

Visibility matrix eigenvectors

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Sky source

$$I_s(\nu) = |E_s(\nu)|^2 = E_s^*(\nu)E_s(\nu)$$

Feed gain

$$G_i(\nu) = g_i(\nu) \exp(i\varphi_i(\nu))$$

Visibilities

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{V}_{ij} &= D_i^*(\vec{\omega}_s) D_j(\vec{\omega}_s) \exp(i\mathbf{k}_s(\vec{r}_j - \vec{r}_i)) G_i^* G_j I_s + \langle n_i^* n_j \rangle \\ \mathcal{V}_{ij} &= \left(D_i(\vec{\omega}_s) e^{i\mathbf{k}\vec{r}_i} E_s \right)^* \left(D_j(\vec{\omega}_s) e^{i\mathbf{k}\vec{r}_j} E \right) G_i^* G_j + \langle n_i^* n_j \rangle \end{aligned}$$

Multiple sky sources

$$D_i(\vec{\omega}_s) e^{i\mathbf{k}\vec{r}_i} E_s \rightarrow \sum_s D_i(\vec{\omega}_s) e^{i\mathbf{k}_s \vec{r}_i} E_s$$

Visibility matrix

$$\begin{aligned} [\mathbf{D}^s \mathbf{G}] &= \left[\left(\sum_s D_i(\vec{\omega}_s) e^{i\mathbf{k}_s \vec{r}_i} E_s \right) G_i \right] \\ [[\mathcal{V}]] &= [\mathbf{D}^s \mathbf{G}]^\dagger [\mathbf{D}^s \mathbf{G}] + \langle [\mathbf{n}]^\dagger [\mathbf{n}] \rangle \quad \text{Eq.C} \end{aligned}$$