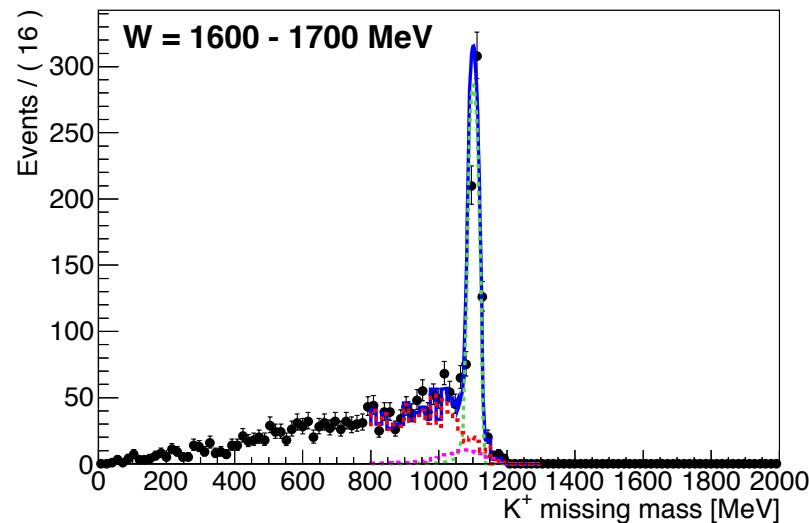
work of T. Jude
all data



$\gamma + p \rightarrow K^+ + \Lambda(1116)$ @ forward angles

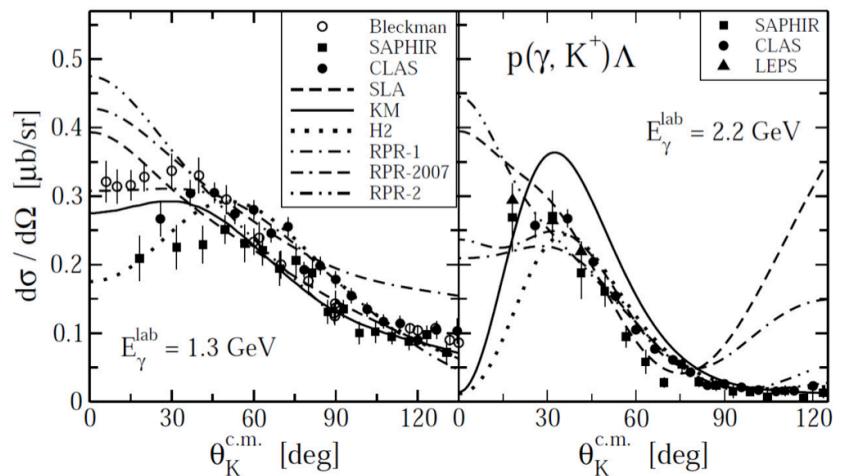
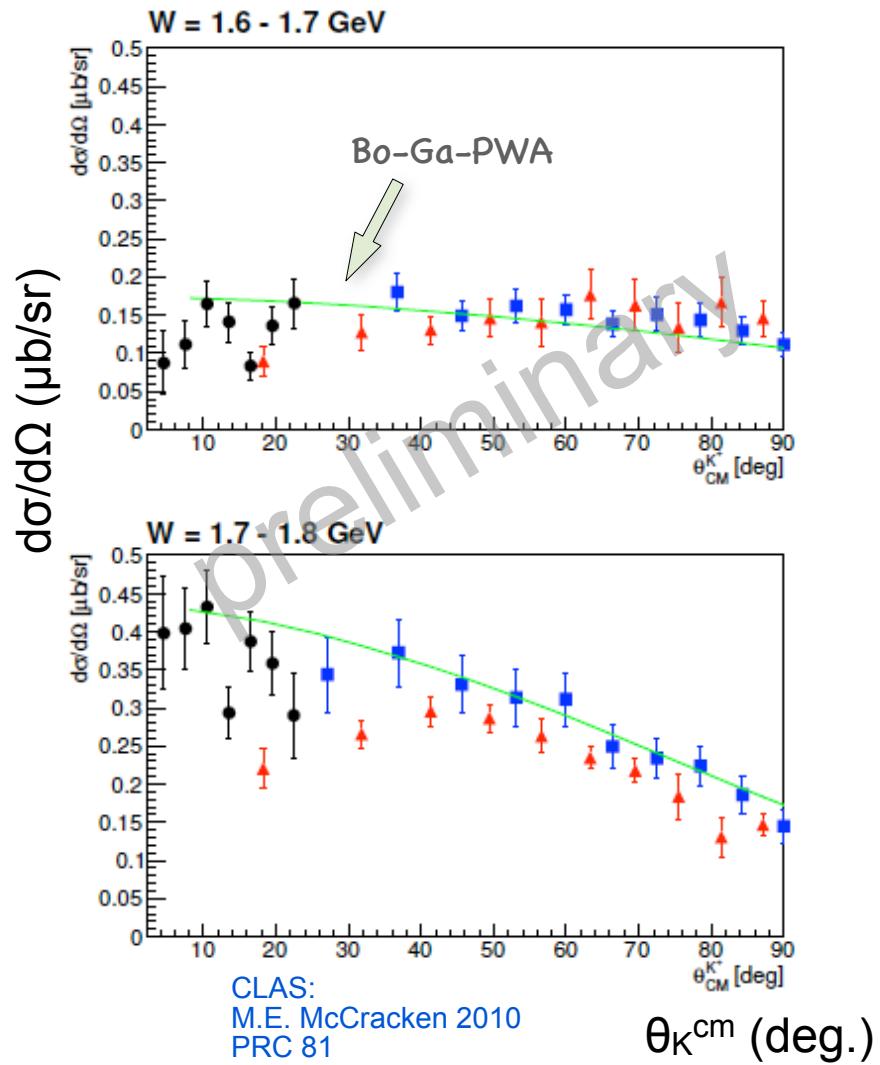
work of T. Jude

~1/3 subset of data



$\gamma + p \rightarrow K^+ + \Lambda(1116)$ @ forward angles

work of Th. Zimmermann & T. Jude



Bydzovsky and Skoupil, arXiv:1211.2684
Proceedings SNP12

→ important constraint for hypernuclei production

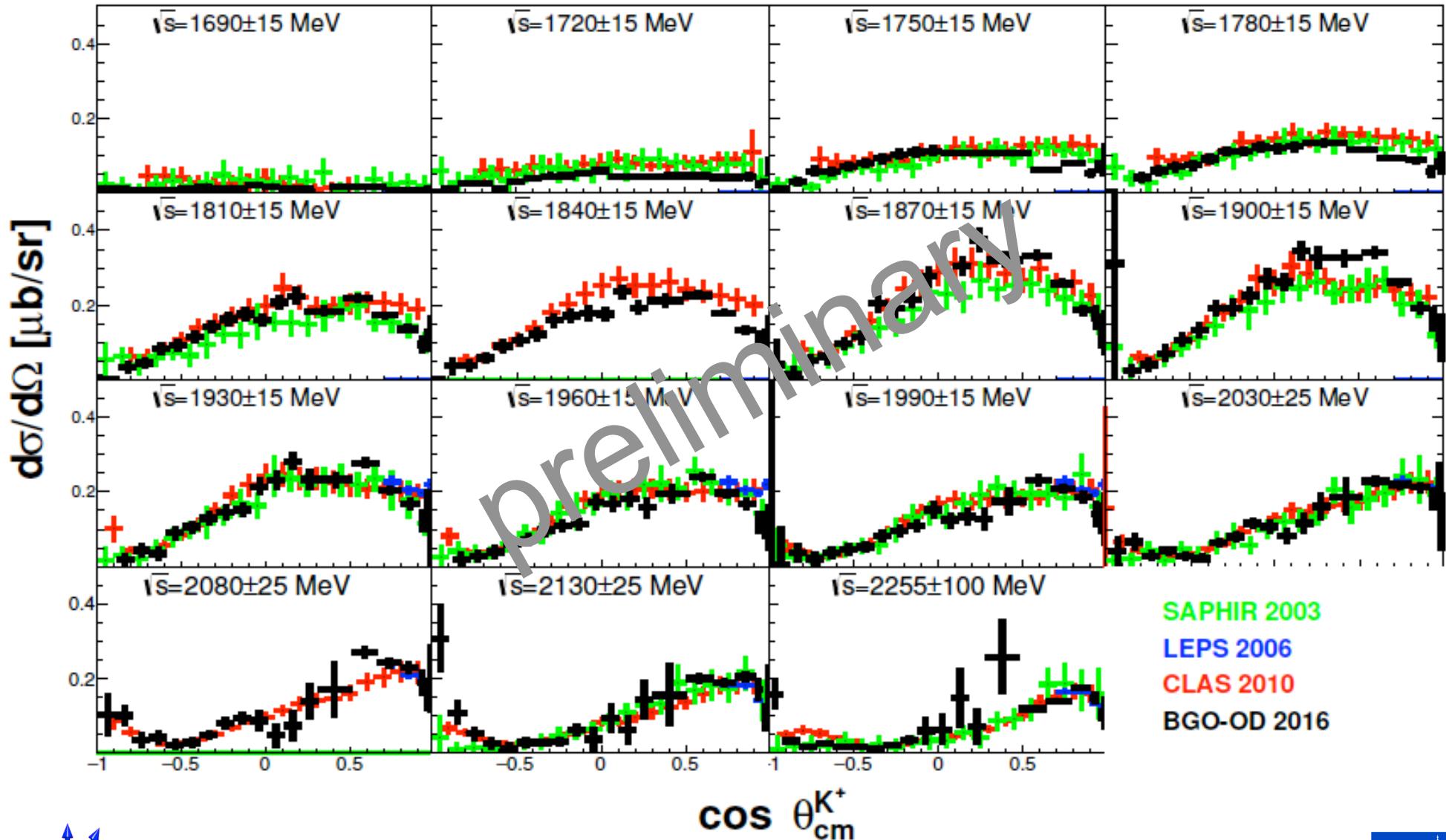
10x event statistics available



$\gamma + p \rightarrow K^+ + \Sigma(1193)$

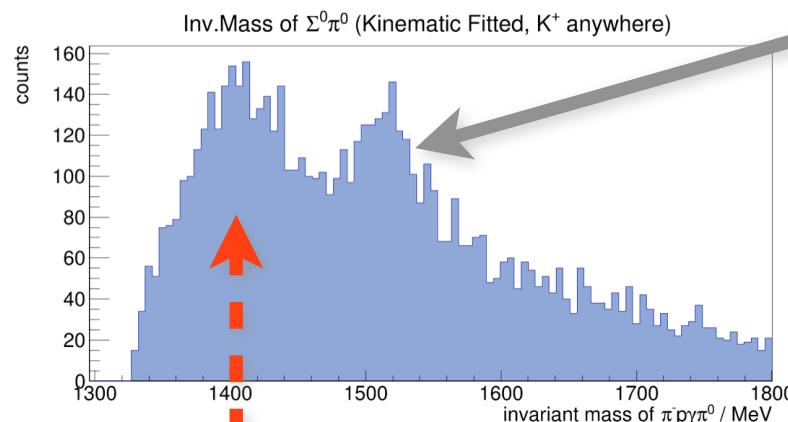
K^+ nearly 4π acceptance & kinematic fit / neural network analysis

work of G. Scheluchin



$\Lambda(1405)$: initial tests – very preliminary

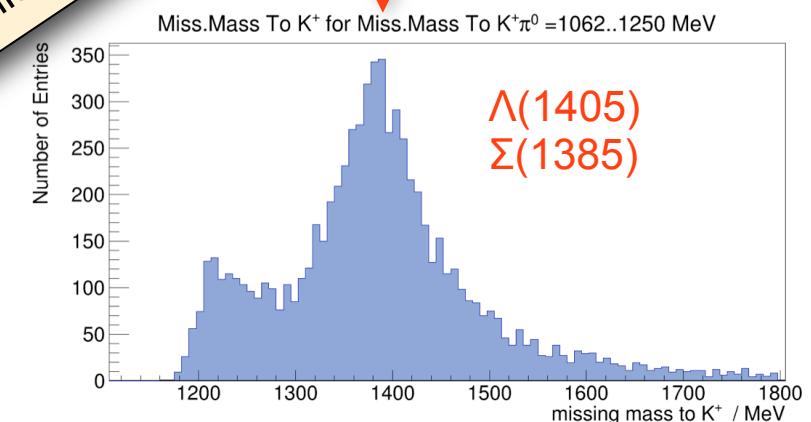
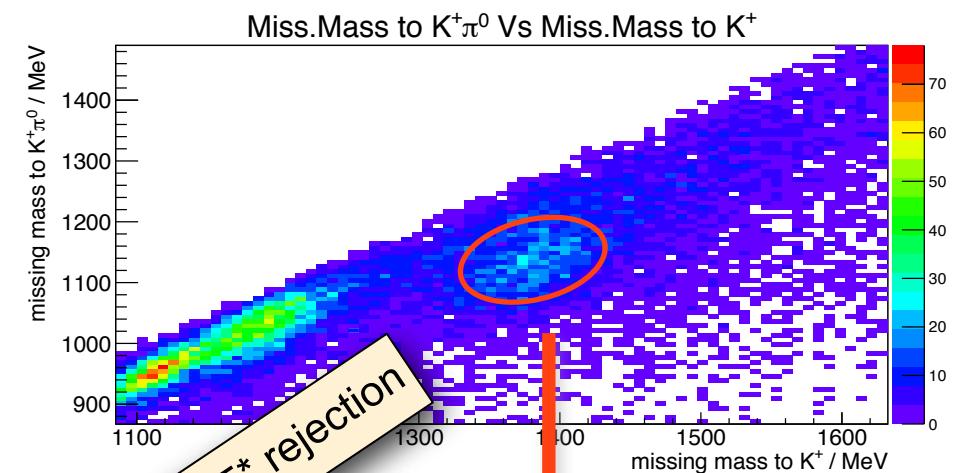
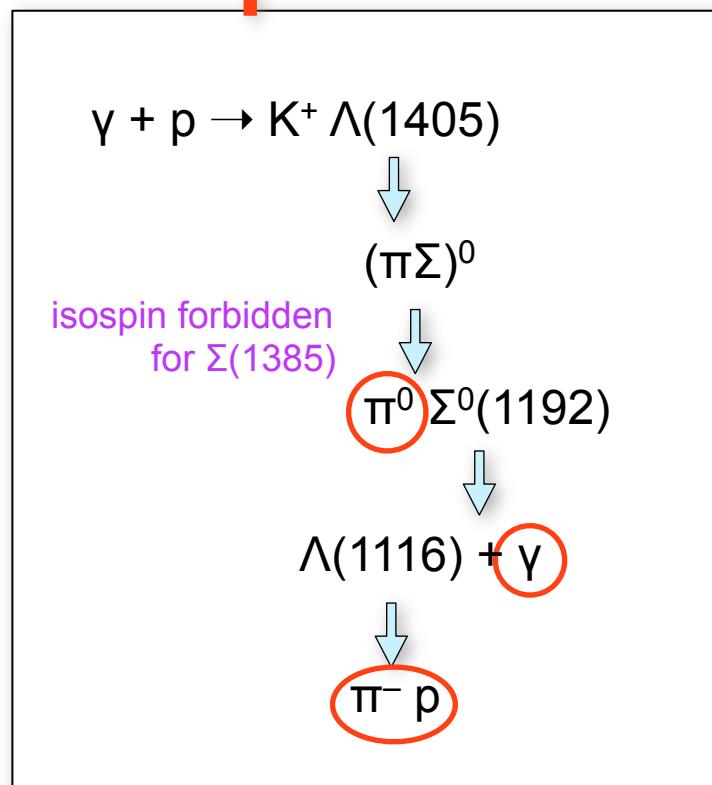
first results: $K^+\Lambda(1405)$



$$\begin{aligned}\Lambda(1520) \rightarrow & \Sigma\pi [42\%] \\ & \Lambda\pi\pi [10\%]\end{aligned}$$

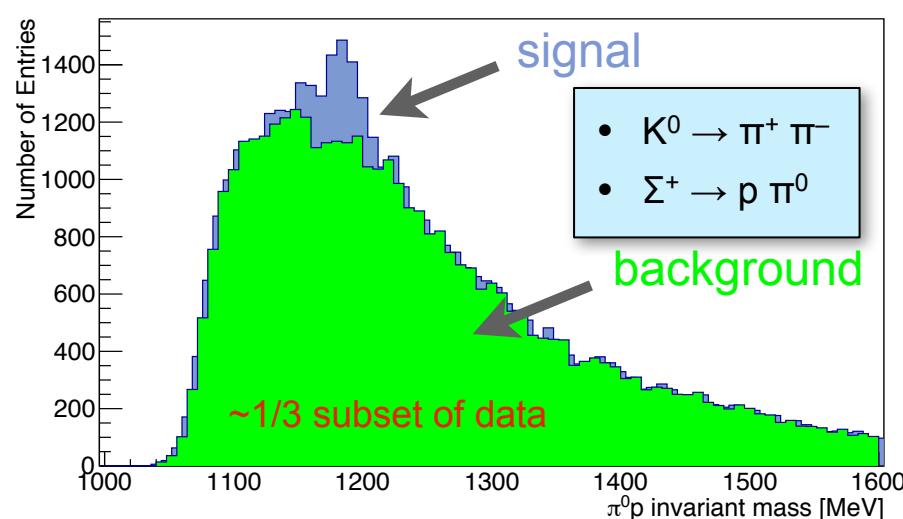
work of G. Scheluchin
~1/3 subset of data

- production at small t possible
- inaccessible to previous expts



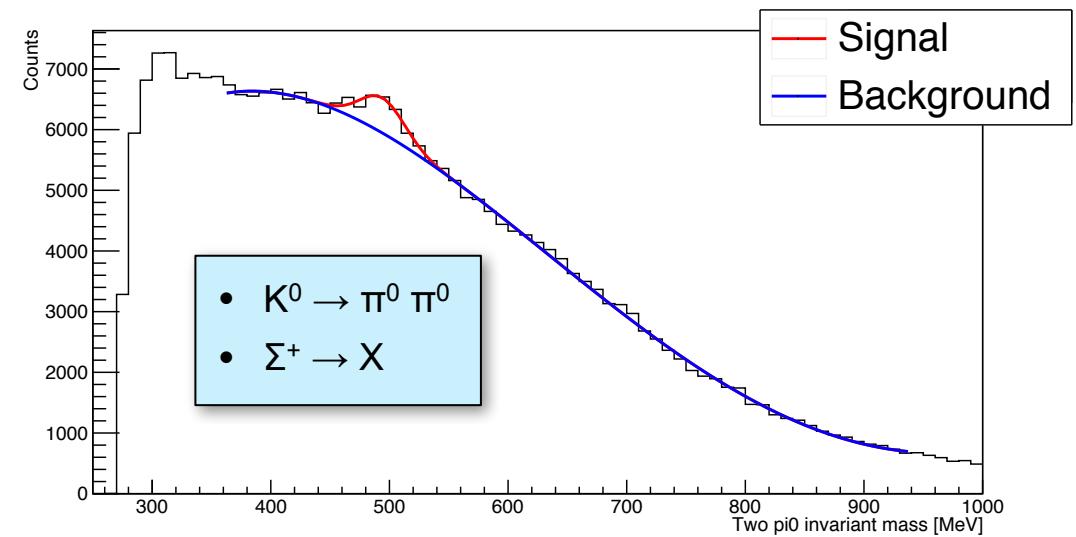
K^0 from *proton* target

work of B.-E. Reitz



w/ kinematic fit

work of S. Alef



prior to kinematic fit

K^0 from *neutron target*

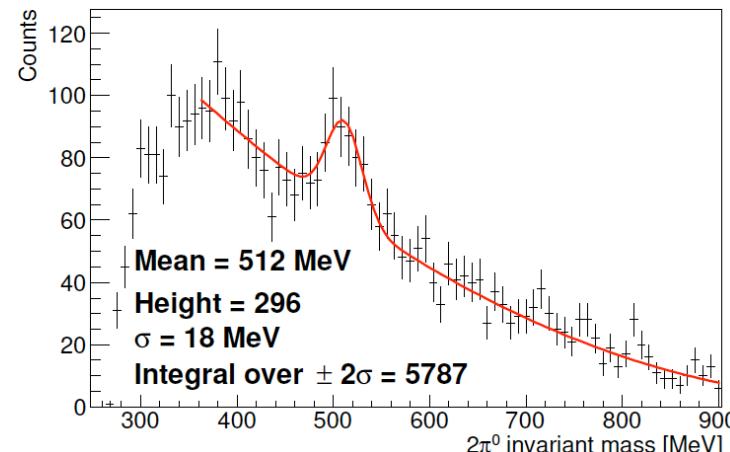
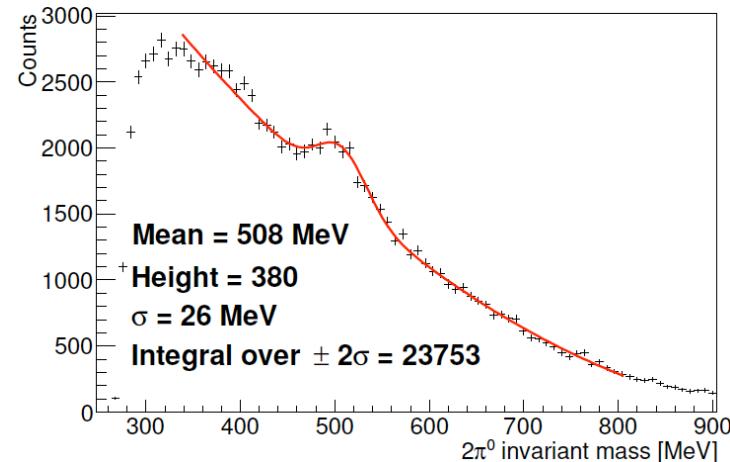
2 day test beam

work of T. Jude

- $K^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^0$ in BGO
- $n(\text{neutral}) < 6$
- $n(\text{charged}) < 3$

in addition:

- p from $\Sigma^0 \rightarrow p \pi^-$ in forward spectrometer



Summary

- Baryon Spectrum Long standing issue
- new insights through meson photoproduction,
- in particular w/ single & double polarisation
- "exotics" in charm sector
- uds sector → parallels ??
- threshold dynamics → (vector) meson-baryon
- low-t experiments → BG0-0D