

The banner features a dark blue background on the left with a network of white and blue nodes and lines, resembling a particle detector or data visualization. A bright orange and red light streak cuts across the top right. The text is overlaid on these elements.

IN2P3

**50 ANS DE PHYSIQUE
DES DEUX INFINIS**

L'IN2P3 fête ses 50 ans

28 septembre 2021 à IJCLAB

IJCLab :
un nouveau laboratoire dans et pour l'IN2P3
au cœur de Paris-Saclay



IJCLab :
Presented in 5 slides



CSNSM, IMNC, IPNO, LAL, LPT → IJCLab ~4 years of history at a glance

Laboratories sharing the same history, the same way of working (CNRS/University).

Unique opportunity : thematic coherence and geographical proximity (*in a map: ellipse of 600m,300m*).

The ensemble of all the themes of “the physics of the two infinities” with the presence of strong historical/existing poles, of emerging poles and of activities at the interfaces

All technical forces unified in IJCLab

Apr. 2016 → Sept. 2018 Prematuration Phase

Discussions / Conseil Inter Laboratoire / working groups (science, technics, supports) / dedicated workshops / Consultation.

Sept. 2018 → Sept 2019 Project Phase

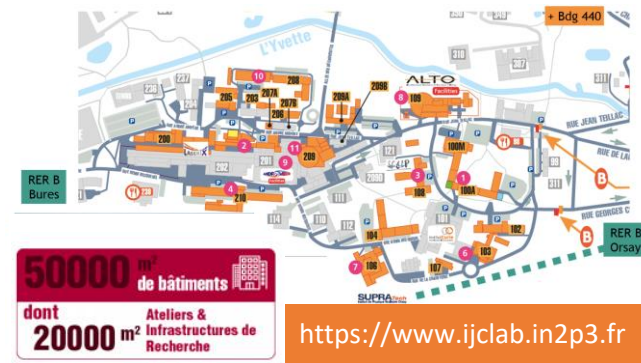
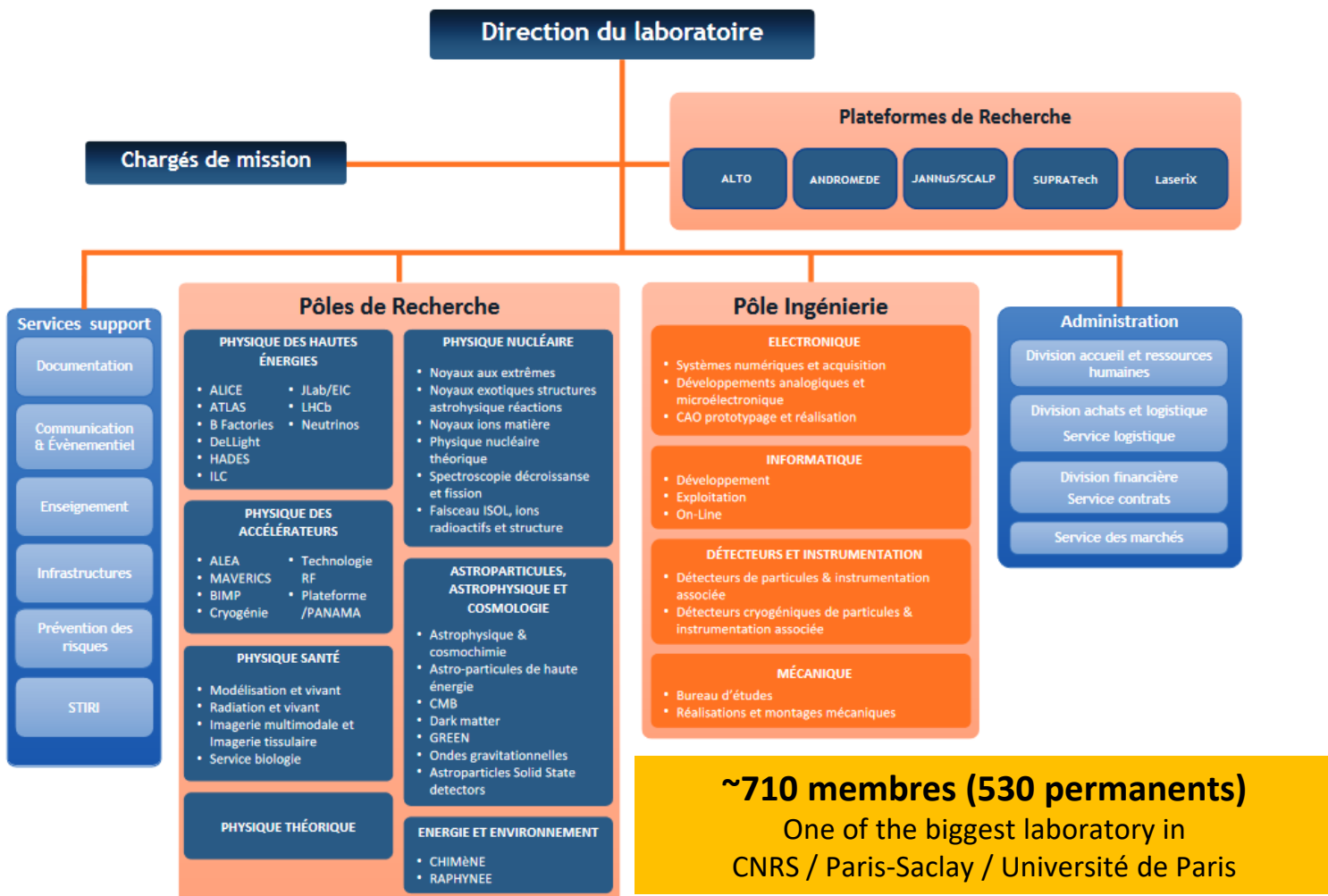
Work in project mode to propose the structure and the organization of the future laboratory.

Sept. 2019 → End 2019 Transition Phase

Coexistence of the new direction and the former laboratories



Formed on 2020 by merging CSNSM, IPN, IMNC, LAL, LPT



7 Researches Poles
31 research teams et 2 services

1 Engineer Pole
4 Departments with 11 Services

1 Administration Pole
3 Divisions + 1 Service

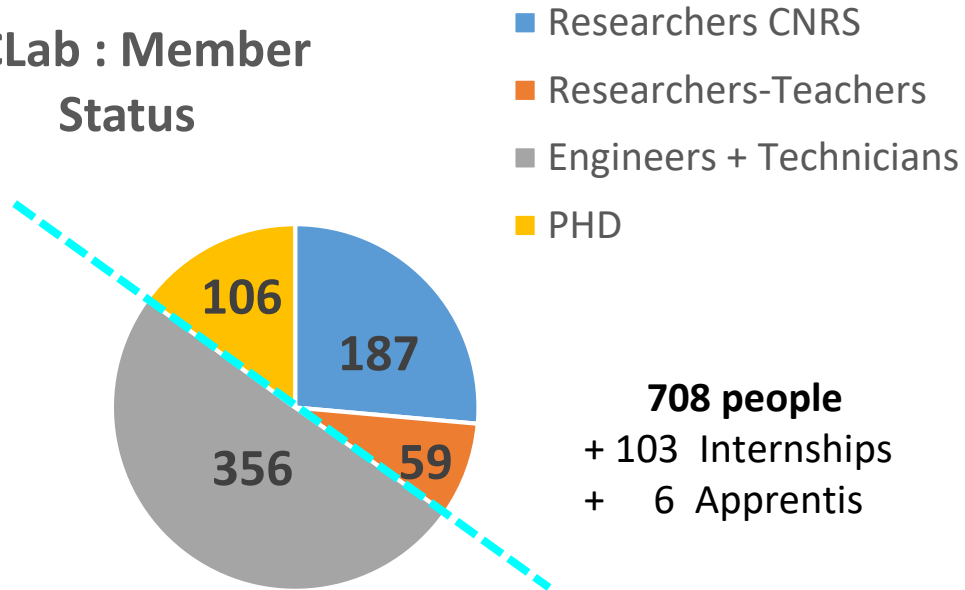
8 Support Services

5 Platforms (welcoming external projects)
+ several technical platforms

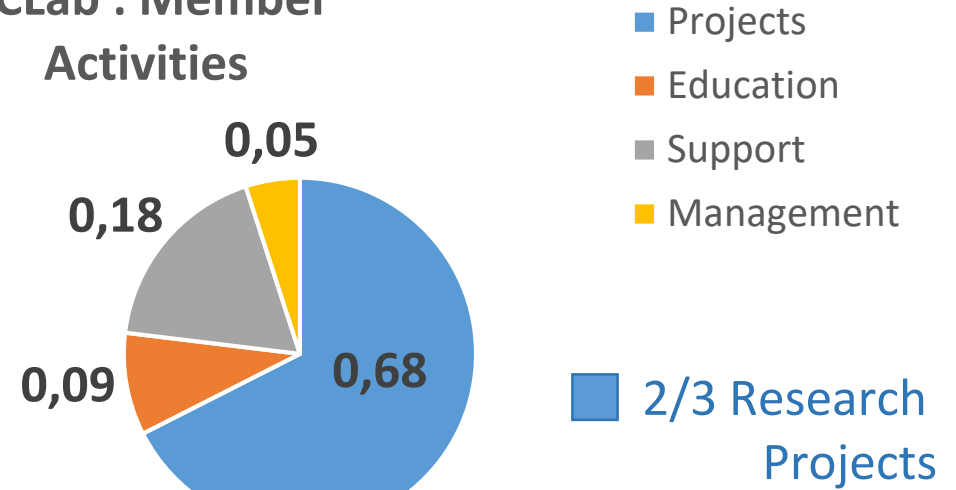


IJCLab in a nutshell

IJCLab : Member Status



IJCLab : Member Activities



IJCLab is organized according to the skills and activities of the member

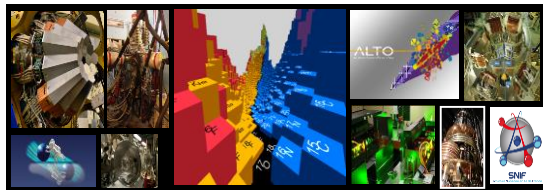
- Researchers from previous laboratories are mixed in the scientific poles / teams
- Technical staff from previous laboratories are mixed in the 13 services
- Support staff from previous laboratories are mixed in the support services

Still early days : the teams of current projects are often the same as before IJCLab - long-term evolution.



The ensemble of all the themes of “the physics of the two infinities” with the presence of strong historical/existing poles, of emerging poles and of activities at the interfaces

 **PHYSIQUE NUCLÉAIRE**
NUCLEAR PHYSICS ~ 67



 **A2C** Astroparticles, Astrophysics & Cosmology ~ 57

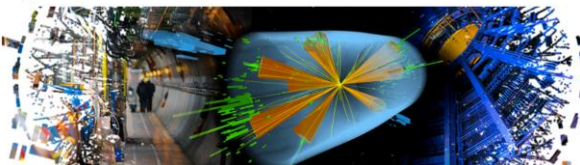


Accelerator Physics ~ 83

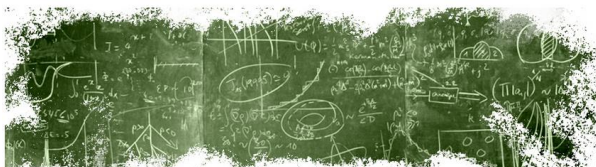


Including RF and cryogenic services

 **PHE** Physique des Hautes Energies
High Energy Physics ~ 94



Théorie ~ 54



 **Energie et Environnement** ~ 34



Santé ~ 21



~ 130 PhD



~180 staff members

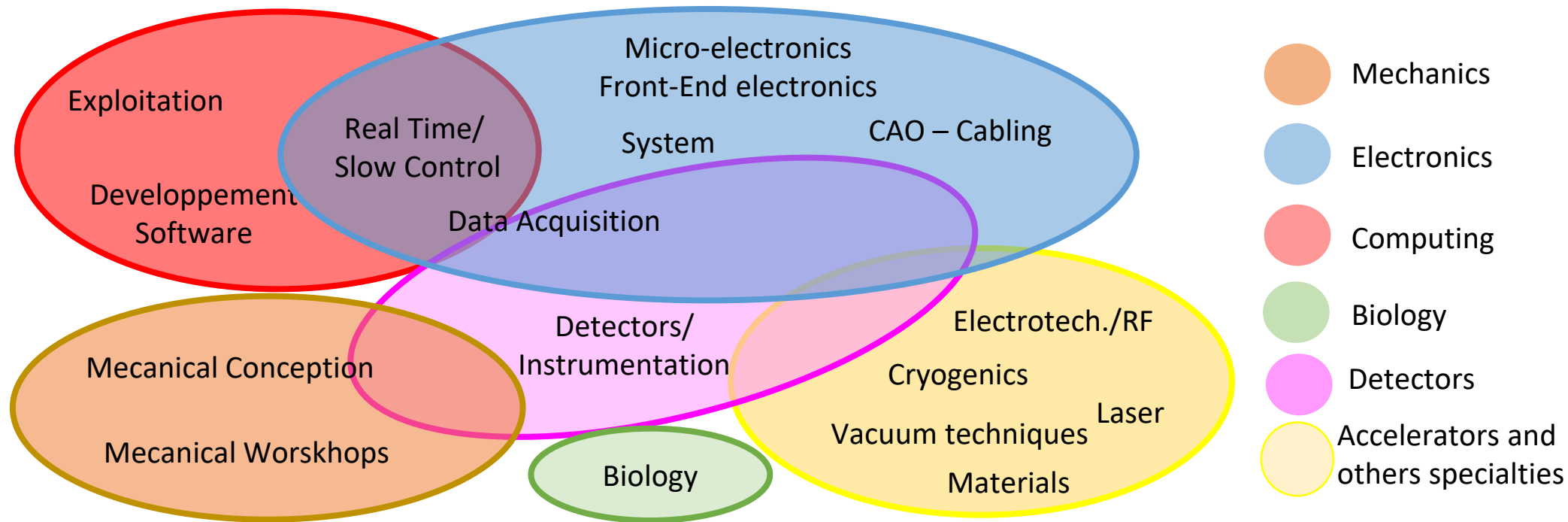
4 Departments :

Electronics / Computing
Instrumentation / Mechanics
 with 11 Services

Technical staff with technical skills/expertise

essential pillars for the laboratory to design, draw and build instruments.

- Technical services are fuelled by the challenges of research (R&D and projects)
- The proximity of technical and research teams (integrated teams)
- The ability to combine and make coexist versatility and specialization





IJCLab in a nutshell : the support Services

Indispensable in supporting all the scientific and technical activities of the laboratory

Administration

Division accueil et ressources humaines

Division achats et logistique
Service logistique

Division financière
Service contrats

Service des marchés

48 staff members

**Strong and newly structured
Administrative Service**
3 divisions
2 Services

4

CeMaP

Project management unit. Accompanies and supports the project leaders, provides data and advises IJCLab management

38 staff members

Management of lab libraries, common digital library, simplified access to all documentary resources and lab productions

National/international visibility of IJCLab : external and internal communication, event organization, patrimonial activities ...).

Support to teaching activities : helping IJCLab to be a place for students

Essential for a "laboratoire constructeur". Essential for the successful new implementation of IJCLab

Key role, given the specificity of our research activities and all the facilities involved.

International Cooperation and links with enterprises : 2 pillars of IJCLab

Services support

Documentation

Communication & Événementiel

Enseignement

Infrastructures

Prévention des risques

STIRI



... we restart
from 2010...
 $y-10$

The decade that preceding the creation of IJCLab



2010-2020 : Recent discoveries, great achievements !

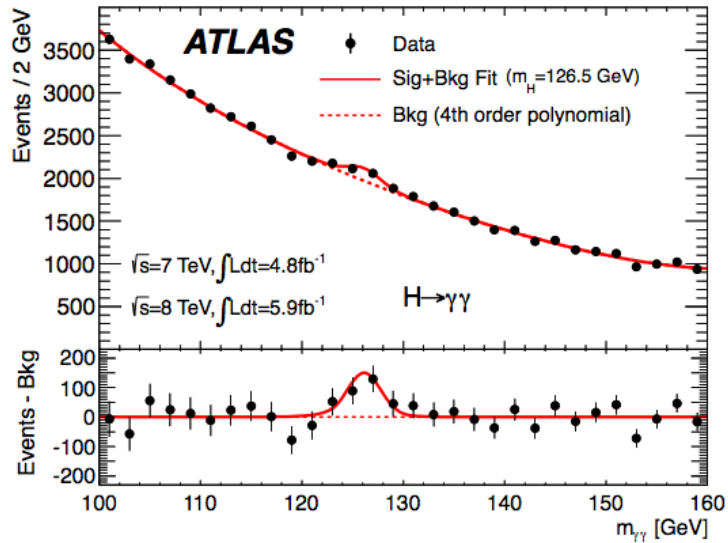
2012

The Standard Model and the Higgs boson discovery ! ATLAS

The missing piece of the Standard Model

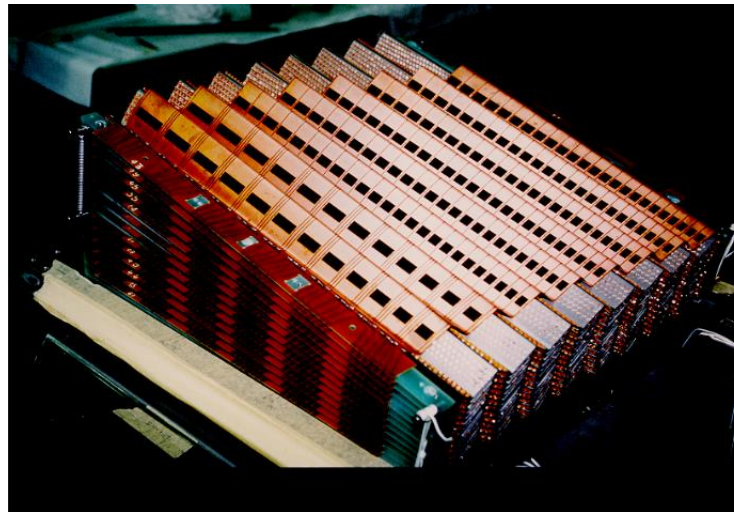
Effort started in 1985 !

H -> $\gamma\gamma$



Observation of a new particle in the search for the Standard Model Higgs boson with the ATLAS detector at the LHC, Phys Lett B 716 (2012), pp. 1-29

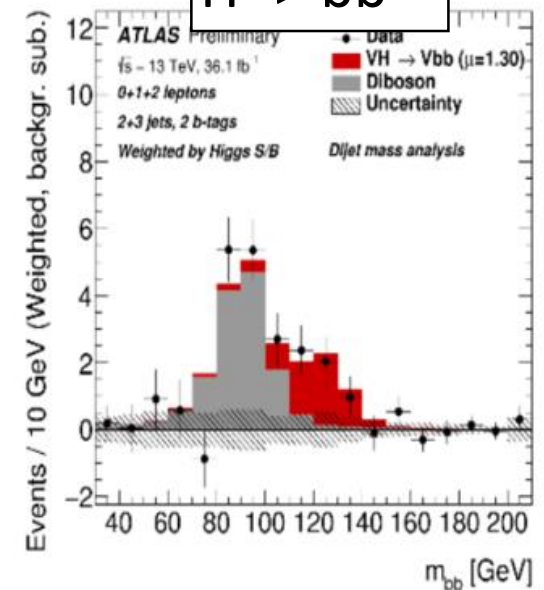
Important contributions in detector conception and construction



Electromagnetic calorimeter

2017

H -> bb



- Contribution to ATLAS to all stages : conception, construction of the detector, preparation and data analysis
- Common national effort with other IN2P3 laboratories and IRFU/CEA



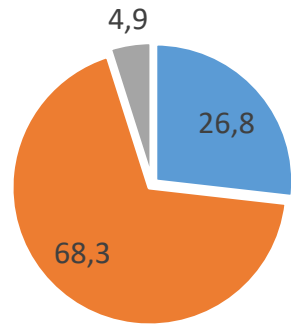
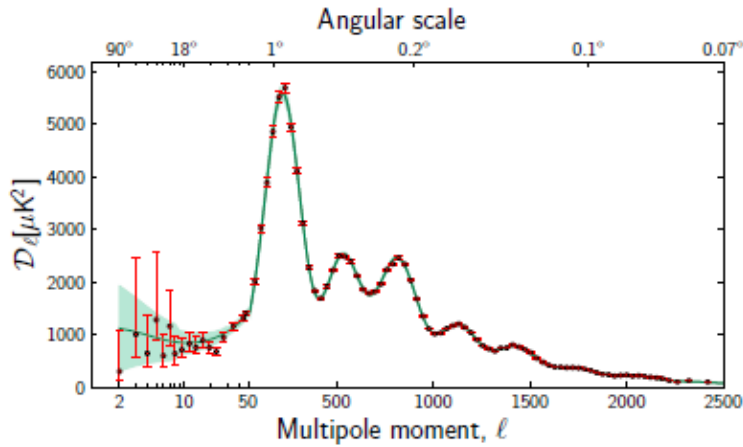
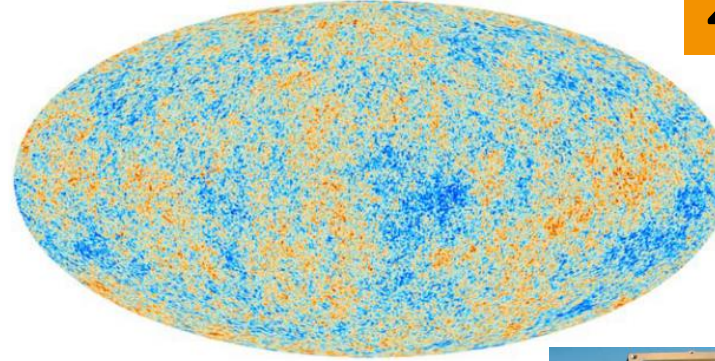
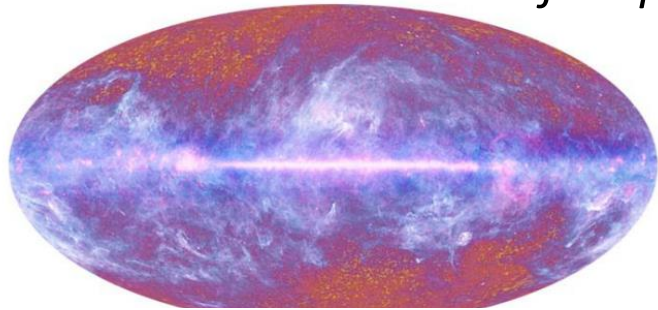
2010-2020 : Recent discoveries, great achievements !

Effort started in 1990 !

The Early Universe seen with CMB !

The first photo of the universe

2013/2014



Primordial Universe is dominated by **dark matter and energy**

- DARK MATTER
- DARK ENERGY
- ORDINARY MATTER



DPU : on-board computer

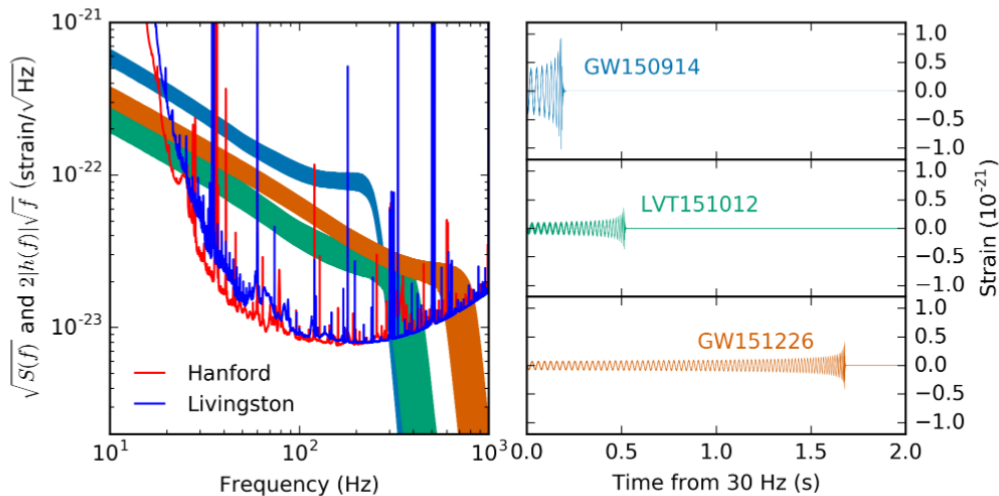
- **First Experiment in space. Implication in hardware and data analysis**
- **Common effort with other IN2P3 laboratories and INSU (IAS in Orsay). Joint experience with CNES**



2010-2020 : Recent discoveries, great achievements !

2015

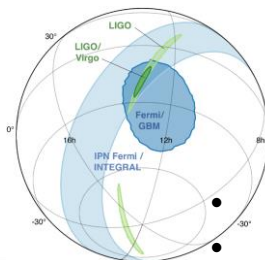
The observation of the Gravitational Waves LIGO/VIRGO **Effort started in 1990 !**
Space-time waves, direct observation of black holes and other compact objects



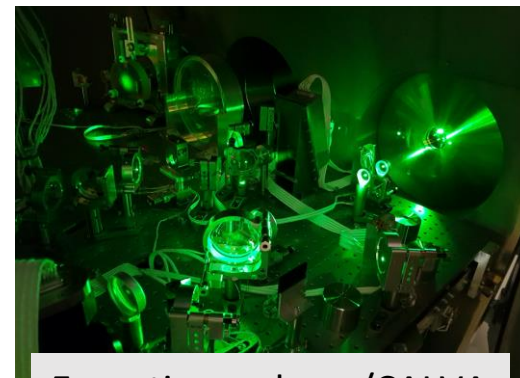
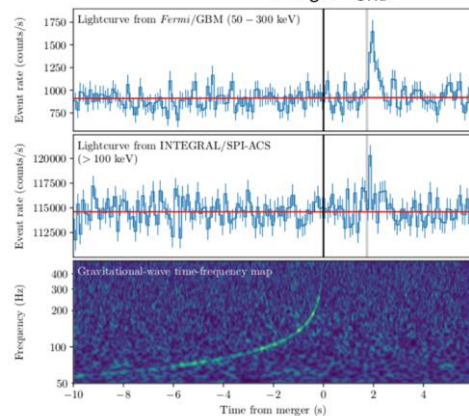
- First direct detection of gravitational waves
- First direct evidence of black holes
- No deviation / general relativity
- In particular limit on the mass of the graviton: $M(G) < 10^{-22}$ eV.

2017

The birth of multi-messenger astronomy



- Coalescence of 2 neutron stars
- Gamma-ray burst (GRB) after 1.7 sec. (Fermi+Integral)

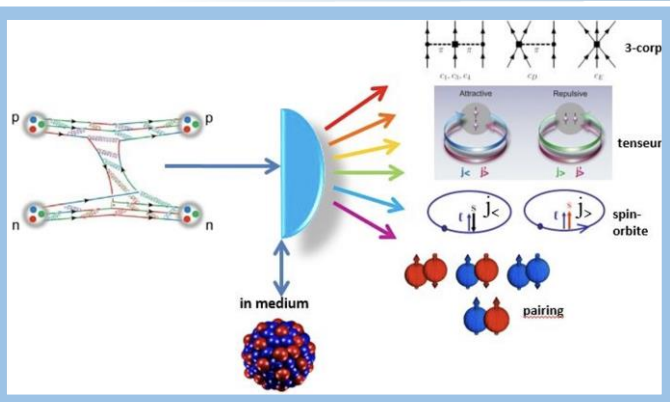


Expertise on laser/CALVA

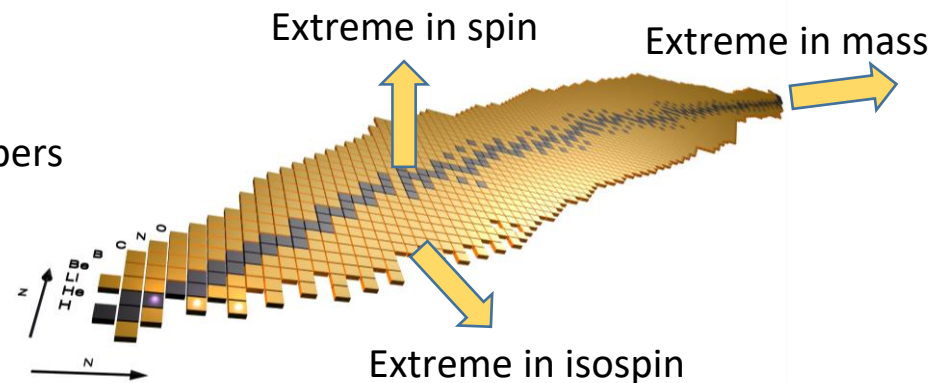
- We played a central role since the beginning. VIRGO started in Orsay. Strong implication in hardware/data analysis
- Common effort with other IN2P3 laboratories



2010-2020 : emerging properties from effective interaction



- Superdeformation
- disappearance of magic numbers
- Super heavy nuclei



We have entered the era of precision

Revolution of the gamma tracking
Effort started in the 90's

Spectroscopy has been the field of excellence of nuclear physics at Orsay since its origins.

To understand the microscopic origins of complexity in the universe, it is necessary to break the frontier of precision

Strong contribution of Orsay in the construction of detectors and in the production of exotic beams together with other IN2P3 laboratory, GANIL and IRFU/CEA



... IJCLab
present and
future...



Our vision is to drive discoveries by :

MISSION

1

**contributing to projects at all stages:
proposal, design, construction, operation, data analysis, theory**

- At the birth – creation of the Orsay Campus (IPN, LAL and CSNSM)
- Within IN2P3 – which coordinates all this in a national coherent framework
- At present with **IJClab** stronger in/for IN2P3 at the heart of Paris-Saclay

DRIVING LABORATORY

*Reinforcing the **lead of international flagship projects**
in high energy physics, nuclear physics, astroparticles and cosmology.
+ important reinforcement in theory (with IPN and LPT -> IJCLab).*



- Structure of nucleon (and of hadrons)
- New state of matter : Quark Gluon Plasma
- New particles, symmetries beyond Standard Model
- Origin of the mass of elementary particles
- Particle-antiparticle asymmetry (CP violations)
- Masses and mass hierarchy of neutrinos
- Nature of neutrinos (Majorana or Dirac)

To answer these questions, many researches activities grouped in *research themes/projects* !

Hadronic Physics

QCD studies towards a better understanding of the Standard Model.

Particle Physics

Precision measurements of the SM parameters and search for New Physics phenomena.

Neutrinos



First 18 months of IJCLab : many important results (many others in Backup)

Theory

Hint of New Physics from Lepton Flavour Universality Violation ?

$$R_{D^{(*)}} = \frac{\mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow D^{(*)} \tau \bar{\nu})}{\mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow D^{(*)} \ell \bar{\nu})_{\ell \in (e, \mu)}} \quad \& \quad R_{D^{(*)}}^{\text{exp}} > R_{D^{(*)}}^{\text{SM}}$$

$$R_{K^{(*)}} = \frac{\mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow K^{(*)} \mu \bar{\mu})}{\mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow K^{(*)} e \bar{e})_{q^2 \in [q_{\text{min}}^2, q_{\text{max}}^2]}} \quad \& \quad R_{K^{(*)}}^{\text{exp}} < R_{K^{(*)}}^{\text{SM}}$$

2019

Mariond 2021

Exp : $R_D = 0.340 \pm 0.030$, $R_{D^*} = 0.295 \pm 0.014$

$R_K^{[1,0]} = 0.847(42)^{\text{LHCb}}$ vs $R_K^{[1,0]} = 1.00(1)^{\text{SM}}$

SM : $R_D^{\text{SM}} = 0.293 \pm 0.008$, $R_{D^*}^{\text{SM}} = 0.257 \pm 0.003$

LHCb 2017
 $R_K^{[1,0]} = 0.71(10)^{\text{LHCb}}$ vs $R_K^{[1,0]} = 1.00(1)^{\text{SM}}$

$$R_{D^{(*)}}^{\text{exp}} > R_{D^{(*)}}^{\text{SM}} \Rightarrow \Lambda_{\text{NP}} \lesssim 3 \text{ TeV}$$

$$R_{K^{(*)}}^{\text{exp}} < R_{K^{(*)}}^{\text{SM}} \Rightarrow \Lambda_{\text{NP}} \lesssim 30 \text{ TeV}$$

naive NP scale

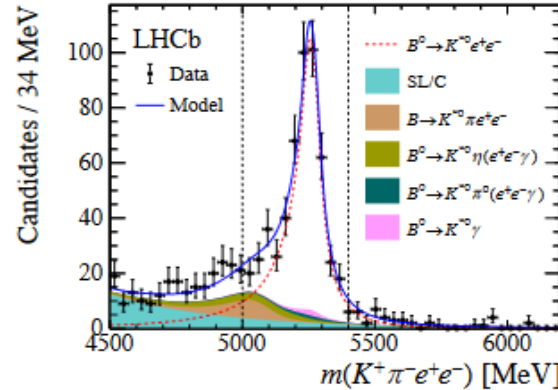
Physics analysis

Selected examples

Technical realisation

Rare decays : FCNC (LHCb)

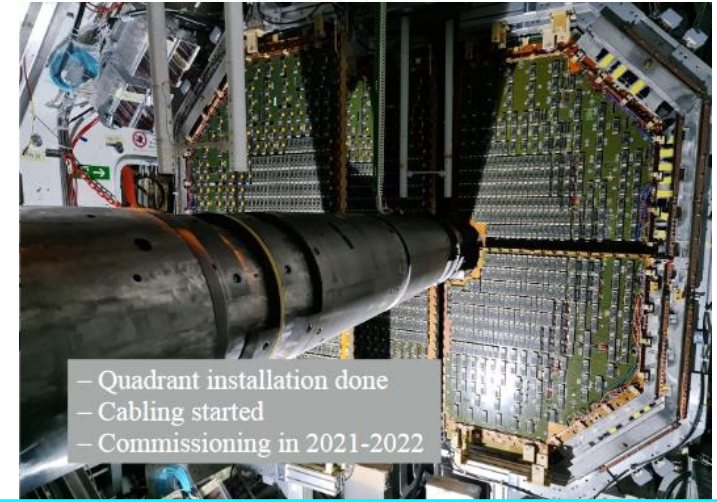
$B \rightarrow K^* e e$



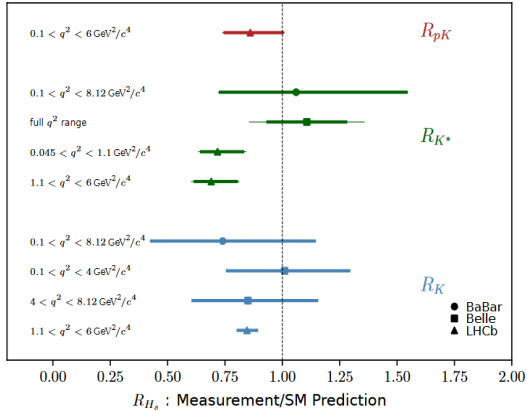
Control of low pT electrons reconstruction in the LHC environment. World best precision on the photon polarisation in $b \rightarrow s \gamma$ transitions using the $B0 \rightarrow K^* e e$



Electronics for ALICE Muon spectrometer

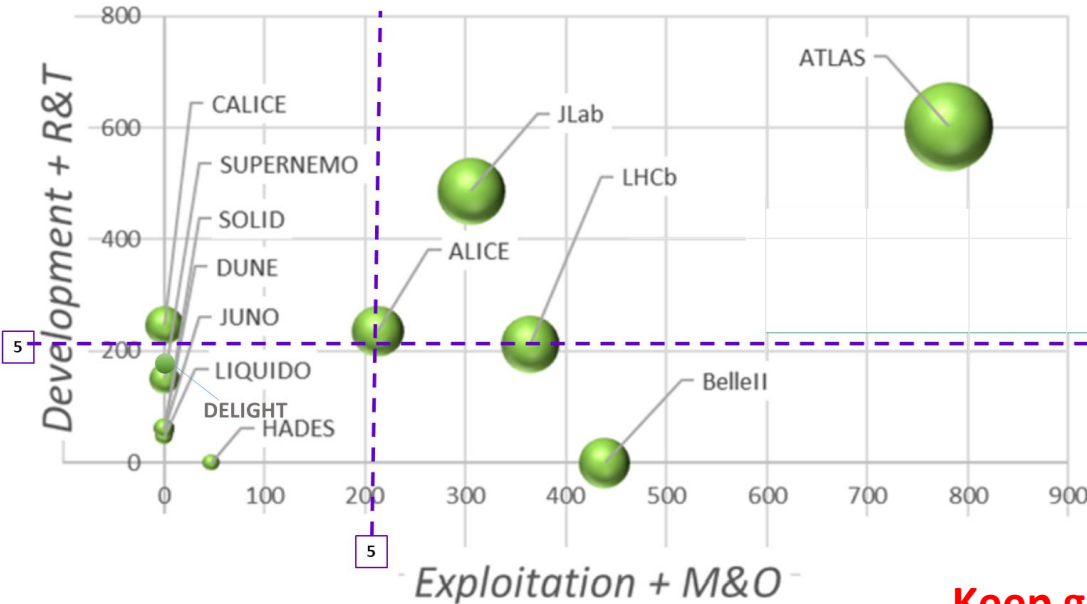


- Quadrant installation done
- Cabling started
- Commissioning in 2021-2022





Number of weeks on the projects



~100 FTE (Full Time Equivalent) involved in these activities !

- ✓ Good balance (50%/50%) between exploitation of the ongoing experiments and programming the future.
- ✓ Strong involvement (~30 FTE) of technical personnel to conceive, build and maintain the detectors
- ✓ ~30 PhD students

Keep going and invest for future, possible within IJCLab

- LHC upgrades (ATLAS, LHCb)
- Heavy Ions (synergy LHCb/ALICE)
- Increasing involvement in the upgrade of Belle II
- Positioning for the next colliders (Higgs factory : ILC, FCC)
- From JLab experiments -> EIC
- Strong involvement in neutrino physics, with priority for DUNE

Assure/Exploit the present
prepare the future



- Detections of new Gravitational waves and new astronomy
- Multi-messenger astronomy : transient sky, acceleration mechanisms, dynamics of the violent Universe
- Origin of the elements / nuclear processes at work in astrophysical sites
- Fundamental tests of fundamental physics: (modified)Gravity, Lorentz Invariance.
- Model of Primordial Universe. Improving knowledge of cosmological parameters; CMB
- Search for (primordial) GW of inflation through CMB B modes
- Elucidating the Dark Energy
- Search for Dark Matter directly and indirectly : WIMPS, Dark Photons, Axions...
- Neutrino Physics : masses, sterile neutrinos, interactions
- Nature of neutrinos (Majorana or Dirac)

To answer these questions, many researches activities grouped in *research themes/projects!*

Cosmology

Astroparticles

Dark Matter

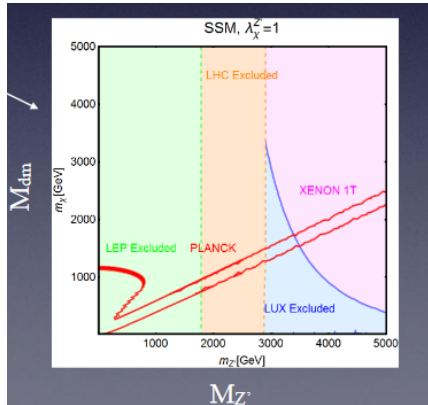
Neutrino



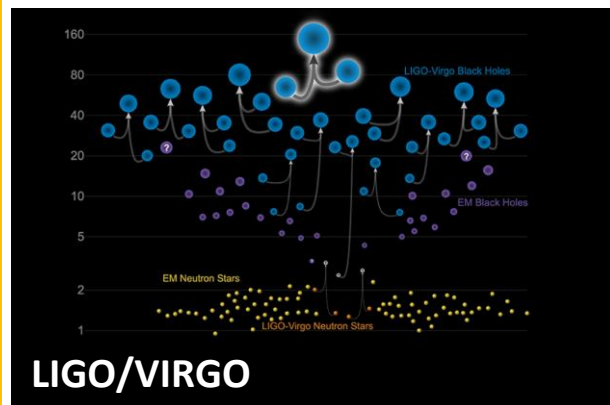
Selected examples

Theory

Dark Matter : WIMP
Detection of dark matter with a multi wavelength approach



Physics analysis



The masses of black holes detected by electromagnetic observations (purple), black holes measured by gravitational wave observations (blue), neutron stars measured by electromagnetic observations (yellow) and neutron stars detected by gravitational waves (orange).

Technical realisation

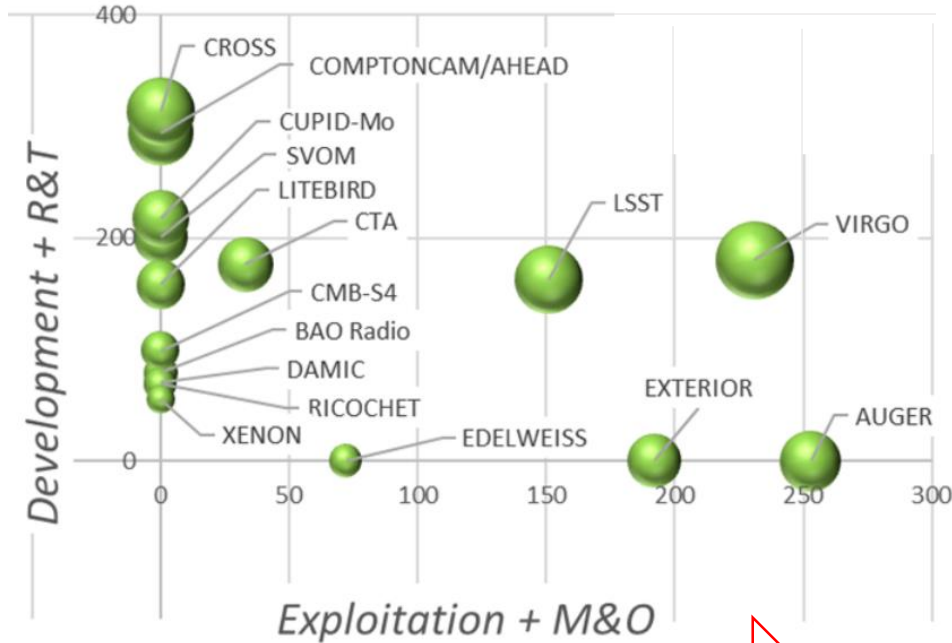
Hologram to allow the auxiliary telescope (AuxTel) of the Vera C. Rubin Observatory to measure more effectively the absorption of the atmosphere.





Projects related to the research themes in Astroparticles and Cosmo...

Number of weeks on the projects



Assure/Exploit the present
prepare the future

~70 FTE (Full Time Equivalent) involved in these activities !

- ✓ A lot of developments (30%/70%) between exploitation of the running experiments and programming the future.
- ✓ Strong involvement (~20 FTE) of technical personnel for conceiving, constructing and maintain the detectors
- ✓ ~25 PHD students

A lot of investments for future, possible within IJCLab

- From Virgo to Advanced Virgo / Einstein Telescope
- CMB: strong involvement in LiteBird
- Start of LSST
- Gamma Astronomy : COMCUBE
- Next steps in double beta decays : CUPID



- Complexity of nuclear structure arise from the interaction among nucleons
- Limits on nuclear stability
- Heavy and Super Heavy Nuclei.
- Nucleosynthesis and origin of the elements in the universe.
- Properties of nuclei and strongly-interacting matter at high energies

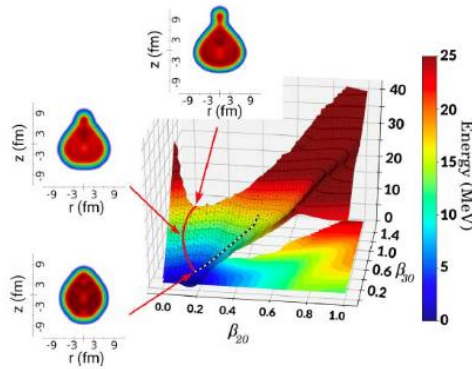
To answer these questions, many researches activities grouped in *research themes/projects* !

Nuclear Physics

Nuclear Astrophysics

Theory

Deformation energy surface for ^{104}Te and paths for alpha radioactivity

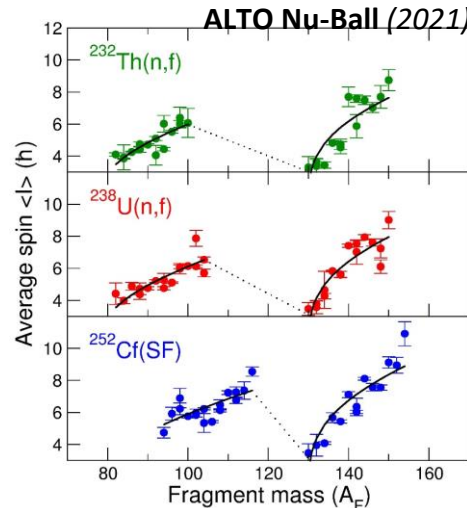


Selected examples

Physics analysis

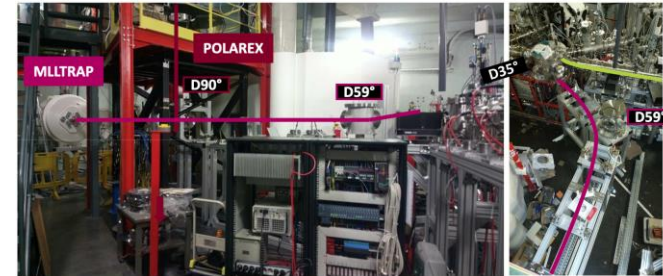
Nature publication. And press release

Angular momentum generation in nuclear fission. ν -Ball @ ALTO

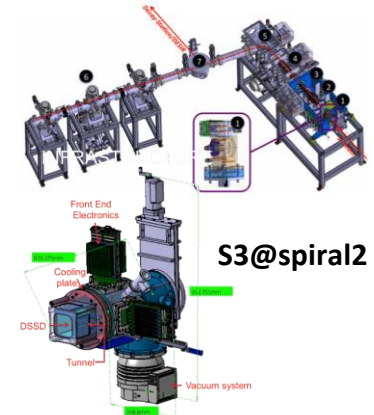


Technical realisation

ALTO-LEB facility



AGATA



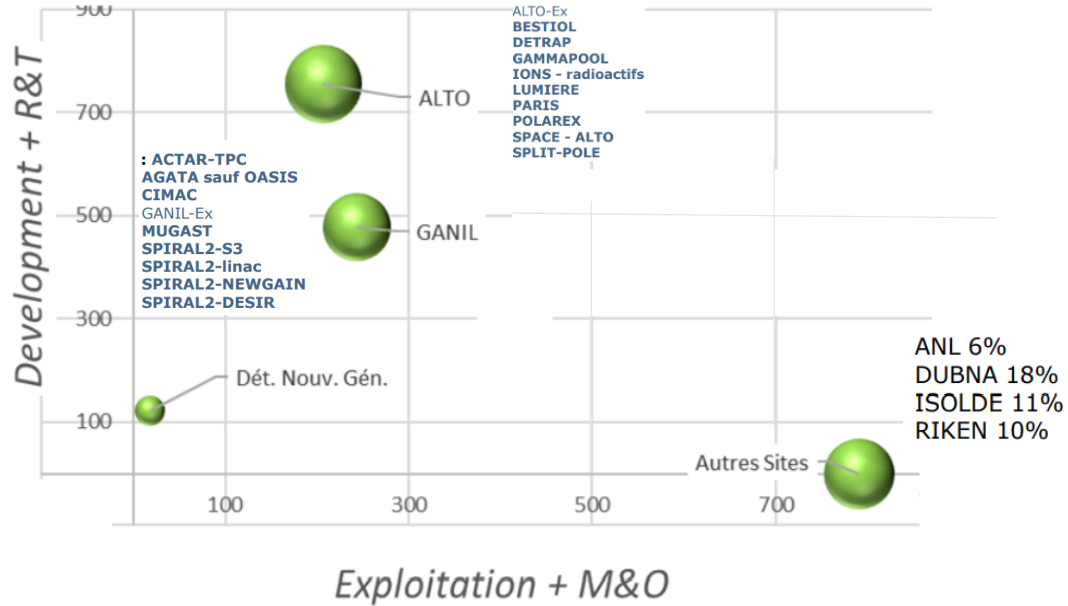
S3@spiral2



Projects related to the research themes in Nuclear Physics...

1

Number of weeks on the projects



~65 FTE (Full Time Equivalent) involved in these activities !

- ✓ Good balance (50%/50%) between exploitation of the running experiments and programming the future.
- ✓ Good balance among different sites :1/3 ALTO, 1/3 GANIL, 1/3 Other Sites
- ✓ Strong involvement (~15 FTE) of technical personnel for conceiving, constructing and maintain the detectors
- ✓ ~20 PhD students

Assure/Exploit the present
prepare the future

A lot of investments for future, possible within IJCLab

- ALTO national platform in synergy with GANIL
- Strongly participate to the GANIL/SPIRAL2 experiments and functioning
- From AGATA@GANIL -> AGATA@LNL
- Heavy/Very Heavy spectroscopy (ANL, Dubna, Jyväskylä..S3)
- First experiments electron-radioactive nuclei @ Perle@Orsay



Our vision is to drive discoveries by :

MISSION

2

playing a major role in the conception, design and construction of current and future accelerators.

- At the birth – creation of the Orsay Campus (IPN, LAL and CSNSM)
- Within IN2P3 – which coordinates all this in a national coherent framework
- At present with **IJClab** stronger in/for IN2P3 and at the heart of Paris-Saclay

Strongly contribute to ambitious, innovative, large-scale projects / worldwide accelerators



NEW@IJCLab

- Increase the R&D activities several themes of research. Some are still at the very beginning

IELS (Innovative electron and light sources)

LPAC (Laser Plasma Acceleration & high-energy Colliders)

SCPL (Superconducting RF Cavities
& High-Power Proton Linacs)

SRHI (Stable & Radioactive Heavy-Ion production & acceleration:

- Contribute to worldwide machines in one of our areas of excellence
Now/future : LHC through material/vacuum, ILC, new implications on FCC, PIP2 for DUNE, PERLE@Orsay
Present/finishing : ESS, Myrrha
- Guarantee an efficient developing and operation of the local accelerator facilities of the new laboratory
Important role in developing and supporting platforms and for some of them **to be associated to the researches**
 - SCALP, ALTO, ANDROMEDE, Supratech, «Vacuum and Surfaces »
 - demonstrators : PALLAS/Laserix for Laser Plasma Acceleration , ThomX X-ray source based on Compton effect

**IRFU/CEA and IJCLab/IN2P3 are the driving forces in accelerator researches,
with possibility to go from conception to construction**

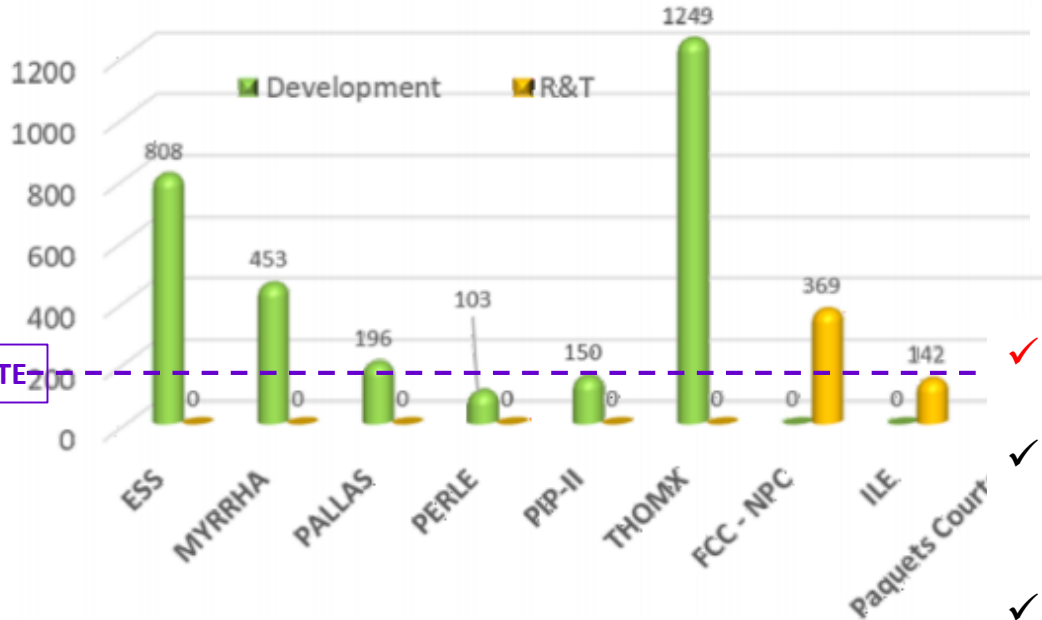
Both laboratories are in Paris-Saclay

Strong links with industrials



Projects related to the research themes...

Number of weeks on the projects



5 FTE

ThomX achievements: linac ready, Fabry-Perot cavity now installed, ASN authorization received !



Spoke cryomodules for **ESS**:
Phase of validation and delivery @ Lund



- ✓ ~85 FTE (Full Time Equivalent) involved in these activities !
- ✓ Strong involvement of research engineers in addition to physicists within the pole
- ✓ ~25 PHD students

- Ongoing/finishing effort (~60 FTE) for local demonstrator (ThomX) and European machines (ESS, Myrrha)
- Next year, important transition toward the new priorities : **CERN machine, PIP II, PALLAS, PERLE@Orsay**



Our vision is to drive discoveries by :

MISSION

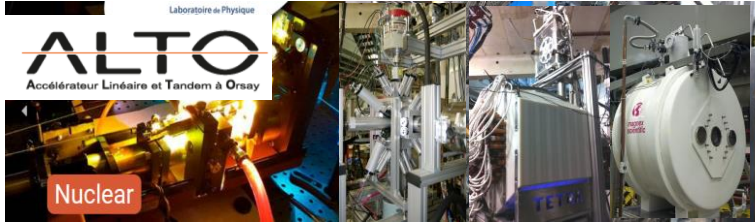
3

**developing and operating research infrastructures and technological platforms
supporting these research areas
as well as original research in health physics and energy.**

The ambition of our platforms is international aiming at a new equilibrium between fundamental and technological researches and opening to society.

A particular role of the platforms concerns some research themes on

- *Energy & Environment*
- *Health Physics (IMNC -> IJCLab). Close link of this component with the Université de Paris*



- **15 MV Tandem** (from proton to aggregates)
- **electron linac** -> radioactive beams by photofission

Nuclear, Health physics, Irradiation

Opened to externals



Several MeV protons, multicharged atomic ions, gold molecules and nanoparticles

Nuclear/A2C, Health physics, Irradiation

Opened to externals



Ion irradiation / implantation and *in situ* characterization techniques (TEM, IBA)

Energy, nuclear materials, Health physics, Irradiation physics and chemistry

Opened to externals

Captinnov : Silicon Detector Caractérisation/Production

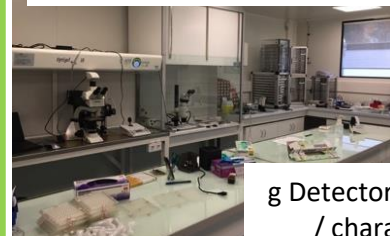


A2C Research themes

CALVA



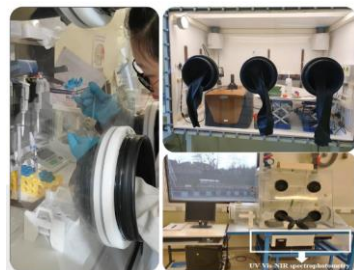
Micrometeorite Preparation/analysis



Myrtho

g Detectors development
/ characterization

Radiochemistry laboratory Actinides - Bat 107



The Platforms @ IJCLab

3

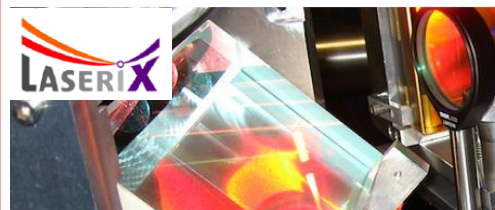
Accelerators research themes/technologies

Opening to Materials, atomic physics, detectors



SUPRATECH

R&D on the superconducting
cavities (prepare, package,
assemble & test of the
superconducting RF cavities).



LaseriX

coherent, intense, brief (50fs
to 10 ps) sources in near-
infrared (800nm) and EUV (30
to 90 eV)



Vide et Surfaces
In construction

VIRTUAL DATA

Advanced computing
resources infrastructure
Grid / Cloud



Health research themes

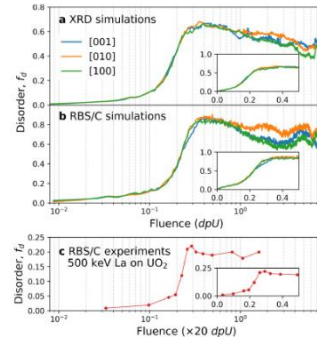
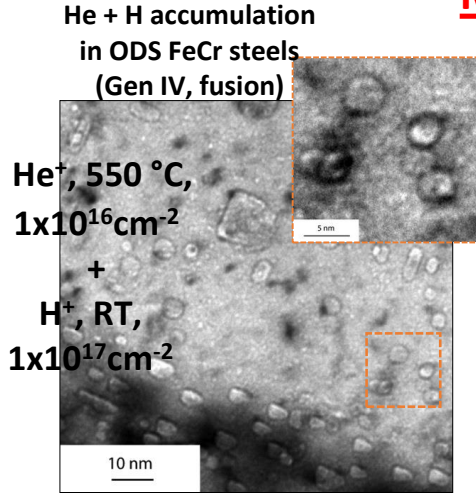


non linear optical biphotonique imaging

SCALP

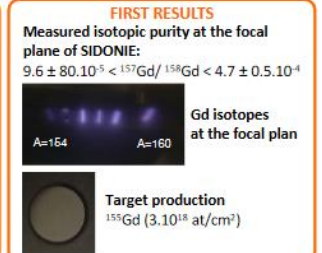
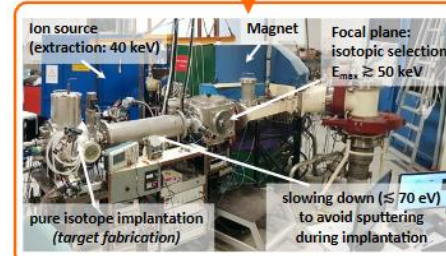
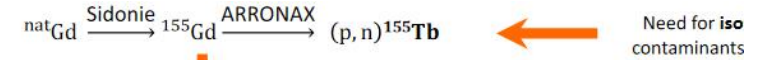
Materials and Irradiation

Modelling the nuclear fuel
towards ATF (Accident Tolerant Fuels)

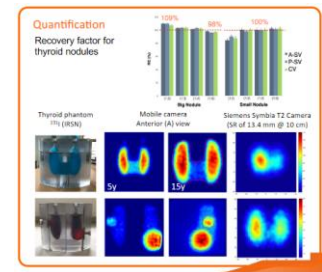
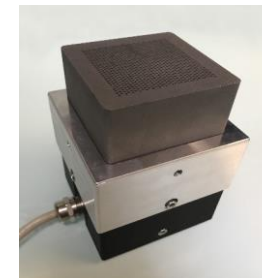


- Simulation of radiation effects: defects, impurities
- Atomic-scale modelling and comparison with data of irradiated UO₂ single crystals

PRISM on SIDONIE/SCALP. Production of stable isotopes for Radioisotopes.



Thidos. Internal Dosimetry. Prototype of a gamma-camera dedicated to vectorized therapy (monitoring of thyroid treatment)



These research themes are benefitting of the unique environment -platforms and wide range of technical skills- in IJCLab allowing new/ambitious instrumental and large scale projects



**Promoting the development of new technologies for science
for the benefit of society
and thus supporting national and European industrial competitiveness.**

MISSION

4

Often are a long term benefits. Difficult to calculate. Several « spectacular » example in the past.

- we are engaged to transfer quicker our knowledge and out know-out to society.
- We are engaged to involve industries in our technological developments and to transfer the know-out
- We want to have more industrials in the laboratory , using facilities and with common labs

Recent example :

- Prematuration programs (IMOP and DosiMoems) and **Start-up development (Beams)** on Health pole
- Gamma detectors (Astro gamma) used for localization/characterization of radioactive waste -**SYSTEL Électronique SAS, THEORIS SAS**
- **SPACE-ALTO** Project (IdF) to open ALTO to industrial irradiations (many interested users)
- Picosecond electronics developed for HEP (**Caen**)
- Interest of industry for Opaque Scintillator for Nuclear dismantling purposes (**EDF**)
- Co-development on lasers with **Amplitude**, Fastlite
- Know-how transfer on supraconductor cryomodules assembly with **CNIM** (in progress)
- Spin-off of the lab: **ACS**
- Multiple collaborations with **Thales** (Thesis, R&D couplers, co-development of modulator for klystron...)



Our vision is to drive discoveries by :

MISSION

5

Welcoming students that the laboratory trains through and for research in the heart of a world-class academic environment.

Many of IJCLab's actions are guided by the ambition to play a central role in the Paris-Saclay University under construction, with the intensification of teaching, training and knowledge diffusion activities.

IJCLab must be a "student place" in symbiosis with its university environment.



The strength and the specificity of our Masters (Bachelors) at the University are based on the close links with the associated laboratories and their excellence.

60 Researchers-Teachers and several Researches-CNRS are involved in University teaching.

We have also important responsibilities : L1/L2, L3 (Licence Fondamentale), M1 General Physics, M2 NPAC, Grand Instrument, ICFP, , M1 and M2 Nuclear Energy...)

Research Installations/ Platforms -> Educational platforms

Some Platforms are already used for educational purposes (SCALP, LaseriX, ALTO...). Other will be opened soon with lines for exclusive pedagogical purposes.

Technical teachings

We are implied in technical teaching (Computer labworks at different levels, L3, M1, M2...)

Apprentices (“apprentis”) to technical services

The present experiences are very positive and strong interest in extending the program.



Internships for students

Internships: the gateway for students to discover research

Internships at different level (from L1 to M2 and international.) :

133 internships in 2020 corresponding to approximatively ~600 months

important effort from the lab to welcome many students particularly affected by the Covid crisis

Thesis

PhD Training by research and for research

~130 PhD students in the ensemble of the laboratories (from 30 different nationalities)

We are also increasing the number of technical theses

International /national Schools

Participation and creation of international/national schools

*Participation and creation of international/national schools participate to the dissemination of our disciplines, give an help to some countries to participate and join our disciplines, and participate to our attractiveness : School : **WISHEPP (Palestine), TESHEP, QCD, School at L3 level...** IJCLab leads **Erasmus+ MIC Colombia / Georgia / Ukraine / Palestine and Erasmus Mundus Lascala***



In conclusions...

- Contributing to projects at all stages: proposal, design, construction, operation, data analysis, theory
- Playing a major role in the conception, design and construction of current and future accelerators.
- Developing and operating research infrastructures and technological platforms supporting these research areas as well as original research in health physics and energy
- Promoting the development of new technologies for science for the benefit of society and thus supporting national and European industrial competitiveness
- Welcoming students that the laboratory trains through and for research in the heart of a world-class academic environment.